



BEE ROUND 3

1. This book was translated into English by Nicholas of Hereford on behalf of the Lollards. Another person who translated this book into English was William Tyndale. One version of this book is officially called the *Authorized Version*, and St. Jerome translated this book as the Vulgate. Martin Luther translated this text into German. For the point, name this book that comes in a King James version and is composed of the New and Old Testaments.

ANSWER: the **Bible** [prompt on **New Testament**, **Old Testament**, or any individual book of the Bible before "authorized version" is read]

149-12-64-13101

2. This document was largely written by Courtney Whitney and Milo Rowell. It provides for a bicameral legislature whose upper house was the House of Councillors. It consists of one hundred three articles, including Article 9, which states that the people governed by it "forever renounce war as a sovereign right of the nation." For the point, name this document approved during U.S. occupation of an Asian island nation following World War II.

ANSWER: **Constitution** of **Japan** [or obvious equivalents mentioning both a **Constitution** and **Japan**; or obvious equivalents mentioning a **Constitution** and **Nippon** or **Nihon**; or **Postwar Constitution**; or **Peace Constitution**; or **Sengo-Kenpo**; or **Heiwa-Kenpo**]

003-12-64-13102

3. One member of this family gained a valuable friend in Carl Buderus after selling Buderus a valuable coin. Buderus was an adviser to William of Hesse, whom this family arranged loans for. Lionel was a member elected six times as a member of Parliament before being allowed in by the House of Lords, thanks to the campaigning by Benjamin Disraeli. This family was active in the push for a Jewish homeland, and one member was the recipient of the Balfour Declaration. For the point, name this Jewish banking family.

ANSWER: **Rothschilds**

121-12-64-13103

4. A history of one of their rulers, Chan Muan, can be found in murals in the city of Bonampak. The ceremonial center of these peoples included the Plaza of the Seven Temples and was Tikal. A popular game of this civilization was po-ta-pok. An observatory in one of their cities was known as El Caracol, or "The Snail," and can be found at Chichen Itza. For the point, name this Mesoamerican civilization located in southern Mexico and Guatemala that developed a calendar with a 365 day year.

ANSWER: **Mayans**

030-12-64-13104

5. One improvement in this device's history replaced silver chloride with silver iodide and was called calotyping. One type of this device uses a part invented at Bell Labs by Willard Boyle and George Smith; that part is a charge-coupled device. A system of mirrors and prisms improves the accuracy of the SLR type of this device. Early versions of this device created daguerreotypes, which could require exposures of up to 20 minutes. For the point, name this device used to record images, either digitally or on film.

ANSWER: **camera**

132-12-64-13105

6. In April 2012, a tall glass pyramid designed by Renzo Piano was finished in this city. That building nicknamed "the Shard" is the tallest on its continent. Inigo Jones's Banqueting Hall is the only remaining building from its Palace of Whitehall. Three domes are nested in a cathedral built by Christopher Wren after a 1666 fire destroyed much of this city. Augustus Pugin designed a neo-Gothic parliament building here that includes a famous bell tower. For the point, name this city home to Big Ben.

ANSWER: **London**, England [or **London**, United Kingdom]

121-12-64-13106

7. One speech during this event pointed out the false claims of Klement Gottwald, and this event was largely rooted in the Action Program espoused by its leader. This event included the publishing of Ludvik Vaculik's "Two Thousand Words" manifesto, and this event was met by Soviet invasion. The leader of the event sought to achieve liberalization measures while advocating "Socialism with a human face." For the point, identify this 1968 period of political reform, led by Alexander Dubcek in the capital of Czechoslovakia.

ANSWER: **Prague Spring** [or **Prazske Jaro**; or **Prazska Jar**]

189-12-64-13107

8. Near the end of this battle, the defenders failed to withdraw to Gloucester point after redoubts nine and ten fell. The defeat of Thomas Graves by the Comte de Grasse cut off supplies before this battle where the Comte de Rochambeau and George Washington forced Lord Cornwallis to surrender. For the point, name this last major battle of the American Revolution fought on a namesake peninsula.

ANSWER: Battle of **Yorktown** [or Siege of **Yorktown**; or Surrender of **Yorktown**]

153-12-64-13108

9. Cecile Renault was arrested for attempting to assassinate this man, and his followers included Louis de Saint-Just. This man promoted the deistic Cult of the Supreme Being, and his rivals included Georges Danton. This man was nicknamed "the Incorruptible," and he was overthrown and ultimately guillotined during the Thermidorian Reaction. For the point, identify this head of the Committee of Public Safety, who was responsible for the deaths of many people during the Reign of Terror in the French Revolution.

ANSWER: Maximilien Francois Marie Isidore de **Robespierre**

189-12-64-13109

10. The capture of Louisbourg (LEW-ee-borg) was a pivotal event in this war, in which the grand-army battle style of General Braddock led to disaster. Pontiac's Rebellion followed the end of this war, in which a victory on the Plains of Abraham led to the capture of Quebec. It was followed by the Proclamation of 1763. For the point, name this war between Britain and France, which heavily involved their respective North American colonies.

ANSWER: **French and Indian** War [or **Seven Years** War]

020-12-64-13110

11. Early employees of this company included Al Alcorn and Warren Robinett, whose work led to this company coining the term "Easter egg". Anger at this company's CEO Ray Kassar prompted the founding of Activision. This producer of the VCS was founded by Ted Dabney and Nolan Bushnell. In Alamogordo, New Mexico, it buried millions of unsold copies of *E.T. the Extraterrestrial*. For the point, name this early video game company, known for its 2600 console and for producing *Pong*.

ANSWER: **Atari** Inc.

029-12-64-13111

12. Henry Green and Robert Juet were two figures in a plot against this man, and one of his crewmates, John Colman, was killed when shot in the neck by an Indian. He went on an expedition between Svalbard and Novaya Zemlya while working for the Muscovy Company. This man first sighted the Belcher Islands, and his ships included the *Discovery* and the *Half Moon*. For the point, name this English explorer for the Dutch who tried in vain to find the Northwest Passage and for whom a large Canadian bay is named.

ANSWER: Henry **Hudson**

030-12-64-13112

13. A doctrine known as the dormant "this" is implied in the Constitution and prohibits burdensome state laws. Cases involving it are generally ruled upon using rational basis review. John Roberts wrote that it was the government's taxing authority and not this provision that allowed for the individual mandate in the Affordable Care Act. For the point, name this provision of the Constitution found in Article 1, Section 8 which provides the Federal government broad authority to regulate trade within the borders of the United States.

ANSWER: **Commerce** Clause

030-12-64-13113

14. This scientist's development of the "three-color" theory was used by Thomas Sutton to take one of the first color photographs. In 1859, he proposed that Saturn's rings were made of many independent particles of matter. He developed a set of namesake relations between the partial derivatives of thermodynamic quantities, and he proposed a thought experiment in which the second law of thermodynamics is violated by his namesake "demon." For the point, name this Scottish physicist who created 4 equations of electromagnetism.

ANSWER: James Clerk **Maxwell**

080-12-64-13114

15. Elizur Butler was arrested for living among these people without a state license. The missionary Samuel Worcester helped to start the newspaper of these people, the *Phoenix*. This group's leader John Ross never signed the Treaty of New Echota, a treaty which was authorized by the Indian Removal Act of 1830. For the point, name this member of the "Five Civilized Tribes" that was forced to walk to Oklahoma on the Trail of Tears.

ANSWER: **Cherokee** people

121-12-64-13115

16. Objectives during this battle included the Pegasus Bridge and Caen. US Army Rangers assaulted Point du Hoc during this operation. The town of (sant mare eg-LEES) Sainte Mere-Eglise was captured by the airborne component of this operation that breached Hitler's Atlantic Wall. Juno, Gold, Sword, Utah, and Omaha were its five beaches. For the point, name this 6 June amphibious assault, a Second World War Allied landing in northern France.

ANSWER: **D-Day** [or **Normandy landings**; or **Normandy Invasion**; or **Battle of Normandy**; or Operation **Overlord**; or Operation **Neptune**; prompt on **6 June 1944** before mention]

153-12-64-13116

17. In this work's overture, a pastoral duet for English horn and flute precedes a fast section whose opening motive is usually performed with the ricochet bowing technique. The lead tenor, Arnold, must avenge his father Melcthal, although he is in love with Mathilde, the princess of Austria. The title character tells another character not to move in one aria, after refusing to bow to Gesler's hat. For the point, name this Rossini opera in which the title Swiss rebel shoots an apple on his son's head.

ANSWER: **William Tell** [or **Guillaume Tell**]

142-12-64-13117

18. This set of conflicts resulted in the burning of the Old Summer Palace, and one portion of this set of conflicts was caused in part by Charles Elliot's actions in Kowloon. Another portion of this set of conflicts was set off by the storming of the HMS Arrow. Treaties signed at Wangxia and Tientsin were part of the Unequal Treaties during this set of conflicts, which also included the Treaty of Nanking. For the point, identify this conflict between the Qing Dynasty and Great Britain, sparked by imports of a certain drug.

ANSWER: **Opium Wars**

189-12-64-13118

19. During this battle, General Bauduin was killed during an engagement at Hougoumont, and this battle also included fighting at Plancenoit. This battle was preceded by the Battle of Ligny, and Prussian troops were commanded by Gebhard von Blucher during this battle. This battle took place at the end of the Hundred Days of the losing commander, who had come back from Elba. For the point, identify this 1815 victory for the Duke of Wellington in Belgium, which was Napoleon's final defeat.

ANSWER: Battle of **Waterloo**

189-12-64-13119

20. This state sends both the longest and second-longest-serving Congressmen to the House. Those congressmen are John Conyers and John Dingell. The governor of this state is the former chairman of Gateway, Inc. and is Rick Snyder. For the point, name this Midwestern state currently represented through the 2012 elections by Carl Levin and Debbie Stabenow in the Senate, and where Dave Bing is the mayor of Detroit.

ANSWER: **Michigan**

030-12-64-13120

21. One group active during this event, the Brothers of the Cross, performed a certain activity for 33-and-a-half-day periods. During this event, Edward III of England passed the Statute of Labourers to limit wage increases. The University of Paris was considered a center of expertise on its causes, which some attributed to Jews poisoning wells. Today, though, it is attributed to *Yersinia pestis* borne by rat fleas. For the point, name this 1348-1350 epidemic that killed at least a third of Europe's population.

ANSWER: **Black Death** [prompt on bubonic **plague** or black **plague**]

132-12-64-13121

22. A 2002 plane crash killed a sitting U.S. Senator from this state, Paul Wellstone. A presidential candidate from this state lost to Ronald Reagan in the 1984 election; that candidate, Walter Mondale, only won electoral votes from the District of Columbia and this state. For the point, name this U.S. state, whose current senators are Amy Klobuchar and Al Franken and whose representative from the Sixth District is Michele Bachmann.

ANSWER: **Minnesota**

194-12-64-13122

23. This man published the newspaper *The Commoner* for twelve years. He admitted that he had never thought about the consequences of the Biblical account of Joshua making the sun stand still while being questioned by Clarence Darrow during the Scopes Monkey Trial. This man was the Democratic nominee for President in 1896, 1900, and 1908 and advocated bimetallism. For the point, name this Populist politician best known for his “Cross of Gold” speech.

ANSWER: William Jennings **Bryan**

131-12-64-13123

24. Matthew Ridgway spent one year as the military governor of this country. This country’s military was responsible for the deaths of ten thousand prisoners of war on an eighty-mile forced march called the Bataan Death March. This country was targeted by the Doolittle Raid, and this country’s military committed the Rape of Nanking. For the point, name this Pacific country in which atomic bombs were dropped on the cities of Hiroshima and Nagasaki.

ANSWER: State of **Japan** [or **Nihon**-koku; or **Nippon**-koku]

014-12-64-13124

25. One disguise adopted by this character is foiled when he forgets his name and nearly kills a rat with a lump of lead at the direction of Mrs. Loftus. This character is upset by the death of his friend Buck due to the Shepherdson-Grangerford feud. This boy helps protect the Wilks sisters from being scammed by the Duke and Dauphin as he attempts to travel north with the escaped slave Jim. For the point, name this boy created by Mark Twain, the best friend of Tom Sawyer.

ANSWER: **Huckleberry** Finn [or Huckleberry **Finn**; or **Huck** Finn]

105-12-64-13125

26. Troops from this country made up over half of the “Rats of Tobruk.” An invasion of this country by Japan was stopped at the Battle of Coral Sea. This country’s “unofficial” national anthem was written by Banjo Paterson and is called “Waltzing Matilda.” A cove at the Battle of Gallipoli was named for a group composed of soldiers from this country and its smaller neighbor; that was ANZAC. For the point, name this member of the Commonwealth that experienced massive flooding in Queensland in 2011.

ANSWER: **Australia**

149-12-64-13126

27. Pope Innocent X condemned this agreement as "invalid, iniquitous, unjust" in the bull *Zelo Domus Dei*. In this treaty, Spain recognized the independence of the Dutch Republic. This treaty reaffirmed the principle of (COO-yus RAY-jee-oh, AY-us ray-LEE-jee-oh) *cuius regio, eius religio* defined in the earlier Peace of Augsburg. Negotiated in Osnabruck and Munster, this treaty severely weakened the power of the Holy Roman Empire over its constituent states. For the point, name this 1648 settlement that ended the 30 Years' War.

ANSWER: Peace of **Westphalia** [or Treaty of **Westphalia**]

080-12-64-13127

28. This politician served as head of the U.S. Liaison Office in Beijing during the Ford administration. Upon the election of Jimmy Carter, he resigned from his position as Director of the CIA. He used the term “voodoo economics” to criticize Ronald Reagan, who later appointed him as his running mate. As president, he ordered Operation Desert Storm against the forces of Saddam Hussein. For the point, name this 41st president, the father of another president nicknamed "Dubya."

ANSWER: George **Herbert Walker Bush** [prompt on George **Bush**]

014-12-64-13128

29. During this war, a man was killed at the Battle of Wakefield by the forces of Queen Margaret. During it, the “kingmaker,” Richard Neville, was killed at Barnet. Henry VI was captured in this war at the Battle of Northampton. At the end of this war, Richard III was killed at Bosworth Field. This war was fought between houses represented by red and white flowers. For the point, name this English Civil War that was fought between the Houses of York and Lancaster.

ANSWER: War(s) of the **Roses**

149-12-64-13129

30. Jerome Kersey lost the 1987 version of this event, losing to a man who would go on to win the 1988 version of this event, at the end of which one announcer stated, "They gave him a fifty!" The phrase "And that sends everyone reeling!" was announced during one of these events, another of which led to Vince Carter delivering a blow to his elbow. For the point, identify this event during NBA's All Star Weekend, which once provided the setting for a high-flying duel between Dominique Wilkins and Michael Jordan.

ANSWER: National Basketball Association **Dunk Contest** [prompt on NBA **All Star Weekend**, but do not accept or prompt on “All Star Game”]

189-12-64-13130



31. One resistance movement on this island was led by Caractacus. This island was the site of a fortification built by Antonius Pius, a northward extension of a structure extending to Solway Firth. The rape of two young Iceni women in this island led to Boudica's revolt. Visited early on by Julius Caesar during his campaigns in Gaul, this island was lost in 410 AD, after which it was invaded by Jutes, Angles, and Saxons. For the point, Hadrian's Wall was built on what island, the northernmost Roman territory?
ANSWER: Great **Britain** [or **Britannia**; prompt on **England**]

020-12-64-13131

32. This city is bounded by the Blue Mountains to the east and Lake Macquarie to the south. Bennelong Point is a place named from a native interpreter for the British, and is the site of this city's most famous building, designed by Jorn Utzon. This city overlooks Botany Bay and hosted the 2000 Summer Olympics. For the point, name this place whose shell-like opera house overlooks its harbor, the largest city in Australia.
ANSWER: **Sydney**, New South Wales, Australia

121-12-64-13132