



BEE ROUND 3

1. *One character in this film uses a cigarette lighter as a camera, capturing the main female character crashing a guitar on a security guard's head. In this movie, Mr. Hennessy tricks the protagonist into saying he went to a news conference that has actually been cancelled. It ends after Irving gives Ann an envelope full of pictures. A notable scene in this movie sees the male lead, a reporter named Joe Bradley pretending he has lost his hand in the Mouth of Truth, scaring a princess. For the point, name this 1953 film starring Gregory Peck and Audrey Hepburn, set in the Italian capital.*

ANSWER: **Roman Holiday**

192-12-72-21101

2. *The Bangorian controversy erupted after Benjamin Hoadly declared this institution had no Biblical basis. The nonjuring schism occurred when some of its members refused to take an oath recognizing William as the new king. The Declaration of Indulgence removed requirements for government officials to swear to uphold this institution, but was declared void after the Glorious Revolution. Its original head was made so by the Act of Supremacy, passed after that man's failure to receive an annulment. For the point, name this Protestant church whose first head was King Henry VIII.*

ANSWER: **Church of England** [or **Anglican** Church; do not accept or prompt on "Episcopalianism", etc.]

121-12-72-21102

3. *This thinker described the modest wigwam of the chief of the Sioux in an article for the Pall Mall Gazette . Along with Henry Clay Frick, this man played a significant role in restoration efforts after the Johnstown Flood. This man got his start as a secretary and telegraph operator and, in a move negotiated by Charles Schwab, was bought out by J.P. Morgan in 1901. This entrepreneur came up with the "Gospel of Wealth" and got rich by adapting the Bessemer process. For the point, name this Scottish industrialist who made his fortune with steel.*

ANSWER: Andrew **Carnegie**

020-12-72-21103

4. *During one of this man's triumphs, elephants pulling his chariot could not fit through the gates. This commander sent some men to support forces fighting Quintus Caecilius Metellus Creticus. The Manilian Law let this man lead the final campaign against (mith-rid-AT-eez) Mithridates VI. The hesitation of this victor at Dyrrhachium eventually led to his beheading in Alexandria, after which his head was presented to a former colleague in the First Triumvirate. For the point, name this Optimates-backed general who lost at Pharsalus to Julius Caesar.*

ANSWER: **Pompey** the Great [or Gnaeus **Pompeius** Magnus]

153-12-72-21104

5. *This man, who beat William Stanbery with a hickory cane, was included in Profiles in Courage for refusing to support the Confederacy.* This man was supposedly known as “the Raven” by Cherokees. Emily West and the “twin sisters” helped him win a battle. This man was succeeded by an advocate for independence named Mirabeau Lamar in one post. A victory by this man led to the signing of the Treaty of Velasco by Santa Anna. For the point, name this victor at San Jacinto who won an election against Stephen Austin to become the first President of the Republic of Texas.

ANSWER: Sam **Houston**

149-12-72-21105

6. *This man was the only non-priest who contributed to the 1948 Report on Doctrine for the Church of England.* This writer included the essay “Tradition and the Individual Talent,” published in his *The Sacred Wood*. In one poem, this man described what he saw “At the first turning of the second stair,” and that poem begins, “Because I do not hope to turn again.” In another poem, this man described “the mermaids singing, each to each,” and wrote, “Let us go then, you and I.” For the point, identify this author of “Ash Wednesday” and “The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock.”

ANSWER: Thomas Stearns **Eliot**

191-12-72-21106

7. *One woman in this film runs back into a burning house after seeing her husband because she is ashamed of losing her honor.* A girl in this movie named Shino dresses up as a boy and carries on an affair with one member of the title group. This film’s antagonists are repelled by a wall of spears, and it ends by noting that the farmers have won. It opens with Kanbei recruiting Gorobei and Kikuchiyo among a group of people hired to protect a village of farmers from murderous bandits. For the point, name this film directed by Akira Kurosawa about the title group of Japanese warriors.

ANSWER: *The **Seven Samurai*** [or ***Shichinin no Samura***]

192-12-72-21107

8. *Near the end of this event, the city of (MOE) Meaux was burned to the ground.* One confrontation during this event took place at Mello, where Guillaume Cale was captured by Charles the Bad of Navarre. Etienne Marcel, the Mayor of Paris, was killed for supporting it, and it began in response to high taxes and the capture of John the Good at the Battle of (PWAH-tee-ey) Poitiers. For the point, name this 1358 peasant uprising in France during the Hundred Years’ War, taking its name from its leader’s nickname Jacques Bonhomme.

ANSWER: **Jacquerie** peasant revolt

192-12-72-21108

9. *This man’s studies in Germany were source material for his *The Nature of Mass Poverty*, while he blamed high tariffs for the title event in *The Great Crash, 1929*.* He discussed the “concept of countervailing power” in *American Capitalism*, and this author of *The New Industrial State* coined the term “conventional wisdom” in a work advocating spending for the public sector to remedy the income disparity prevalent after World War II. For the point, name this economist who wrote *The Affluent Society*.

ANSWER: John Kenneth **Galbraith**

192-12-72-21109

10. Judge Joseph Rutherford and other members of the Watch Tower society were targeted under this act, but charges were dropped. Daniel Ellsberg was charged with a felony under this act for publishing the Pentagon Papers. Oliver Wendell Holmes Jr. opined that "shouting fire in a crowded theater" constitutes a "clear and present danger" in upholding the restrictions on free speech posed by this act and its amendment, the Sedition Act. For the point, name this act upheld in *Schenck v US*, which punished covert operations against the US.

ANSWER: **Espionage** Act [accept **Sedition** Act until mentioned]

020-12-72-21110

11. In 1982, Michael Fagan broke into this person's bedroom just to talk. In a 1977 photograph, Pierre Trudeau was seen pirouetting behind this leader. This person sued a newspaper in 1992 for publishing her Christmas address early. That year also saw Mark Phillips divorce this woman's daughter, Anne, and Sarah Ferguson divorce this leader's son, the Duke of York. For the point, name this monarch who celebrated her Diamond Jubilee in 2012, the current Queen of the United Kingdom.

ANSWER: **Elizabeth II**

052-12-72-21111

12. One of the creators of this ideology has espoused the "wedge strategy" as a way to attract Catholics and Jews. The "father" of this movement is Phillip E. Johnson. Created in the wake of a similar ideology being banned in *Edwards v. Aguillard*, it is espoused in the book *Of Pandas and People*. *Dover v. Kitzmiller* ruled that this ideology was not science. For the point, name this controversial ideology which challenges the notion that living things were created through undirected processes, a supposedly less religious version of creationism.

ANSWER: **intelligent design** [prompt on **creationism**]

052-12-72-21112

13. This man used the example of a diorama in a law court to explain his picture theory of representation. Elizabeth Anscombe was one of this man's literary executors and wrote an introduction to his first work, in which she attacked the positivist interpretation adopted by the Vienna Circle. That work, the only one published during his lifetime, was written mostly while he was in an Italian prisoner-of-war camp, and begins "The world is everything that is the case." For the point, name this Austrian philosopher, the author of *Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus*.

ANSWER: Ludwig **Wittgenstein**

121-12-72-21113

14. It has been rumored that a prime minister of this country was really a Chinese spy who escaped from this country on a Chinese submarine while scuba diving. A Prime Minister of this country stated "All the way with LBJ" and disappeared at sea while swimming. This country has been led by Harold Holt and Gough Whitlam. John Howard refused to apologize for the "Stolen Generations" in this country that was originally established as a British penal colony. For the point, name this "land down under" that removed aboriginal children from their families.

ANSWER: Commonwealth of **Australia**

149-12-72-21114

15. *This event successfully completed the task that the Otsu Scandal had sought to carry out.* Its victims included the maid Anna Demidova. A doctor named Eugene Botkin died in this event, whose victims were canonized in 2000. A grave near Koptyaki Road held this event's victims, one of whom Anna Anderson falsely claimed to be. Yakov Yurovsky directed this operation, which was ordered by Lenin in an attempt to lower the morale of the Whites. For the point, name this event that occurred in Ekaterinberg on July 17, 1918, which killed the already-overthrown Russian royal family.

ANSWER: the **shooting of the Romanovs** [or anything mentioning the execution or death of Nicholas II and his family]

192-12-72-21115

16. *This man gave John Milton lessons in Dutch and published the first study of American Indian languages, A Key Into the Language of America.* This man's friendly relations with the Narragansetts aided the English in the Pequot War. He welcomed the Antinomians to form a colony near him, behind their leader Anne Hutchinson, after he founded the Providence Plantations. For the point, name this proponent of the separation of church and state whose exile from Massachusetts Bay Colony led him to establish what eventually became Rhode Island.

ANSWER: Roger **Williams**

192-12-72-21116

17. *Bernhard von Bulow's "granite speech" opposed an alliance with this country.* Allying with this country was the ultimate foreign policy goal of Leo von Caprivi's New Course. Maria Theresa's unease with an alliance with this country led to the 1756 Diplomatic Revolution, in which Prussia became its ally. After the end of "splendid isolation", Russia allied with this country in 1907, while France did so in the 1904 *entente cordiale*. For the point, name this country that was an attractive ally due to the maritime power of its Royal Navy.

ANSWER: **United Kingdom** [or **UK**; or Great **Britain**; prompt on **England**]

153-12-72-21117

18. *While on the faculty of this university, both Arthur and Roger Kornberg won Nobel Prizes for analyzing the mechanism of transcription.* While at this university, Beadle and Tatum developed the one gene-one enzyme hypothesis. One experiment conducted at this university showed that people with "normal" personalities could suffer from deindividuation. While working on this university's Digital Library Project, Larry Page and Sergei Brin developed the PageRank algorithm for their future company, Google. For the point, name this university where Philip Zimbardo conducted the prison experiment.

ANSWER: **Stanford** University

048-12-72-21118

19. *The codename for this event was derived from the room in Dover Castle where Bertrand Ramsey planned it.* This operation was preceded by the siege of (LEEL) Lille, and was carried out under the orders of Lord Gort. This event caused the French Navy to lose the *Bourrasque* and the Royal Navy to lose the *Grafton* and *Grenade*. It was also known as Operation Dynamo, and Winston Churchill coined this event's popular nickname in his "We shall fight on the beaches" speech. For the point, name this mass evacuation of troops from the French coast during 1940.

ANSWER: Miracle of **Dunkirk** [or **Dunkirk** evacuation, or **Operation Dynamo** before mention]

192-12-72-21119

20. *This event was the basis for Indra Sinha's novel Animal's People.* The 2004 Goldman Environmental Prize was awarded in part to Rashida Bee for her efforts after this disaster. In 2009, an arrest warrant was issued for Warren Anderson for his role in this event. Two years after this disaster, a Group for Information and Action was formed. A plant for creating Sevin pesticide was responsible for this event when it leaked forty tons of methyl isocyanate. For the point, name this 1984 gas leak disaster at a Union Carbide plant that killed thousands in a city in Madhya Pradesh, India.

ANSWER: **Bhopal** disaster

023-12-72-21120

21. *Benjamin Laney was originally slated to run for this party's nomination, but stayed in his hotel room during their convention in Boutwell Auditorium.* Fielding Wright served as this party's vice-presidential candidate in an election in which it won 39 electoral votes, hoping to draw support away from Harry Truman. The nominee for this party gave a notable speech in which he stated that "there's not enough troops in the army" to stop segregation in the south. For the point, name this political party which nominated Strom Thurmond for president in 1948.

ANSWER: **Dixiecrat** party [or **States' Rights** Democratic Party]

048-12-72-21121

22. *One holder of this position coined the term "Watergate Seven" and later served as a judge on the People's Court for two years.* A holder of this position used the slogan "How am I doin'?" In one election for this position, incumbent David Dinkins was defeated after being accused of being indifferent to Jews affected by the Crown Heights Riot. Another holder of this position was elected over Bill Thompson to a third term, and has attempted to ban trans fats and large sodas. For the point, name this position currently occupied by Michael Bloomberg.

ANSWER: **Mayor of New York** City

048-12-72-21122

23. *During a visit to this site, FDR ordered the removal of whites-only signs from the washrooms, making this place the only desegregated site in its city for a time.* At a protest held at this place, George Harris was photographed placing a flower in a soldier's gun. A fourth-floor women's bathroom at this site was bombed by the Weather Underground. One edifice at this site consists of a series of 184 illuminated benches, one for each victim of UA Flight 77. For the point, name this building, part of which was destroyed on September 11, 2001 along with the World Trade Center.

ANSWER: the **Pentagon**

048-12-72-21123

24. *A 2012 election in this country led to the formation of a coalition government with the Syriza Party in the minority and Pasok and New Democracy forming the majority.* During elections in June 2012 in this country, the far-right Golden Dawn party won seven percent of the vote. In February of 2012, a member of the German cabinet called this country a "bottomless pit." In November of 2011, this country's prime minister George Papandreou resigned. For the point, name this European country whose debt crisis has led some to speculate that it may "grexit" the euro and revert to the drachma.

ANSWER: **Greece** [or **Hellenic Republic**; or **Ellas**; or **Ellada**; or **Elliniki Dimokratia**]

023-12-72-21124

25. Clerics who opposed this event were involved in a vote known as the "Shame of Gaeta." This event led to the fall of Wilhelm Milkas. A meeting at (BERK-tess-gah-den) Berchtesgaden attempted to prevent this event. This event, sometimes called the "war of flowers," caused the resignation of Kurt Schuschnigg. Following this event, Arthur Seyss-Inquart was instituted as the governor of Ostmark. This event was a major step in Hitler's plans to create a Pan-German empire. For the point, name this 1938 event in which Nazi Germany took over Austria.

ANSWER: **Anschluss** Osterreichs

192-12-72-21125

26. Unable to pronounce the name "Petruchio Pandolfo," this man once said "Madame, I am Pondolfo Pet-Pedolfo Pat-Pantuchio Ped-dammit! Who am I?" This man's brother Edwin once saved a young Robert Todd Lincoln from an oncoming train. This co-conspirator of George Atzerodt and Lewis Powell was killed by Boston Corbett at Garrett's Tobacco Barn. This man made his way to a performance of *Our American Cousin*, where he leaped on stage shouting "Sic semper tyrannis!" at Ford's Theater. For the point, name this assassin of Abraham Lincoln.

ANSWER: John Wilkes **Booth**

020-12-72-21126

27. A precedent for the establishment of these areas was set by a bill introduced by John Conness. Two of these areas are connected by the John D. Rockefeller, Jr. Memorial Parkway. The Hetch Hetchy Valley can be found in one of these areas. The creation of more of these areas was one of the initial goals of the John Muir-founded Sierra Club. The first of these areas to be created contains a supervolcano and the iconic geyser, Old Faithful. For the point, identify these areas set aside for preservation by the federal government, which include Yosemite and Yellowstone.

ANSWER: **national parks**

066-12-72-21127

28. In an early example of international disaster relief, several men from this group were dispatched to Messina after a 7.1 magnitude earthquake struck. Hunter's Point was reopened specifically for this group. The president who sent out this group spoke at Hampton Roads on the occasion of its return. Alfred Thayer Mahan's theories led to the mobilization of this unit, which traveled to San Francisco and then circumnavigated the globe. For the point, name this group of battleships intended by Theodore Roosevelt to showcase America's naval power.

ANSWER: **Great White Fleet**

020-12-72-21128

29. James Chalmers wrote a pamphlet supporting these people's views called *Plain Truth*. New York rewrote its state constitution to allow for a bill of attainder against these people, who included Parker Wickham and William Tryon. Guy Carleton decreed these people and their descendants could put at the end of their names the initials "U.E.," standing for "Unity of the Empire." Carleton also oversaw the evacuation of many of these people into Canada as troops pulled out of New York. For the point, name this group in the American colonies that wished to remain subjects of Great Britain.

ANSWER: **Loyalists** [or **Tories**; or **Royalists**; prompt on anything indicating people loyal to the British government]

121-12-72-21129

30. *This man arrested Werner of Strasbourg during a dispute against Conrad II.* This man's son Saint Emeric was killed during a boar hunt. He was succeeded by Andrew I, one of many kings to wear his namesake "crown." This man came to power after winning a battle near Veszprem against his uncle Koppany, the brother of his father Geza. This man married Giselle of Bavaria This member of the Arpad dynasty was coronated by Pope Sylvester II on Christmas Day, 1000 CE. For the point, name this first king of Hungary.

ANSWER: **Stephen I** of Hungary

048-12-72-21130

31. *It's not HC CSKA, but four of the six members of the IIHF Centennial All-Star team were once on this team.* This team surrendered a series-winning goal to Paul Henderson during the 1972 Summit Series. From their first Olympics in 1956 to their last in 1988, this team won seven of the nine gold medals awarded. This team had players such as goalie Vladimir Tretiak and forward Valeri Kharlamov. For the point, name this that dominant Cold War national team that lost to the 1980 American Olympic team during the Miracle on Ice.

ANSWER: **Soviet** Union national ice **hockey** team [accept equivalents for **Soviet Union** such as **Union of Soviet Socialist Republics** and **USSR**; prompt on partial answer; do not accept or prompt on "Russian" hockey team]

153-12-72-21131

32. *This politician was depicted on the cover of Newsweek in 1979 with his then-girlfriend, Linda Ronstadt.* Francis Ford Coppola filmed a thirty-minute campaign spot for this man in 1980. This man's father won a 1962 election that prompted Richard Nixon's infamous "last press conference." In 1992, he said he would consider Jesse Jackson as a running mate, ending any chance he could catch Bill Clinton in the primaries. He won his current post in 2010 after defeating Meg Whitman to succeed Arnold Schwarzenegger. For the point, name this current Governor of California.

ANSWER: Edmund Gerald "Jerry" **Brown** Jr.

052-12-72-21132

33. *One opera by this man begins with Vitellia ordering Sesto to act against the Roman emperor Tito.* Part of the first movement of a symphony by this man contains his "Voi siete un po tondo." This composer of *La clemenza di Tito* wrote another opera in which a character representing Maria Theresa sings the "Der Holle Rache" aria. That character is the Queen of the Night. This man's last symphony ends with a five-theme canon and is in C-major. For the point, name this Austrian composer of *The Magic Flute* and the Jupiter symphony.

ANSWER: Wolfgang Amadeus **Mozart**

149-12-72-21133

34. *Warren's Shaft was a tunnel from this city to a nearby spring and may have been built by its first inhabitants, the Jebusites.* Aristobulus II was replaced as leader in this city by his brother Hyrcanus after accusing Pompey of extortion. Crassus took a "beam of solid gold" from the Holy of Holies, part of a building located in this city. The Hasmonean dynasty ruled its kingdom from this city after the Maccabees revolted against the Seleucid Empire, and were succeeded by the Herodians. For the point, name this city which contained a Jewish temple destroyed in 70 CE.

ANSWER: **Jerusalem**

121-12-72-21134

35. *One structure in this city was captured by Juhayman al-Otaibi in 1979, leading to a non-Iranian hostage situation that was defused with the help of France's GIGN. A crystal dome in this city has a rock bearing a single imprint of a foot. During the Umrah, visitors to this city travel back and forth seven times. The Zamzam well is found in this city, as is a black cube built by Abraham and Ishmael that is circumambulated by visitors. For the point, name this city that contains the Kaaba and is visited by pilgrims during the Hajj.*

ANSWER: **Mecca**

020-12-72-21135



36. *In the early 1320s, the French Pastoureaux engaged in these actions.* In 1819, one of these events began in Wurzburg, and was known as the Hep Hep Riots. Several of these events were later perpetrated by the Black Hundreds. One of these events in Odessa prompted Leo Pinkser to write *Auto-Emancipation*. A notable example of one of these events was orchestrated by Heinrich Muller and Joseph Goebbels and was named for the amount of broken glass produced. For the point, Kristallnacht is an example of what European practice, in which Christian mobs attacked Jews and their property?

ANSWER: **pogroms**

019-12-72-21136

37. *The League of Nations granted this status to one of the Aland Islands.* Two regions described by this adjective exist in Portugal: the Azores and Madeira. The highest level of territorial organization in Spain consists of communities described by this adjective. In China, regions described by this adjective have a high population of a minority group, like Uyghurs or Tibetans. There are five of those Chinese regions, which are grouped with provinces and municipalities. For the point, identify this adjective that describes a region or country having a degree of self-government.

ANSWER: **autonomous**

066-12-72-21137