



## BOWL ROUND 7

1. This man rejected demands made to him by the friar Vicente de Valverde, which led to the defeat of his forces after an ambush in the Battle of Cajamarca (cah-ha-MAR-cuh). An unsuccessful attempt to purchasing this man's freedom was made by filling up the Ransom Room with gold. He had just defeated his half-brother Huascar (WOSS-car) in a civil war when troops arrived from Spain. For 10 points, name this ruler whose execution in 1533 by Francisco Pizarro marked the end of the Incan Empire.

ANSWER: Atahualpa

023-13-88-07101

2. This present-day state was home to a Russian settlement at Fort Ross. In a police department in this state, seventy members of the CRASH squad were implicated in the Ramparts Scandal. Land in this present-day state was the destination of the Donner Party. This present-day state was home to the short-lived Bear Flag Republic and was admitted to the Union in the Compromise of 1850. For 10 points, name this state that was the destination of the gold-seeking "forty-niners."

ANSWER: California

185-13-88-07102

3. This order had its genesis in a failed bill sponsored by Thomas Hart Benton. This executive order, issued by Levi Woodbury, allowed a four-month exception for people who settled on less than 320 acres. This order attempted to curb land speculation, but it was instead derided as causing inflation that led to the Panic of 1837. For 10 points, name this order of Andrew Jackson that after August 15, 1836, all purchase of public land was to be made with gold or silver, not paper money.

ANSWER: Specie Circular [prompt on Coinage Act]

003-13-88-07103

4. This man died of a smallpox inoculation after replacing Aaron Burr Sr. as president of what would become Princeton. His best known speech analyzes the verse "their foot shall slide in due time." This orator used the image of a man holding a spider above a fire in a speech saying God could cast wicked men into Hell at any second. For 10 points, name this leader in the First Great Awakening who wrote the sermon "Sinners in the Hands of an Angry God."

ANSWER: Jonathan Edwards

052-13-88-07104

5. In this country, the death of the left-wing Freedom Party's leader opened the door for it to elect the first female prime minister in world history, S.R.D. Bandaranaike (ban-dar-uh-NEE-kee). A movement in this country, led by Velupillai Prabhakaran, violently resisted policies such as the Sinhala Only Bill in a civil war from 1976 to 2009. For 10 points, name this island country that was formerly known as Ceylon and was the site of a long civil war involving the Tamil Tigers.

ANSWER: Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka [or Shri Lanka Prajatantrika Samajavadi Janarajaya; or Ilankai Jananayaka Choshalichak Kutiyarachu]

019-13-88-07105

6. This state is where Cameron Todd Willingham was convicted of murdering his family on controversial evidence of arson. In August 2013, FEMA reversed a decision and declared the city of West in this state a disaster area. In June 2013, David Dewhurst said an "unruly mob" in this state stopped him from signing Senate Bill 5 before midnight. For 10 points, name this state that in 2013 experienced a fertilizer plant explosion and a ten-hour filibuster against an abortion bill by Wendy Davis.

ANSWER: **Texas**

023-13-88-07106

7. It's not near Spain, but the city of Gibraltar on this body of water was sacked by Henry Morgan in 1669. In 2004, this body of water experienced a huge duckweed infestation. Alonso de Ojeda was the first European to reach this body of water and saw that the natives lived in houses on stilts. Ojeda was thus reminded of Venice and named the region surrounding this body of water "little Venice." For 10 points, name this large bay or lake on the northern coast of Venezuela.

ANSWER: Lake **Maracaibo** [or Lago de **Maracaibo**]

242-13-88-07107

8. "Fu" poetry was written during this dynasty, during which Su Song designed a water-powered clock tower. During this dynasty, the general Dou Gu defeated the Xiongnu (shong-NU) at the Battle of Yiwulu. Zhang Liang led the Yellow Turban Rebellion near the end of this dynasty, marking the transition to the Three Kingdoms period. For 10 points, name this dynasty contemporaneous with Classical Rome, which today names China's majority ethnic group.

ANSWER: **Han** Dynasty

190-13-88-07108

9. While debating with Johann Eck, this person replied "Here I stand; I can do no other." This person wrote a pamphlet denouncing Thomas Muntzer's peasant rebellion. This theologian was outraged by Johann Tetzel's selling of indulgences, and in response posted a document on the door of a church in Wittenberg. He was branded a heretic by the Diet of Worms. For 10 points, name this author of the *Ninety-Five Theses* and instigator of the Protestant Reformation.

ANSWER: Martin **Luther**

232-13-88-07109

10. In this colony, Jean Ribault was given command of Fort Caroline. The Matanza inlet in this colony was the site of Menendez de Aviles's execution of a group of Huguenots; an expedition against the Apalachee in this colony was led by Hernando de Soto. While it was controlled by the British, Andrew Jackson invaded this colony, causing an incident during the Madison administration. For 10 points, what colony was transferred to the U.S. by the Adams-Onis Treaty?

ANSWER: **Florida** [or La **Florida**; or Spanish **Florida**]

149-13-88-07110



1. This athlete was known as the "Buckeye Bullet" while competing at Ohio State. This man noted that Franklin Roosevelt didn't send him a congratulatory telegram after his 1936 victories, even though Adolf Hitler declined to shake his hand as well. For 10 points, name this African-American athlete who won four gold medals in track and field events at the Berlin Summer Olympics.

ANSWER: James "Jesse" **Owens**

BONUS: In what city, the site of the 1968 Olympics, did two African-American athletes give the "Black Power" salute while accepting their medals, an action Owens originally condemned?

ANSWER: **Mexico City** [or **Ciudad de Mexico**]

052-13-88-07101

2. A girl in this novel is nicknamed "The Poor Fool" after a famine leaves her mentally handicapped. The main family in this novel moves up from having to scavenge jewels and food from rich men to their patriarch buying a concubine nicknamed Lotus. This novel about O-Lan and Wang Lung was written by the daughter of American missionaries in China. For 10 points, name this novel by Pearl S. Buck.

ANSWER: *The* **Good Earth**

BONUS: What Chinese-born author moved to America and wrote *The Woman Warrior*?

ANSWER: Maxine Hong **Kingston**

020-13-88-07102

3. U.S. District Courts were given exclusive jurisdiction in this place in the Poland Act. The Bear River Massacre was a Civil War engagement in this territory, whose militia teamed up with Paiute (pie-OOT) Indians to destroy a wagon train in the Mountain Meadows Massacre. For 10 points, an 1857-58 "War" between the US government and the Nauvoo Legion took place in what territory settled by Mormons?

ANSWER: Territory of **Utah**

BONUS: What author of an anti-bigamy law aimed at Mormons in the Utah territory also sponsored an 1862 act that established federal funding for land-grant colleges?

ANSWER: Justin Smith **Morrill**

020-13-88-07103

4. This ruler's policy on religion was "video et taceo (tah-KAY-oh)" or "I see and remain silent." This ruler made a "Golden" farewell speech to parliament, and said, "I have the heart and stomach of a king, and a King of England too," in a speech the troops at Tilbury. For 10 points, name this Queen of England whose navy defeated the Spanish Armada.

ANSWER: **Elizabeth I** of England [prompt on **Elizabeth**]

BONUS: In 1571, Elizabeth I and Archbishop of Canterbury Matthew Parker finalized the Thirty-Nine Articles, the basic confession of what institution?

ANSWER: **Anglican** Church [or **Church of England**]

153-13-88-07104

5. This case was considered together with the similar *California v. Stewart* and *Vignera v. New York*. The decision in this case claimed that a tactic was "psychologically rather than physically oriented" and considered a man held for two hours. For 10 points, name this Supreme Court case that resulted in a namesake warning about the right to counsel and the right to remain silent.

ANSWER: **Miranda** v. *Arizona*

BONUS: The right to counsel for defendants who cannot afford a lawyer was set up by what earlier case, which overturned the ruling in *Betts v. Brady*?

ANSWER: **Gideon** v. *Wainwright*

023-13-88-07105

6. This battle shares its name with a treaty that divided France between the grandsons of Charlemagne. The attacking side here took Fort Douaumont as part of Falkenhayn's plan to sap the will of the French along the Meuse River. Robert Nivelle declared "they shall not pass" at this battle. For 10 points, name this 1916 World War I battle that made a hero out of Henri Petain.

ANSWER: the Battle of **Verdun**

BONUS: During World War I the German Empire was led by what emperor, the last of the German Kaisers?

ANSWER: **Wilhelm II** [or **William II**; prompt on **Wilhelm**; prompt on **William**]

015-13-88-07106

7. This painter depicted a death on board the HMS *Victory* at Trafalgar in *The Death of Nelson*. This man, known as the "American Raphael," succeeded Joshua Reynolds as the second president of the Royal Academy. He showed Thomas Hinde checking a pulse in a painting set at the Battle of Quebec. For 10 points, name this American painter of *The Death of General Wolfe*.

ANSWER: Benjamin **West**

BONUS: West's *The Death of General Wolfe* depicted its subjects in contemporary attire, which was controversial because it was what type of painting, which depicts a narrative?

ANSWER: **history** painting

186-13-88-07107

8. This scientist discovered that antiseptics were harming soldiers during World War I. This discoverer of lysozyme shared a Nobel Prize with Howard Florey and Ernst Boris Chain after discovering a beta-lactam molecule that inhibits peptidoglycan (PEP-tid-ohg-LIE-can) cross-linking in bacterial cell walls. For 10 points, name this man who accidentally discovered the first antibiotic, penicillin.

ANSWER: Alexander **Fleming**

BONUS: What fellow medicine laureate, a double Nobel winner who discovered the structure of insulin, died in 2013?

ANSWER: Frederick **Sanger**

190-13-88-07108



THE CARTER ADMINISTRATION

During the Carter Administration, who or what was the...

1. Republican incumbent whom Carter defeated to win the Presidency?

ANSWER: Gerald Rudolph **Ford** [or Leslie Lynch **King** Jr.]

2. Accords agreed to between Egypt and Israel at the U.S. presidential retreat?

ANSWER: **Camp David** Accords

3. Country where fifty-two Americans were taken hostage following an Islamic revolution?

ANSWER: Islamic Republic of **Iran** [or Jomhuri-ye Eslami-ye **Iran**]

4. Massachusetts senator who ran against Carter in the 1980 Democratic primary?

ANSWER: **Edward Kennedy** [or **Ted Kennedy**; prompt on **Kennedy**]

5. term used to describe the economic situation of combined rising prices and high unemployment?

ANSWER: **stagflation**

6. Neighborhood in Niagara Falls that was the site of the worst disaster involving chemical waste in U.S. history?

ANSWER: **Love Canal**

7. Second Secretary of state, who cried during the 1972 Democratic primaries?

ANSWER: Edmund **Muskie**

8. The name given to a 1979 speech by President Carter which described a "crisis of confidence?"

ANSWER: "**malaise**" speech

030-13-88-0710-1

## MEDIEVAL ENGLAND AND FRANCE

During the fourteenth and fifteenth centuries, what was the...

1. Never-ending conflict in which England fought France?

ANSWER: **Hundred Years'** War

2. Welsh weapon for shooting arrows that was devastatingly used by English forces?

ANSWER: **longbow** [prompt on **bow**]

3. Country allied with France in the Auld Alliance and led by James VI?

ANSWER: **Scotland**

4. Battle where the English under Henry V won on St. Crispin's Day, 1415?

ANSWER: Battle of **Agincourt**

5. French code of law which forbade female inheritance of land and sparked years of conflict between England and France?

ANSWER: **Salic** law

6. Title granted to Henry V by the 1420 Treaty of Troyes, which was never fulfilled?

ANSWER: **King of France**

7. Naval battle where Philip VI's fleet was destroyed by the English in 1340?

ANSWER: Battle of **Sluys**

8. Material which French King Charles VI erroneously believed he was made of due to a delusion?

ANSWER: **glass**

052-13-88-0710-1

## THE ROMAN REPUBLIC

During the Roman Republic...

1. What mass of common people opposed the patricians in the "Struggle of the Orders?"

ANSWER: **plebeians** [or **plebs**]

2. What folded cloth was the main garment of Roman men?

ANSWER: **toga**

3. Two colleagues simultaneously held what highest elected office?

ANSWER: **consul**

4. Office was elected by the lower classes and could veto legislation?

ANSWER: Plebeian **tribune** [or **tribuni** plebis; or **tribune** of the plebs; or **tribune** of the plebeians; or **tribune** of the people]

5. What leader of the "populares" implemented reforms to professionalize the Roman army?

ANSWER: Gaius **Marius**

6. What king of Epirus (EHP-uh-rus) took heavy losses despite winning the Battle of Asculum (ASK-yuh-lum) against Rome?

ANSWER: **Pyrrhus** of Epirus

7. What office in charge of public buildings was generally attained before the praetorship?

ANSWER: **aedile**

8. What two brothers were murdered for pursuing land reform and citizenship for Rome's allies?

ANSWER: the **Gracchi** [or Tiberius and Gaius **Gracchus**]

080-13-88-0710-1



1. **This man was the leftist People's Party candidate for President in 1972. He was sentenced to two years in prison in 1968 for aiding draft resistance by circulating the (+) pamphlet "A Call to Resist Illegitimate Authority." This man wrote the adage, "You know more than you think you do" in a book that argued against rigid (\*) feeding schedules and harsh discipline of children. For 10 points, name this pediatrician who wrote the definitive child-rearing guide for post-World War II America, his book *Baby and Child Care*.**

ANSWER: Dr. Benjamin **Spock**

030-13-88-07101

2. **Following this overthrow of this man, the horrible conditions at a children's home at Cighid (chi-GID) were revealed to the public. Ion Pacepa detailed the rule of this man in the book *Red Horizons*. This author of the (+) July Theses issued a 1966 decree banning abortion and contraception. He continued the isolationist policies of his predecessor, Gheorghe Gheorghiu-Dej (gee-OR-gee gor-GOO-dej). Both this man and his wife (\*) Elena were executed following a brief trial on Christmas Day, 1989. For 10 points, name this longtime dictator of Romania.**

ANSWER: Nicolae **Ceausescu** (chow-CHESS-kyoo)

064-13-88-07102

3. **The addition of copper hulls to ships in this navy provoked mutinies at Spithead and Nore. The "Glorious First of June" was a triumph for this navy. This navy won the Battle of Cape St. Vincent off the Portuguese coast and forced Tsar Paul to abandon the League of Armed Neutrality at the Battle of (+) Copenhagen. The quota system and impressment supplied sailors to this dominant maritime power in the (\*) Napoleonic Wars. For 10 points, identify this navy that triumphed over the French at the Battle of Trafalgar, under the leadership of Horatio Nelson.**

ANSWER: the **British** Navy [or the **English** navy; or the navy of the **United Kingdom**; or the **Royal** Navy]

080-13-88-07103

4. **This artist painted two men holding a crown above the head of Mary as she holds a pomegranate in his *Madonna of the Magnificat*. This student of Fra Lippo Lippi contributed several of his own paintings to the (+) "Bonfire of the Vanities" when he came under the spell of the reformist monk Savonarola. He painted the March wind Zephyrus kidnapping Chloris while the three graces dance in (\*) *Primavera*, and another of his paintings shows falling pink flowers and wind blowing on a goddess emerging from a shell. For 10 points, name this Italian painter of *The Birth of Venus*.**

ANSWER: Sandro **Botticelli**

030-13-88-07104

5. **The death of this group's member Fred Hampton led to a "Declaration of War" by the Weather Underground. They partnered with St. Augustine's Church to begin their "Free (+) Breakfast for Children" program. This group included guarantees for an education "that exposes the true nature of this decadent American society" as part of its Ten-Point Platform. This group's honorary prime minister was (\*) Stokely Carmichael, and an early leader was Eldridge Cleaver. For 10 points, name this militant black power group started in 1966 in Oakland by Huey Newton and Bobby Seale.**

ANSWER: **Black Panthers** [or **Black Panther** Party for Self-Defense]

023-13-88-07105

6. **Archaeologists studying this island discovered pottery called Kamares (kuh-MAR-eez) Ware and statues of a fertility goddess holding snakes in either hand. This home of the Gortyn Law Code may have declined after an eruption on the nearby island of Thera. Arthur (+) Evans's excavations in this region uncovered tablets written in the still-undeciphered Linear A. Residents of this region founded palace-states at Mallia and Phaistos, in addition to a complex famous for its (\*) frescoes of bull-jumping.** For 10 points, name this island home to Knossos, the center of the ancient Greek Minoan civilization.

ANSWER: Crete

080-13-88-07106

7. **This man and his son Godfrey worked to bring the Winter Olympics to Lake Placid, New York, though this founder of the American Metric Bureau eventually lost his job after staunchly supporting the Lake Placid Club's exclusion of Jews. This inventor of the hanging file folder had middle names honoring a (+) Hungarian freedom fighter. Biographies of this man may be found at 020.92 in the (\*) classification he developed, which uses the 200s for religion and the 600s for technology.** For 10 points, name this man who first organized the New York State Library under his namesake "decimal system."

ANSWER: Melvil Louis Kossuth Dewey

019-13-88-07107

8. **A body with oversight over this activity was given more power in the 1920 Esch-Cummins Act. The *Heart of Atlanta Motel* case used Congress's control over this activity to uphold the reach of the 1964 (+) Civil Rights Act. This is the second concept mentioned in Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the Constitution, and it was overseen by a commission created from an (\*) 1887 act signed by Grover Cleveland. New York's attempt to grant Robert Fulton a monopoly was struck down by a court case about this concept, *Gibbons v. Ogden*.** For 10 points, name this activity, the trade between states.

ANSWER: interstate commerce [or descriptive answers before the end of the question; or commerce between states; prompt on commerce]

020-13-88-07108



This is a tossup provided for breaking ties or replacing a flubbed or erroneous question at any point in the packet. The power marks are provided so that it may be scored according to fourth quarter rules if it is replacing a fourth quarter question. The power marks should be ignored if this tossup is used to replace a first or second quarter question.

**At the 1978 Rock Against Racism concert, a member of this band wore a shirt expressing support for the Italian Red Brigades. This band described a singer who "can no longer shop happily" in the song (+) "Lost in the Supermarket." One of their songs, which was the first song broadcast by the Armed Forces Radio during Operation Desert Storm, begins with a command to "let that raga drop." That song by this band describes jet pilots tuning to "the (\*) cockpit radio blare," and declares that "Sharif don't like it." For 10 points, name this English punk rock band who recorded "Rock the Casbah."**

ANSWER: The Clash

132-13-88-0710-1

BONUS: What state's governors have included perpetual Presidential candidate Harold Stassen, former wrestler Jesse Ventura, and Floyd Olson of the Farmer-Labor Party?

ANSWER: Minnesota

019-13-88-0710-1