

1. **In the myths of the Pacific Northwest, one of these animals creates the world by dropping a stone in the ocean and by hurting Seagull until he drops a box. In Celtic myth, Morrigan takes the form of one of these birds to scout her battlefields. Two of these named (\*) "thought" and "memory" fly out from Hlidskjalf (HLID-skee-yalf) to give a one-eyed god news about Midgard. Huginn (HOO-gin) and Muninn (MOO-nin) are two of these animals, the two servants of Odin. For 10 points, name these black birds, also known as corvids, that are typically associated with ill luck.**

ANSWER: ravens [or crows; or corvids prior to mention]

020-09-10-04102

2. **Forty-two etudes for this instrument were written by Rodolphe Kreutzer. Beethoven wrote a sonata for piano and this instrument for Kreutzer. Yehudi Menuhin performed Elgar's concerto for this instrument with the composer conducting. This instrument was played professionally by Isaac (\*) Stern, Jascha Heifetz, and Fritz Kreisler. Itzhak Pearlman plays this instrument. Two of them appear in a string quartet. For 10 points, name this wooden instrument played with a bow, which is higher pitched than a cello or viola.**

ANSWER: violin

027-09-10-04103

3. **This anthropologist studied female-dominated tribes in Papua New Guinea, including the Arapesh and the Tchambuli [cham-BOO-li], in her book *Sex and Temperament in Three Primitive Societies*. Derek (\*) Freeman considered the results of her most famous study to be an "anthropological myth." That study investigated adolescence in a village on the island of Tau. For 10 points, name this American anthropologist who wrote *Coming of Age in Samoa*.**

ANSWER: Margaret Mead

024-09-10-04104

4. **Physical evidence of this phenomenon is searched for by TAMA300, Geo600, VIRGO, and LIGO. Einstein rings are created by lensing, or bending of the light, by it. Propagating at the speed of light, it is considered the (\*) curvature in space-time in general relativity. This phenomenon was studied by Galileo at the Leaning Tower of Pisa and becomes exponentially high near black holes. For 10 points, name this attractive fundamental force, which on Earth causes objects to accelerate at 9.8 meters per second squared.**

ANSWER: gravity [or gravitational force; or gravitational waves]

034-09-10-04105

5. **This country's twentieth-century politics were dominated by the Golkar Party, led by men such as Jusuf Habibie (JOO-suff huh-BEE-bee). This modern-day country was once home to the huge trading empire of Srivijaya (SHRIV-uh-JAY-uh). This country's current capital also served as the capital of the (\*) Dutch East Indies under the former name Batavia. Its first two presidents were Suharto and Sukarno. For 10 points, name this country, which in 2002 suffered a terrorist attack at a hotel on Bali.**

ANSWER: Republic of Indonesia [or Republik Indonesia]

029-09-10-04106

6. **One character in this novel, Senka, is a deaf survivor of the Buchenwald concentration camp. In one of its scenes, Cesar gives a cigarette butt to the main character instead of Fetyukov. Most of the characters in this novel are "zeks." The title character of this work is also known as (\*) Shukov and was imprisoned after escaping a German prisoner of war camp during World War II. For 10 points, name this work, about twenty-four hours of the title character's experiences in a gulag, by Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn (sohl-zhuh-NEET-sin).**

ANSWER: *One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich* [or A *Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich*; or *Odin Den Iz Zhizni Ivana Denisovicha*]

030-09-10-04107

7. **The victor of this battle was able to deal with an uphill cavalry charge with no cavalry of his own. This battle ended when the winner surrounded the forces of Abd el-Rahman (ROCH-mon). The winner of this battle earned the nickname "the (\*) hammer" while fighting for the Merovingians (mer-oh-VIN-jee-unz) in 732. For 10 points, name this battle at which Charles Martel halted the advance of Islam into France.**

ANSWER: Battle of Tours [or Battle of Poitiers; or Battle of the Court of the Martyrs]

020-09-10-04108

8. **The modern definition of these groups was proposed by Ernst Mayr, who advocated the use of a "biological concept" of it. A "keystone" group of this type, such as *Pisaster*, is an indicator of the effect of pollution. Theodosius Dobzhansky (dobe-ZAN-ski) gave a genetic explanation for the creation of these divisions, focusing on how they are created by reproductive (\*) isolation. The process by which these groups form can be allopatric, sympatric, or peripatric. For 10 points, binomial nomenclature consists of genus along with what other taxonomic rank?**

ANSWER: species

026-09-10-04109

9. **In one of this author's novels, Fanny Elmer reads a Henry Fielding novel to get closer to a man obsessed with the past. The title character of that novel is the Cambridge-educated son of Betty Flanders. In another work by this writer, Lucrezia marries the depressed World War I veteran (\*) Septimus Smith. In that work by her, the psychiatrist Sir William Bradshaw, Peter Walsh, and Lady Rosseter attend a dinner party hosted by the narrator, Clarissa. For 10 points, name this author of *Jacob's Room* and *Mrs. Dalloway*.**

ANSWER: Virginia Woolf [or Adeline Virginia Stephen]

063-09-10-04110

10. **One painting with this color in the title depicts a partially-lit menorah at the bottom and a burning synagogue in the upper right; that Mark Chagall painting depicts a crucifixion in this color. The 1906 murder of an architect with this last name sparked the "Trial of the Century." This color rose represented the House of (\*) York in the Wars of the Roses, and a mountain range of this name contains Mount Washington. This color also is the name of the albumen-containing part of an egg. For 10 points, give this color that in chess denotes the player with first move.**

ANSWER: white [or White Crucifixion; or Stanford White; or white rose; or White Mountains; or egg white]

003-09-10-04111

11. **This author's second known play, *The Babylonians*, earned him a prosecution for the way the leader of his city was depicted. That prosecution was referred to in this man's later play *The Acharnians*. This playwright depicted the danger of learning from (\*) Socrates in his work *The Clouds*.** Another play by this man sees the women of Greece withhold themselves to bring about peace. For 10 points, name this Greek comedic playwright of *The Birds* and *Lysistrata*.

ANSWER: Aristophanes (ARR-is-TAH-fuh-neeZ)

062-09-10-04112

12. **Hulse and Taylor discovered a binary one. Vela is one of the few known optical ones. Thomas Gold came up with an explanation for them. Millisecond ones are believed to be "spun up." Antony Hewish and (\*) Jocelyn Bell discovered the first one, which was initially called LGM-1. One of these objects is located in the Crab Nebula. They exhibit the "lighthouse effect," and their main property is a consequence of magnetic fields and angular momentum. For 10 points, name these rotating neutron stars that emit characteristic bursts of radiation.**

ANSWER: pulsar [prompt on neutron star]

001-09-10-04113

13. **Ancient names for this river include Rav and Itil. The Gorky Hydroelectric Plant and reservoir were built on it in 1955. Penza and Vasilsursk are cities that lie on one of its tributaries, the Sura. The city of Udmurtia marks the start of another tributary called the Kama. A canal connecting it to another river that begins in Novomoskovsk, the (\*) Don, provides a navigable link between the Sea of Azov and the Caspian Sea. It flows east to Kazan and then south into the Caspian Sea. For 10 points, name this western Russian river, the longest in Europe.**

ANSWER: Volga River

032-09-10-04114

14. **One version of this scene depicts a washer-woman with her hand in a bucket, looking at two male servants clad in blue and green. That version of this scene shows a cloud of ethereal spirits around a lamp at the upper left, and places the main participants of this scene on a diagonal axis. In addition to (\*) Tintoretto's rendition, another painting of this event shows an effeminate John to the left of a blue-sashed figure who holds his palms upward on a long table. For 10 points, name this depiction of Christ's final meal.**

ANSWER: *The Last Supper* [or *Il Cenacolo*; or *L'ultima cena*]

020-09-10-04115

15. **This thinker attacked Thomas Munzer (MOONT-zer) in the pamphlet *Against the Murderous and Thieving Hordes of Peasants*. This leader worked closely with Philip Melanchthon (meh-LANK-thun), who explained this man's beliefs in the (\*) Augsburg Confession. His most famous writing was addressed to Archbishop Albert of Mainz (MINEZ) and led to his excommunication by Pope Leo X. That writing was nailed to the doors of the Castle Church at Wittenberg (VIT-en-burg). For 10 points, what German monk protested the sales of indulgences in his 95 Theses, thereby starting the Protestant Reformation?**

ANSWER: Martin Luther

034-09-10-04116

16. **In this novel, Demoiselle Alisande la Carteloise (car-tel-WAH) goes by the name Sandy. Hugo is saved from imprisonment in this novel and joins the Man Factory. Its central character is given the title "The Boss." Early in this work, the main character meets the page (\*) Clarence. Its title character is saved from execution by accurately predicting a solar eclipse. For 10 points, name this novel about Hank Morgan's adventures after an industrial accident transports him back in time to Camelot, written by Mark Twain.**

ANSWER: A Connecticut Yankee in King Arthur's Court

030-09-10-04117

17. **Job Shattuck and Luke Day were both prominent leaders of this event, which was one of the main causes of James Bowdoin's loss to John Hancock as governor. This event, which was largely carried out by debtors, was defeated by Benjamin Lincoln at the (\*) Springfield Armory.** It was one of the main causes of the Philadelphia Convention, since it proved the dangerous weaknesses of the Articles of Confederation. For 10 points, name this 1786 uprising in Western Massachusetts led by the namesake farmer.

ANSWER: Shays's Rebellion [do not accept or prompt on "Shay;" the person's name is Daniel Shays]

064-09-10-04118

18. **During this historical period, Allie Mae Burroughs became the subject of artwork, and the lives of the Gudger and Ricketts families were artistically depicted by Walker Evans in *Let Us Now Praise Famous Men*. Employees of the (\*) Farm Security Administration were tasked with documenting this period in photographs. One photo taken during this period shows two children leaning against Florence Owens Thompson as she holds her chin in her hand.** For 10 points, name this period of U.S. history that produced the iconic Dorothea Lange photo *Migrant Mother*.

ANSWER: the Great Depression [prompt on Depression; do not accept "Dust Bowl"]

026-09-10-04119

19. **Both James Dewar and Albert Ladenburg proposed incorrect structures of this compound. Fusing two molecules of these compounds together forms the primary ingredient in mothballs. Attaching a methyl group to this compound forms a product that is the second "t" in TNT.** (\*) Friedrich Kekule (KEK-yool) determined the structure of this compound, which is a strong carcinogen. For 10 points, name this compound that is a six member ring with alternating double and single bonds, and has formula  $C_6H_6$ .

ANSWER: benzene [or  $C_6H_6$  before it is read]

064-09-10-04120

20. **Devadatta tried to kill this prophet, whose Fire Sermon preached that detachment liberates people from burning desires. He was disturbed by the sights of a dying man, a corpse, and an ascetic man, signs of the suffering he had been shielded from. After (\*) meditating under the Bodhi (BO-dee) tree for forty-nine days, this prophet became enlightened.** For 10 points, name this prophet who taught the Eightfold Path and founded a religion based on achieving nirvana.

ANSWER: the Buddha [or Siddhartha Gautama]

004-09-10-04121

21. **This phylum includes the deadly species *Chironex fleckeri* (kye-ROW-nex fleh-CARE-ee). Obelia and air ferns are in its class Hydrozoa. Anthozoa, a mostly sessile class in this phylum, includes sea (\*) anemones. Members of this phylum have two forms, the medusa and the polyp, and they are characterized by their namesake specialized cells for capturing prey, some of which are the stinging nematocysts (neh-MAH-toe-sists).** For 10 points, name this phylum of marine animals that includes corals and jellyfish.

ANSWER: Cnidaria (nih-DARE-ee-uh)

040-09-10-04122

1. One of this man's novels follows the orphan Nell, who receives a copy of the *Young Lady's Illustrated Primer*, and another follows Fraa Erasmus's journey. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this author of *The Diamond Age*, *Anathem*, and *Snow Crash*.

ANSWER: Neal Town **Stephenson**

[10] In this Stephenson novel, fictional characters such as Lawrence Waterhouse and Bobby Shaftoe interact with real-life people such as Ronald Reagan, Albert Einstein, and Alan Turing.

ANSWER: **Cryptonomicon**

[10] *Snow Crash* concerns a computer virus that traces its origins to this ancient civilization's city of Eridu and its myths about Enki and Inanna.

ANSWER: **Sumeria** [or **Sumerians**]

003-09-10-04201

2. This theory leads to a variety of interesting effects, one of which is supported by observations of muon decay. For 10 points each:

[10] Lorentz transformation is necessary to correct classical physics with the implications of what important theory?

ANSWER: **special relativity** [prompt on **relativity**; do not accept "general relativity"]

[10] This student of Minkowski theorized special relativity and later described general relativity using his namesake field equations.

ANSWER: Albert **Einstein**

[10] Jean Perrin elaborated on Einstein's work explaining this process by calculating the average trajectory of a molecule affected by random collisions with other molecules.

ANSWER: **Brownian** motion

034-09-10-04202

3. The main character of this novel is initially called Graceless, and he encounters Great Despair, the owner of the Doubting Castle. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this allegorical novel about a man who travels through the Slough of Despond and Vanity Fair, but manages to achieve salvation.

ANSWER: *The **Pilgrim's Progress** from This World to That Which Is to Come Delivered Under the Similitude of a Dream, Wherein Is Discovered the Mann of His Setting Out, His Dangerous Journey, and Safe Arrival at the Desired Country*

[10] This author of *Grace Abounding to the Chief of Sinners* wrote *The Pilgrim's Progress*.

ANSWER: John **Bunyan**

[10] This is the name of the central character in *The Pilgrim's Progress*. Three Shining Ones clothe this character, and he is deserted by Pliable at the Slough of Despond.

ANSWER: **Christian**

027-09-10-04203

4. The second of these works note that one of the duties of its subject is to preserve the rights to life, liberty, health, and property of its citizens. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this set of works by John Locke, the first of which refutes the concept of the divine right of kings.

ANSWER: **Two Treatises of Government** [or **Two Treatises on Government**]

[10] Locke's *Essay Concerning Human Understanding* posits that the human mind begins as this two-word Latin term for a "blank slate."

ANSWER: **tabula rasa**

[10] Because he believed that ideas derived from the observation of external reality by the senses, Locke is classed into this philosophical school.

ANSWER: **empiricism**

062-09-10-04204

5. Identify the following about decolonization in Africa, for 10 points each.

[10] This Pan-African leader lost support with his Preventive Detention Act and his crackdown on striking railway workers in the Gold Coast and its successor nation of Ghana.

ANSWER: Kwame **Nkrumah**

[10] The independence movement of this country was led by Ahmed Ben Bella, who represented its FLN party, which signed the Évian Accords with France in 1962 just before independence.

ANSWER: People's Democratic Republic of **Algeria**

[10] This African nation that suffered through the Derg was actually never colonized, although Italy did occupy it in the 1930's, decades after it crushed the Italian army at Adowa.

ANSWER: Federal Democratic Republic of **Ethiopia**

020-09-10-04205

6. This author wrote of a group of intellectuals centered on Arvid Falk. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this author of *The Red Room* who created a character who commits suicide with a straight razor in his *Miss Julie*.

ANSWER: Johan August **Strindberg**

[10] Strindberg is an author from this country, whose own academy presented the Nobel Prize to its citizen Salma Lagerlof.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Sweden** [or **Sverige**]

[10] Strindberg wrote a play featuring Jacob Hummel and the student Arkenholz, in which the colonel is married to a mummy in a closet. It is named for this type of "Sonata."

ANSWER: **ghost** [accept **Ghost Sonata**; or **Spöksonaten**]

026-09-10-04206

7. One consequence of the null result of this experiment was Hendrik Lorentz's proposition of the length contraction factor. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this experiment.

ANSWER: **Michelson-Morley** experiment

[10] Name the substance that Michelson and Morley were looking for, which was assumed to be the medium through which light propagated.

ANSWER: luminiferous **ether**

[10] This device used in the Michelson-Morley experiment consists of a half-silvered mirror, which splits a beam of light into two different beams. Each beam bounces off another mirror before hitting a detector.

ANSWER: Michelson **interferometer**

003-09-10-04207

8. The Luganda language has ten of these, which are present in all Bantu languages. For 10 points each:  
[10] Name these categories into which nouns are divided in many languages, which in French are "masculine" and "feminine."

ANSWER: **gender**s [or noun **classes**]

[10] Many Slavic languages have systems of gender based on this characteristic, which roughly distinguishes between people or animals and other nouns.

ANSWER: **animacy** [or **animateness**]

[10] In languages such as Spanish, gender is expressed in this area of the grammar, which deals with the internal structure of words.

ANSWER: **morphology**

024-09-10-04208

9. The victor of this battle saw a cross in the sky with the words "In this sign, conquer" before the fight. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this battle in which Maxentius drowned in the Tiber River after trying to fight near the namesake structure.

ANSWER: Battle of **Milvian Bridge**

[10] This man was the victor of the Battle of Milvian Bridge, and he became the first Christian Roman emperor.

ANSWER: **Constantine I** [or **Constantine the Great**; or **Flavius Valerius Aurelius Constantinus**; prompt on **Constantine**]

[10] Constantine issued this edict with Licinius granting religious toleration throughout the empire's lands.

ANSWER: Edict of **Milan**

023-09-10-04209

10. He depicted outrageous scenes from the Peninsular Campaign in his *The Disasters of War*. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Spanish artist who showed the executions of the defenders of Madrid in his *Third of May, 1808*.

ANSWER: Francisco José de **Goya** y Lucientes

[10] This series of paintings by an older Goya get their name from their dark theme and coloring. Many of them can now be found in the Prado, but they were originally painted on the walls of the Quinta del Sordo (KEEN-tah dell SORE-doe).

ANSWER: the **Black Paintings** [or *Las Pinturas Negras*]

[10] This *Black Painting* shows a wild-eyed god eating a pale and lifeless body, in the fear that an infant would overthrow him.

ANSWER: **Saturn Devouring His Sons** [accept anything indicating that **Saturn** is **consuming** his son, sons, child, children, or equivalents]

002-09-10-04210

11. Tom and his sister both have crushes on the suave Richard, who later dies of pneumonia, in this writer's short story "The Resemblance Between a Violin Case and a Coffin." For 10 points each:

[10] Name this writer, who also wrote plays such as *The Glass Menagerie* and *Cat on a Hot Tin Roof*.

ANSWER: Thomas Lanier "Tennessee" **Williams**

[10] *A Streetcar Named Desire* and *The Rose Tattoo* were among the Williams plays set in this American city, the setting of George Washington Cable's Creole fiction.

ANSWER: **New Orleans**

[10] Several years after the death of Williams, this John Kennedy Toole novel sees Ignatius J. Reilly take jobs as a hot dog salesman and pants company clerk.

ANSWER: A **Confederacy of Dunces**

019-09-10-04211

12. This man and his wife Elena were executed on Christmas Day after their helicopter was forced to land by the army. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this dictator who succeeded Gheorghe Gheorghiu-Dej (JOR-jay JOR-jew-DEJ), banned abortion, and instituted a childless tax to reverse the low birth rate in his country.

ANSWER: Nicolae **Ceausescu** (CHOW-chess-koo)

[10] Ceausescu ruled this Eastern European nation, a minor member of the Axis Powers during World War II. It was historically ruled by Antonescu and Vlad the Impaler.

ANSWER: **Romania**

[10] The Romanian region of Bessarabia was signed over to the Soviets as part as this 1939 agreement between German and Russian diplomats which was broken by Operation Barbarossa.

ANSWER: **Molotov-Ribbentrop** Pact [or **Treaty of Non-Aggression between Germany and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics**; prompt on **Treaty of Non-Aggression** or similar sounding titles]

020-09-10-04212

13. His wife Clara destroyed his *Five Pieces for Cello and Piano* because of his mental illness while composing it. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this composer of *Carnaval* whose Symphony No. 3 is known as the "Rhenish."

ANSWER: Robert **Schumann**

[10] Schumann's first symphony is known by this seasonal name.

ANSWER: **Spring** Symphony

[10] Robert Schumann discovered the ninth symphony by this composer in a pile of papers at his brother's house. It is now called the "Great" symphony.

ANSWER: Franz **Schubert**

059-09-10-04213

14. This group is usually attached to serine, threonine, or tyrosine residues. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this group, one of which is included in a second messenger called cAMP.

ANSWER: **phosphate**

[10] Phosphorylation is a modification that happens to proteins after this process, which uses tRNA anticodons to assemble a protein from amino acids and an mRNA template.

ANSWER: **translation**

[10] An enzyme that transfers a phosphate group to a substrate is given this name.

ANSWER: **kinase**

022-09-10-04214

15. Robert Mapplethorpe produced explicit artwork in this medium using a bullwhip as a prop. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this medium in which Diane Arbus memorialized a *Child with Toy Hand Grenade in Central Park*. It was also the common medium of the members of the group f-stop-sixty-four.

ANSWER: **photography** [accept clear equivalents that imply taking still pictures]

[10] This photographer took pictures of many officers and battles in his documentation of the American Civil War.

ANSWER: Mathew B. **Brady**

[10] Eadweard Muybridge used photography to depict Sally Gardner with one of these animals. Before the photo series, it was disputed whether these animals completely left the ground while running at high speeds.

ANSWER: **horses** [or **racehorse**; or **thoroughbred**; or other reasonable equivalents]

026-09-10-04215

16. After he killed his first wife, Megara, the Oracle of Delphi ordered him to serve Eurystheus [you-RISS-thee-us]. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this figure from Greek mythology who was forced to perform twelve labors.

ANSWER: **Heracles** [or **Hercules**]

[10] Heracles' third wife, Deianeira [day-a-NARE-a], unwittingly killed him by giving him a shirt poisoned with the blood of this centaur.

ANSWER: **Nessus**

[10] One of Heracles' labors was to kill this creature with nine heads, but he ran into trouble because whenever he cut off one head, two grew back in its place.

ANSWER: Lernaean **Hydra**

024-09-10-04216

17. Legend says that Joan of Arc's ashes were thrown into this river. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this 482 mile long river in France which originates in the southeast part of the country. It flows through Paris before terminating in the English Channel at its namesake bay.

ANSWER: **Seine**

[10] This river, which originates in Switzerland and flows southeast into the Mediterranean Sea, contains the lowest point in France. Cities on this river include Geneva, Avignon, and Lyon.

ANSWER: **Rhone**

[10] The Rhone served as a transportation route from Lyon to this second most populous French city. Located on the Mediterranean, it is France's largest commercial port.

ANSWER: **Marseilles**

052-09-10-04217

18. This battle was fought on September 19, 1356. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this rousing victory for Edward the Black Prince in France, which was, like Agincourt, a great English victory.

ANSWER: Battle of **Poitiers**

[10] The Battle of Poitiers occurred during this war, which was fought primarily between England and France and which lasted from 1337 to 1453.

ANSWER: the **Hundred Years** War [or Guerre de **Cent Ans**]

[10] This English king besieged the port of Harfleur before leading the victorious English army in the battle of Avignon. He signed the treaty of Troyes but died before he could succeed to the throne of France.

ANSWER: **Henry V** [prompt on **Henry**]

029-09-10-04218

19. This largest organ of humans includes keratinocytes (care-AT-in-o-"SITES"). For 10 points each:

[10] Name this external barrier that includes sweat glands and follicles.

ANSWER: skin

[10] This is the outermost layer of skin.

ANSWER: epidermis

[10] These other glands secrete a waxy substance that lubricates the skin. When the outlets of these glands are blocked, buildup of that substance can lead to acne.

ANSWER: sebaceous glands [prompt on sebum]

001-09-10-04219

20. It is deemed a "slave to fate, chance, kings, and desperate men" in the tenth *Holy Sonnet*. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this figure, which is told "be not proud, though some have called thee mighty and dreadful" in that poem.

ANSWER: Death

[10] "Death, Be Not Proud" and the other *Holy Sonnets* were written by this metaphysical poet of "A Valediction: Forbidding Mourning."

ANSWER: John Donne

[10] Another of Donne's *Holy Sonnets* asks "Three-Person'd God" to release the poet from sin and "Batter" this object.

ANSWER: the speaker's heart [or anything reasonable containing the word heart]

019-09-10-04220

21. This rebellion was put down by the so-called "Watermelon Army." For 10 points each:

[10] Name this rebellion in which western Pennsylvania farmers chafed against a government tax on distilleries.

ANSWER: the Whiskey Rebellion

[10] The Whiskey Rebellion was put down by "Lighthouse Harry," a member of this prominent Virginia family.

ANSWER: Lee [accept Lighthouse Harry Lee; or Henry Lee III]

[10] This Secretary of the Treasury encouraged Washington to assume the States' debts after the Revolution, and also supported the Whiskey Tax as a way to impose the power of the federal government.

ANSWER: Alexander Hamilton

026-09-10-04221