



BEE ROUND 2

1. Horatio Seymour called this order "a proposal for the butchery of women and children." This order affected people taken into custody through the Confiscation Acts. William Seward sarcastically noted that it showed sympathy by applying to people the United States could not reach. The preliminary form of it was issued soon after the Battle of Antietam. For the point, name this January 1, 1863 executive order of Abraham Lincoln that freed slaves in Confederate-held lands.

ANSWER: **Emancipation Proclamation**

052-13-88-12101

2. Gus Greenlee founded one of these organizations after purchasing the Pittsburgh Crawfords. One of these organizations featured the Indianapolis Clowns, who operated as a comedy team until 1988. Teams such as the Homestead Grays, the Detroit Stars, and the Kansas City Monarchs played in these leagues, whose biggest stars included Josh Gibson and Satchel Paige. For the point, name these leagues that operated prior to the full integration of Major League Baseball.

ANSWER: **Negro** baseball **leagues** [or descriptive answers such as "**black**-only baseball leagues"]

131-13-88-12102

3. In one of this man's songs, he is "flyin' across the desert in a TWA" and sees "a woman walking across the sand" to meet the title character. In another of his songs, "to the juke joint you go" to "Hail, hail rock 'n' roll." Before he wrote "Brown Eyed Handsome Man" and "School Days," this man reworked 'Ida Red.' George Martin plays piano on a Beatles cover of his "Rock and Roll Music." For the point, name this pioneering rock guitarist who wrote "Johnny B. Goode" and "Maybellene."

ANSWER: Chuck **Berry** [or Charles Edward Anderson **Berry**]

187-13-88-12103

4. A brewery in this city signed a nine-thousand-year lease for its location in 1759. Roger Casement was executed due to a rebellion centered in this city. That event began at this city's post office on O'Connell Street and was planned by Tom Clarke and Patrick Pearse in April 1916. This city became the capital of a "Free State" after it was the center of the Easter Rising. Sinn Fein (shin FEYN) is headquartered in this city. For the point, name this capital of Ireland.

ANSWER: **Dublin**, Ireland

190-13-88-12104

5. After Barbet Schroeder refused to make requested cuts to a documentary about this man, he held over one hundred French citizens hostage. This man's attempt to annex the Kagera region led to his overthrow by a Tanzanian invasion. India cut off relations with his country after he ordered the expulsion of eighty thousand people of Asian descent. For the point, name this alleged cannibal and dictator of Uganda from 1971 to 1979.

ANSWER: Idi **Amin** Dada

003-13-88-12105

6. This kingdom's first dynasty was named for a legendary leader nicknamed "the Wheelwright." Casimir the Great was the last king of its Piast dynasty and increased the privileges of the szlachta (SCHLOK-tuh) in exchange for support of his nephew Louis of Hungary. The marriage of its queen Jadwiga (YOD-vee-guh) and a neighboring grand duke joined it with Lithuania. For the point, name this kingdom that was later partitioned three times by neighboring German states and Russia.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Poland**

121-13-88-12106

7. This man revamped his party after the sudden death of John Smith. This leader shifted authority to determine monetary policy to the Bank of England, and his government devolved power to Northern Ireland in the Good Friday Agreement. The removal of a clause calling for nationalization from his party's platform led to the appending of "New" to his party's name, and he defeated John Major in the 1997 election. For the point, name this Labour Prime Minister succeeded by Gordon Brown.

ANSWER: Tony **Blair** [or Anthony Charles Lynton **Blair**]

226-13-88-12107

8. A colonial fort in this state, the Castillo de San Marcos, is the oldest masonry fort in the continental United States. This state's Fort San Diego, Fort Picolotta and Fort Mose were attacked during the War of Jenkins's Ear. Henry Flagler founded a railroad which ran along the eastern coast of this state. In this state, San Marcos was used to defend St. Augustine from English attacks. For the point, name this state explored by Ponce de Leon.

ANSWER: **Florida**

242-13-88-12108

9. A ruler of this city supposedly ordered that money be bathed in vinegar to make it worthless. A later king of this city was strangled to death after delaying his promised redistribution of land. This city suffered a 464 BCE earthquake that led to a revolt in Messenia. After a naval battle at Aegospotami under the command of Lysander, this city won the Peloponnesian War. This city enslaved the helots and was known for its military prowess. For the point, name this rival of Athens.

ANSWER: **Sparta** [or **Lacedaemonia**]

232-13-88-12109

10. This man allegedly got in trouble for an arrangement of "The Star-Spangled Banner" that included a dominant seventh chord. One of this man's ballets begins with a high-register bassoon solo based on Lithuanian folk songs and was choreographed by Vaslav Nijinsky for the Ballets Russes (ROOS). That ballet by him, depicting a sacrifice to Yarilo, incited a riot at its 1913 premiere. For the point, name this Russian composer of *The Rite of Spring* and *The Firebird*.

ANSWER: Igor **Stravinsky**

228-13-88-12110

11. During the Napoleonic Wars, this country's capital was protected by the lines of Torres Vedras. Charles II's marriage to a princess from this country came with Bombay and Tangier as a dowry. Prince Henry the Navigator sponsored this country's explorers, who included Pedro Alvares Cabral. For the point, name this country that colonized territories east of the Tordesillas (tor-dess-EE-yas) line as a compromise with its Iberian neighbor, Spain.

ANSWER: **Portugal**

080-13-88-12111

12. Christopher Hitchens wrote about the "Trial" of this man, who communicated U.S. support for the invasion of East Timor to Suharto and directed the NSSM 200 to study population growth in developing countries. This author of *The White House Years* secretly met with Zhou Enlai in 1971. Along with Le Duc Tho, this "realpolitik" enthusiast won a Nobel Peace Prize for negotiating the end of the Vietnam War. For the point, name this German-born Secretary of State for Nixon and Ford.

ANSWER: Henry **Kissinger**

190-13-88-12112

13. This man and his older brother may have joined William Quantrill's raiders to perpetrate the Lawrence Massacre. He ordered his men to wear Ku Klux Klan masks in order to carry out a crime in Adair, Iowa. He formed a partnership with the family of Cole Younger, though their combined force was thinned considerably at Northfield, Minnesota, where they attempted to raid a bank. For the point, name this Wild West outlaw who was killed in Missouri in 1882 after robbing trains with this brother Frank.

ANSWER: Jesse **James**

020-13-88-12113

14. This man allowed trains to travel safely at higher speeds with his invention of the air brake. A company he founded hired Nikola Tesla as a consultant and licensed Tesla's designs for an induction motor. This man's contract with the 1893 World's Fair and development of Niagara Falls led to his AC power generation beating his competitor's DC system. For the point, name this inventor whose electric company competed with Thomas Edison's.

ANSWER: George **Westinghouse**

121-13-88-12114

15. This poet responded to the Peterloo Massacre with a call for nonviolent protest concluding, "Ye are many, they are few." This author of "The Masque of Anarchy" wrote a poem in which he longs for the "harmonious madness" of the title bird, which he calls a "blithe spirit." He also wrote a lyric asking, "If Winter comes, can Spring be far behind?" addressed to the "breath of Autumn's being." For the point, name this poet of "To a Skylark" and "Ode to the West Wind."

ANSWER: Percy Bysshe **Shelley**

014-13-88-12115

16. The *Proporz* system existed in this country, which has been governed by the OVP and the SPO since World War II. Kurt Schuschnigg and Arthur Seyss-Inquart led this nation after the assassination of Engelbert Dollfuss. The Secretary-General of the UN through most of the 1970s, Kurt Waldheim, was from this country. Adolf Hitler was born in this modern-day country, which was annexed by Germany in 1938. For the point, name this "eastern Reich" absorbed by Germany in the Anschluss.

ANSWER: Republic of **Austria**

190-13-88-12116

17. This man was given an elephant named Abul-Abbas by Harun al-Rashid. This man's successor was born to Hildegard, who this person married after his prior wife Desiderata. Alcuin of York was a prominent member of the movement that produced this man's namesake "minuscule" style of writing. That namesake "renaissance" was recorded in Einhard's biography of this man. For the point, name this emperor of the Franks who was crowned by Leo III on Christmas Day 800.

ANSWER: **Charlemagne** [or **Charles the Great**; or **Carolus Magnus**; or **Charles I**; prompt on partial answer]

149-13-88-12117

18. Beatus of Liebana created a "T and O" version of these objects. Arno Peters attacked one of these objects as promoting an obsolete "European world concept" and promoted his own version, which was independently created by James Gall. An example of these things created in 1569 preserved rhumb lines as straight, making it easy to use for navigators. For the point, the Mercator projection is a type of what two-dimensional object that represents the earth?

ANSWER: world **maps**

121-13-88-12118

19. This man's followers wore a black union jacket with an eagle symbolizing his organization. This man created a "wet line" to prevent illegal immigration. He led a 1961 protest against the "bracero" program. His motto translated as, "Yes, it is possible!" He is celebrated every March 31, partly for the strike he and Dolores Huerta led at Delano in 1965 among grape growers. For the point, name this founder of the United Farm Workers, a Latino civil rights activist.

ANSWER: Cesar **Chavez**

190-13-88-12119

20. At a battle in this state, forces under John Stark and Seth Warner defeated British forces led by Friedrich Baum. The Catamount Tavern in this state was the base of a militia group that resisted the government of New York. In the Revolutionary War, this state was saved by the Battle of Bennington, which took place over its western border. For the point, name this state, whose Green Mountains gave the name to a group of "boys" led by Ethan Allen who took Fort Ticonderoga.

ANSWER: **Vermont**

030-13-88-12120

21. Joseph Livingston started surveying academics' expectations for this phenomenon in 1946. Gerald Ford called it "public enemy number one" and encouraged people to personally fight it through the WIN campaign. The Phillips Curve shows the historical relationship between unemployment and this phenomenon. Paul Volcker raised interest rates in the early 1980s to create a recession and attack high levels of it. For the point, name this rise in the general price level.

ANSWER: **inflation** [do not accept "deflation" or "hyperinflation"]

121-13-88-12121

22. The United States sent troops into this country in Operation Uphold Democracy. In 2004, the former liberation theology Catholic priest Jean-Bertrand Aristide was overthrown as president here. This country once had the Tonton Macoutes secret police, which were named after a creature from voodoo. For the point, name this Caribbean country that suffered a devastating 2010 earthquake and which was earlier ruled by dictators "Papa Doc" and "Baby Doc" Duvalier.

ANSWER: Republic of **Haiti**

052-13-88-12122

23. It's not the United States, but a film set in this modern-day country shows a sobbing woman being restrained from jumping into a grave at a funeral as an interviewer says her culture doesn't value life. Hubert van Es took a photo of a string of people in this country heading to a rooftop and a waiting Air America helicopter in 1975. For the point, name this modern-day country where a Buddhist monk was photographed setting himself on fire to protest President Ngo Dinh Diem.

ANSWER: Socialist Republic of **Vietnam** [or **North Vietnam**; or South **Vietnam**]

052-13-88-12123

24. A man of this name accused Pericles of wasting public money on his building project, leading Pericles to offer to supply his own funds. A general of this name was exiled after arriving too late to keep Amphipolis (am-FIP-oh-liss) out of Spartan hands. That same man of this name wrote a book that includes a dialogue between Athenian emissaries and representatives of Melos, as well as a funeral oration by Pericles. For the point, who wrote *The History of the Peloponnesian War*?

ANSWER: **Thucydides**

121-13-88-12124

25. In 2005, this country's government began expelling people from the capital in "Operation Drive out Trash." In the same year, its Movement for Democratic Change split apart into factions. Doctors say that this country's current eighty-nine-year-old president is supposed to die of prostate cancer sometime in 2013. The ZANU-PF displaced Morgan Tsvangirai from a coalition in this country in September 2013 elections. For the point, name this African country ruled by Robert Mugabe (moo-GAH-bay).

ANSWER: Republic of **Zimbabwe**

190-13-88-12125

26. It's not China, but a type of currency issued by this country was nicknamed the "redback." A dispute over moving documents in this country sparked its "Archive War." The Cordova Rebellion resulted from an attempt by this country to remove the Cherokee. This country's second president was Mirabeau Bonaparte Lamar, and founders of this country included Stephen F. Austin and Sam Houston. For the point, name this country that existed from 1836 to 1845, before being annexed by the United States.

ANSWER: Republic of **Texas**

242-13-88-12126

27. This man used his second wife, Peggy Shippen, as a go-between. He fled on the sloop *Vulture* shortly after the capture of his contact, Major John Andre. He was severely wounded in the left leg when fighting at Saratoga. Bitter after not receiving a promotion, he apocryphally asked God's forgiveness on his deathbed for putting on another uniform. For the point, name this American general who tried to surrender West Point to the British during the Revolutionary War.

ANSWER: Benedict **Arnold**

052-13-88-12127

28. Ambassador Henry Lane Wilson convened the "Pact of the Embassy" during this conflict's Ten Tragic Days. Following the arrest of American soldiers in Tampico during this conflict, the United States occupied the port town of Veracruz. Venustiano Carranza and Emiliano Zapata were assassinated during this conflict, whose winning side proclaimed the Constitution of 1917. For the point, name this insurrection first led by Francisco Madero.

ANSWER: **Mexican Revolution**

020-13-88-12128

29. During one of these conflicts, a military commander executed two British subjects in the Arbuthnot and Ambrister affair. An attack on soldiers known as the Dade Massacre began the second of these wars, which was motivated by a demand to move west made in the Treaty of Payne's Landing. The second of these conflicts ended after the capture of the Indian leader Osceola. For the point, name these conflicts fought between the United States and Native Americans in Florida.

ANSWER: **Seminole Wars**

230-13-88-12129

30. This building complex was called "purposeless giantism" by Lewis Mumford, and it featured narrow windows reflecting architect Minoru Yamasaki's fear of heights. This site, which had its own zip code, was where six hundred employees of Cantor Fitzgerald were killed. The space it occupied is now adjacent to the building once known as "Freedom Tower." For the point, name this New York City building with "twin towers" that was destroyed on September 11, 2001.

ANSWER: **World Trade Center** [or **WTC**; or **Twin Towers** until it is read]

052-13-88-12130