



1. **One of these figures who accompanied the Argonauts was killed by a boar and named Idmon. Another one of these figures gained the ability to speak with animals after saving two snakes, and used his abilities to save Anaxagorus' son. One of these figures died laughing, while another was turned into a woman by Hera after saying that women enjoy sex more than men, and was notably (*) blind. For 10 points, name these figures who include Calchas and Tiresias, who had the ability to see the future.**

ANSWER: seer [or prophet]

048-11-41-06102

2. **This man's second in commands were Crixus and Oenomaus. The praetors Varinius and Glaber were not able to generate the support needed to defeat this man. This man started one campaign at Capua, and he escaped capture at Mount Vesuvius by repelling down the side of the mountain using ropes made of vines. This man was killed fighting Marcus Licinius (*) Crassus, and 6,000 of his men were crucified along the Appian Way. For 10 points, name this man who led a slave revolt after escaping from a gladiator training school.**

ANSWER: Spartacus

135-11-41-06103

3. **The intermediates in this process are replenished in anapleurotic reactions. One intermediate in this pathway combines with glycine in porphyrin synthesis. A key enzyme in this process uses an iron sulfur cluster to move a hydroxyl group and is known as aconitase. In its first step, oxaloacetate combines with (*) acetyl-CoA, a reaction catalyzed by citrate synthase. It occurs in the mitochondria after glycolysis. For 10 points, name this cycle important in generating ATP.**

ANSWER: Krebs cycle or citric acid cycle or tricarboxylic acid cycle

048-11-41-06104

4. **A political cartoon about this organization depicted it as a many-headed dragon being attacked by an old man with a sword. Both Louis McClane and William Duane were removed from their offices for refusing to act against this organization, although Roger Taney (TAH-nee) had no such qualms. This organization's creation was upheld in *McCulloch v Maryland*. It was headed by Nicolas Biddle when (*) Andrew Jackson declined to renew its charter in favor of 'pet banks.' For 10 points, name this federally owned bank created in 1816.**

ANSWER: Second Bank of the United States [prompt on Bank of the United States; do not accept "First Bank of the United States"]

048-11-41-06105

5. **This man painted two versions of a man from Auvers-sur-Oise with his elbow on a table leaning his cheek on his fist. Another of his paintings depicts a dingy lamp hanging over a table at which five peasants pour coffee and prepare for a meal. This painter of two portraits of Dr. Gachet and *The* (*) *Potato Eaters* also painted a nocturnal view of Saint-Remy from his asylum window. For 10 points, name this post-Impressionist who painted *The Starry Night* and cut off his own ear.**

ANSWER: Vincent Willem van Gogh

014-11-41-06106

6. **This form of radiation is studied by the Spitzer Space Telescope and the Herschel Space Observatory. This kind of radiation can incite vibrations in chemical bonds, resulting in a wavenumber readout in its namesake spectroscopy. This kind of light also forms the basis for hyperspectral and (*) thermal imaging. Night vision also relies on this kind of light, which has wavelength of 0.74 to 300 micrometers. For 10 points, identify this form of light with wavelength longer than visible light.**

ANSWER: infrared light [or infrared radiation; or IR]

020-11-41-06107

7. **The antagonist of this work is torn apart by horses after Thierry's unexpected victory over Pinabel. The title character of this work sends his stepfather as an ambassador to the court of Marsilla. The title character of this work owns the sword Durandal and an oliphant horn, which he dies blowing in battle after his stepfather, (*) Ganelon, advises the Saracens to ambush him at Roncevaux Pass. For 10 points, name this *chanson de geste* (shan-SAHN deh JEST) about a paladin of Charlemagne.**

ANSWER: *The Song of Roland* [or *La Chanson de Roland*]

080-11-41-06108

8. **This ruler forced out his chief adviser Sergei Witte a year after Witte had helped him stop a revolution by producing the October Manifesto. This ruler backtracked on that document the next year and twice dissolved a national assembly he created called the Duma. This man was forced to live in Yekaterinburg with his family, and his wife was heavily influenced by a (*) mystic who treated his son's hemophilia. For 10 points, name this patron of Rasputin who served as the last tsar of Russia before his overthrow by the Bolsheviks.**

ANSWER: Nicholas II of Russia [or Nikolay Aleksandrovich; prompt on Nicholas]

014-11-41-06109

9. **In one play by this man, Heracles and Triballus beat Poseidon in an argument, and Pisthetaerus receives Zeus's scepter and replaces him as the supreme god. In another of his works, the title character schemes with the women of Greece to convince their husbands to end the Peloponnesian War. This man created the city of Cloud Cuckoo Land for one work and made fun of (*) Socrates in *The Clouds*. For 10 points, name this Ancient Greek comedic playwright of *The Birds* and *Lysistrata*.**

ANSWER: Aristophanes

134-11-41-06110

10. **This man broke with Lewis Henry Morgan and evolutionary theory and posited that one needed to consider contextual lines when comparing similar objects from different cultures, pointing to the need to distinguish between biology and cultural heredity. Some of his more famous efforts include his work with the (*) Kwakiutl tribe of the Pacific Northwest and discussing the potlatch ceremony. For 10 points, name the father of American and modern anthropology who taught several other researchers at Columbia University.**

ANSWER: Franz Boas

147-11-41-06111

11. **The tips or edges of these structures exude water in guttation (GOO-tay-shun), and they are held to the body by petioles. They fall off in a process known as abscission. Their internal structure contains a palisade mesophyll (MEH-soh-fill) on top of a spongy mesophyll. Their waxy (*) cuticle prevents water loss, and they also have small openings called stomata, which permit transpiration. For 10 points, name these chlorophyll-rich plant structures, which often change color in the fall.**

ANSWER: leaf

048-11-41-06112

12. **One opera by this man sees the prima donna sing "V'adoro, pupille"; that work is his *Julius Caesar in Egypt*. His opera *Serse* was a failure, but did include the popular aria "Ombra mai fu". "See, the conquering hero comes" is sung in another of his works, *Judas Maccabaeus*. Lines another oratorio by this man include "I know that my (*) Redeemer liveth" and "he shall reign forever and ever, hallelujah."** For 10 points, name this composer of the *Messiah*.

ANSWER: George Frideric Handel [or Georg Friedrich Händel]

142-11-41-06113

13. **This man composed a wedding gift for Julie Schumann that sets the Goethe poem "Harzreise im Winter". The line "Blessed are they that mourn" opens a work that this man based on text from the Luther Bible. Another piece by this composer of the *Alto Rhapsody* commemorates his honorary (*) doctorate from the University of Breslau. He composed two concert overtures, the *Tragic* and the *Academic Festival*.** For 10 points, name this composer of a *German Requiem* and a famous lullaby.

ANSWER: Johannes Brahms

124-11-41-06114

14. **The ratio of this quantity for a rocket and exhaust steam is different in different reference frames according to the Oberth effect. This quantity is equal to p squared over $2m$. Escape velocity is reached when this quantity plus a related gravitational quantity equals zero. This quantity is not conserved in inelastic collisions, but is conserved in elastic collisions. It is equal to (*) one half $m v$ squared.** For 10 points, identify this form of energy of movement, contrasted with potential energy.

ANSWER: kinetic energy

020-11-41-06115

15. **This leader was shot at during a radio speech, but he kept speaking, saying "my blood spills for you." This man became deputy to Muhammad Naguib (NAH-geeb) after a revolution led by the Free Officers Movement against King Farouk. This proponent of Pan-Arabism became the first president of the United Arab Republic. In 1956, he nationalized a (*) waterway in his country, which resulted in Dwight Eisenhower withdrawing financial support for the Aswan Dam project.** For 10 points, name this second president of Egypt who led his country during the Suez Crisis.

ANSWER: Gamal Abdel Nasser Hussein

052-11-41-06116

16. **This man described the formation of the iceberg that was fated to collide with the Titanic in his poem "The Convergence of the Twain." In one of this man's novels, a woman originally from Budmouth marries Clym Yeobright in hopes of moving to Paris. This author also created a girl who works as a milkmaid at Talbothays Dairy, during which time she meets (*) Angel Clare, after she is raped by Alec.** For 10 points, name this British novelist of *The Return of the Native* and *Tess of the D'Urbervilles*.

ANSWER: Thomas Hardy

121-11-41-06117

17. **This physical feature includes the Tassili n'Ajjer (tah-SIL-ee NAW-jur), Ahaggar (ah-HAH-gur), and Tibesti (tih-BES-tee) mountain ranges, noted for cave art dating back to 4000 BCE. It contains the Qattara (KAHT-tar-rah) Depression, an important habitat for gazelle and cheetahs, and it is home to the (*) Tuareg (TWAH-reg) people, who are descended from the Berbers. Also home to the Grand Erg Oriental, a sea of sand in Algeria, it is bounded by the Sahel grasslands to the south and the Atlas Mountains to the north.** For 10 points, name the world's largest hot desert.

ANSWER: Sahara Desert

079-11-41-06118

18. **This politician won a primary for a special election to replace Ted Kaufman against Mike Castle. This author of *Troublemaker* accused Chris Coons of being a Marxist in a debate before a 2010 election. In August 2011, this woman walked off from an interview when the topic of gay marriage was brought up by Piers Morgan. She received attention for her views on sexual abstinence and for opening one ad by declaring, (*) "I'm not a witch."** For 10 points, name this Tea Party politician who lost a race for a Senate seat in Delaware.

ANSWER: Christine Therese O'Donnell

023-11-41-06119

19. **One of these objects was pushed by Hyrrokin after a funeral pyre on it was lit; that one belonged to Baldr and was named Ringhorn. Along with Sif's hair and Gungnir, one of these was crafted by the sons of Ivaldi for Frey; that one could fold up into one's pocket and was named Skidbladnir. Another one of these was created from the discarded hair and toenails of the dead and was named (*) Naglfar; that one carried the giants to Ragnarok.** For 10 points, name this common type of nautical transport.

ANSWER: ship or boat [accept equivalents]

048-11-41-06120

20. **The protagonist of this novel marries an obese woman, who later dies of carbon monoxide poisoning, named Valencia Merble. He predicts his own death to occur after Chicago has been hydrogen-bombed by the Chinese. The main character is an ophthalmologist abducted by two-foot (*) aliens from Tralfamadore. The protagonist of this novel rides a crowded boxcar to the soon-to-be-firebombed city of Dresden, where he becomes "unstuck in time."** For 10 points, name this novel about Billy Pilgrim written by Kurt Vonnegut.

ANSWER: *Slaughterhouse-Five*, or *The Children's Crusade: A Duty-Dance with Death*

020-11-41-06121

21. **One of this author's novels is about a policeman named Pieter van Vlaanderen who has an affair with Stephanie and is disowned by his family. In addition to writing *Too Late the Phalarope*, this man wrote a novel in which the protagonist work leaves Ixopo to help his sister Gertrude and find his son. That son, (*) Absalom, is convicted and executed for the murder of Arthur Jarvis.** For 10 points, name the South African author who created Reverend Stephen Kumalo in *Cry, the Beloved Country*.

ANSWER: Alan Paton

140-11-41-06122

22. **Groups active during this period included the Association of Former Political Prisoners K231 and the Association of University Assistants. This period saw the publication of the Two Thousand Words. During this period, a popular slogan asked Lenin to "wake up" because "Brezhnev has gone nuts," and that was before Brezhnev sent tanks in and put Gustav Husak in power. This period ended with the removal of (*) Alexander Dubcek from power.** For 10 points, name this period in which Czechoslovakia experimented with reforms in 1968.

ANSWER: Prague Spring

003-11-41-06123

23. The angular wavefunction of these orbitals is a constant. They contain a central anti-node and a number of radial nodes one fewer than their principal quantum number. These orbitals have magnetic quantum number zero and azimuthal quantum number zero, meaning they are the only type of orbital that can have a principal quantum number of (*) one. For 10 points, name these orbitals that can hold only two electrons each, in contrast with p, d, and f orbitals.

ANSWER: s orbital [prompt on atomic orbitals or orbitals, do not accept or prompt on molecular orbitals]

048-11-41-06124



1. The singer of this song asks “Am I more than you bargained for yet? I’ve been dying to tell you anything you want to hear.” For 10 points each:

[10] Name this song, whose chorus also says “I’ll be your number one with a bullet/a loaded God complex, cock it and pull it.”

ANSWER: **“Sugar, We’re Going Down”**

[10] “Sugar, We’re Going Down” was recorded by this band, featuring Patrick Stump as primary vocalist and composer.

ANSWER: **Fall Out Boy**

[10] Patrick Stump provided the vocals to “Cupid’s Chokehold,” recorded by this other band from upstate New York. Its other songs include “Stereo Hearts” and “Papercut Chronicles EP.”

ANSWER: **Gym Class Heroes**

080-11-41-06201

2. After he came to power, this man had his government pass the Acerbo Law to take control of the legislature, and both Aneto Zamboni and Violet Gibson attempted to assassinate him. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Italian dictator during World War II, who came to power in the March on Rome.

ANSWER: Benito Amilcare Andrea **Mussolini**

[10] Mussolini subscribed to this authoritarian political philosophy, which calls for a single party state with lots of indoctrination. Other adherents include Romania's Iron Guard.

ANSWER: **fascism**

[10] Mussolini and Adolf Hitler made this agreement in 1939, which allied the two fascist nations prior to World War II.

ANSWER: **Pact of Steel** [or **Stahlpakt**; or **Patto d'Acciaio**]

048-11-41-06202

3. After the death of this dancer, her company's next performance featured the music of her signature solo without any dancing. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this ballerina for whom Michel Fokine choreographed "The Dying Swan."

ANSWER: Anna Pavlovna **Pavlova**

[10] The music of "The Dying Swan" is a cello solo from *The Carnival of the Animals*, a work by this French composer of *Danse Macabre*.

ANSWER: Camille **Saint-Saëns** [or Charles-Camille **Saint-Saëns**]

[10] Pavlova also danced the ghostly title role in this ballet by Adolphe Adam, the plot of which features a love triangle among Albrecht, Hilarion, and the title character.

ANSWER: **Giselle**, *ou Les Wilis* [**Giselle**, or *The Wilis*]

142-11-41-06203

4. This speaker delivers a speech so rapturous that four rats sit on their hind legs to listen to it. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this boar, an analogue of Lenin, who incites his brethren to rise up against Man but dies soon after giving that speech.

ANSWER: **Old Major** [or **Willingdon Beauty**]

[10] Old Major appears early in this allegorical novel by George Orwell, which uses a rural setting to satirize both communist and capitalist principles.

ANSWER: ***Animal Farm***

[10] This pig and analogue of Leon Trotsky is defeated by his rival, Napoleon.

ANSWER: **Snowball**

020-11-41-06204

5. This painting is displayed across from Jacob Lawrence's *Pinkie*, and it is thought to depict the son of a hardware manufacturer. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this portrait of Jonathan Buttall, who stands holding a black hat in his right hand and wearing the title color.

ANSWER: *The **Blue Boy***

[10] *The Blue Boy* was painted by this British artist, who also painted a portrait of his daughters Molly and Peggy chasing a butterfly.

ANSWER: Thomas **Gainsborough**

[10] Gainsborough's primary rival was this proponent of the "Grand Style", whose many portraits include those of Augustus Keppel and Lord Heathfield.

ANSWER: Joshua **Reynolds**

048-11-41-06205

6. This quantity is obtained by crossing the position vector with the product of mass and velocity. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this rotational quantity that is equal to the moment of inertia times angular velocity.

ANSWER: **angular momentum**

[10] This quantity is the time derivative of angular momentum.

ANSWER: **torque**

[10] The conservation of angular momentum can give rise to this law which states that a line connecting a planet and the Sun sweeps equal areas in equal time.

ANSWER: **Kepler's second** law of planetary motion

066-11-41-06206

7. One character in this novel gives up being an artist after seeing the works of Michelangelo and Raphael. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this first novel about Jo, Meg, Beth, and Amy March.

ANSWER: ***Little Women***

[10] *Little Women* was written by this author, who based the character of Tribulation Periwinkle on her own experiences serving as a nurse during the Civil War in *Hospital Sketches*.

ANSWER: Louisa May **Alcott**

[10] This husband of Amy sets up a kitchen for Daisy in *Little Men*. In *Little Women*, he initially falls in love with Jo and proposes when she returns from New York City.

ANSWER: **Theodore** Laurence [or Theodore **Laurence**; or **Laurie** Laurence]

020-11-41-06207

8. This element's isotope 14 is often used to date organic material. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this element with atomic number 6 and symbol C, an essential component of organic compounds.

ANSWER: **carbon**

[10] This class of organic compound is characterized by a carbon double bonded to an oxygen and single bonded to another oxygen. They are often synthesized from a carboxylic acid and an alcohol and are usually sweet-smelling.

ANSWER: **ester**

[10] Carbon can form this many single bonds with other molecules, which makes it ideal as the backbone for organic compounds.

ANSWER: **four** or **4**

127-11-41-06208

9. This country's first leader was Wilhelm Pieck, and it was the country in which the Trabant was made.

For 10 points each:

[10] Name this country founded in 1949 and led by Walter Ulbricht and Erich Honecker after it was separated from its neighbor.

ANSWER: **East Germany** [or **German Democratic Republic**; or **GDR**; or **Ostdeutschland**; or **Deutsche Demokratische Republik**; or **DDR**; do not accept "Germany"]

[10] Walter Ulbricht ordered this edifice to be constructed, of which Erich Honecker oversaw the building. It isolated one half of the East German capital city from East Germany.

ANSWER: **Berlin Wall** [or **Anti-Fascist Protection Wall**; or **Berliner Mauer**; or **Antifaschistischer Schutzwall**; or **Befestigte Staatsgrenze**]

[10] West German chancellor Willy Brandt resigned amidst a scandal when his aide Gunter Guillaume was exposed as a member of this East German secret service.

ANSWER: **Stasi** [or Ministry for **State Security**; or Ministerium fuer **Staatsicherheit**]

127-11-41-06209

10. This man is put on trial by the governors Felix and Festus. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this former Jewish persecutor of Christians who is a major figure in the book of Acts and wrote numerous New Testament epistles.

ANSWER: **Paul** of Tarsus [or **Saul**]

[10] At the end of the book of Acts, Paul is shipwrecked on Malta where he is attacked by this type of animal, although he suffers no harm. The Gospels of Mark and Luke allude to the fact that believers need not fear these animals.

ANSWER: **snake** [or **viper**; or **serpent** or obvious equivalents]

[10] Modern "snake-handling" churches are usually affiliated with this movement, which is named for the holiday on which the Holy Spirit descended to the disciples, and has services that can involve "speaking in tongues."

ANSWER: **Pentecostalism**

052-11-41-06210

11. The Supreme Court case *U.S. v. Harris* weakened an 1871 act named for this group, which attempted to curtail its voter-intimidation activities. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this group of white-hooded men opposed to black civil rights, which arose in the Reconstruction South and was revived in 1915 after the release of the film *Birth of a Nation*.

ANSWER: **KKK** [or **Ku Klux Klan**]

[10] This victor at the Battle of Brice's Cross Roads was the first Grand Wizard of the KKK. His strategy as a Confederate major general was "get there first with the most men."

ANSWER: Nathan Bedford **Forrest**

[10] Forrest became notorious several years before the KKK formed by ordering the massacre of three hundred black soldiers and their families at this Tennessee fort.

ANSWER: Fort **Pillow**

019-11-41-06211

12. Evidence for this phenomenon includes the geographic distribution of physically similar fossils. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this component of plate tectonic theory proposed by Alfred Wegener, which states that large pieces of land move slowly relative to one another.

ANSWER: **continental drift**

[10] One driving mechanism for continental drift is this process, the addition of oceanic crust at mid-ocean ridges as plates move apart.

ANSWER: **seafloor spreading**

[10] Confirmatory evidence of seafloor spreading was provided by the discovery of striping in oceanic crust due to the periodic reversal of this entity.

ANSWER: the **Earth's magnetic field** [prompt on partial answer]

132-11-41-06212

13. The title character of this work is in love with Dulcinea del Toboso. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this novel in which a priest and barber burn the title character's library of romances in hopes that he will regain his sanity instead of continuing to adventure with Sancho Panza.

ANSWER: ***Don Quixote***

[10] This author of *Don Quixote* also wrote the pastoral romance *La Galatea* and a short story collection focusing on his native Spain's problems called *Exemplary Novels*.

ANSWER: Miguel de **Cervantes**

[10] Don Quixote gives this name to his ancient horse, as all valiant steeds must have names.

ANSWER: **Rocinante**

105-11-41-06213

14. Punnett squares can be used to combine alleles, thereby predicting how these units are passed on from one generation to the next. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this basic unit of heredity, which regulates traits of organisms.

ANSWER: **gene**

[10] This term refers to the specific position of a gene on a given chromosome. Genetic mapping is used to determine these for various traits, and a given one may have one or two alleles.

ANSWER: **locus**

[10] In this process, the expression of one gene is modified by a gene at a different locus. A classic example are the genes for albinism interacting with coat color genes.

ANSWER: **epistasis**

127-11-41-06214

15. This composer, who burned the score to his eighth symphony, wrote such tone poems as the *Swan of Tuonela* and *Tapiola*. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Finnish romantic composer whose works include the *Lemminkäinen Suite* and the nationalistic symphonic poem *Finlandia*.

ANSWER: Jean **Sibelius** [or Johan Julius Christian **Sibelius**]

[10] Sibelius's symphony of this number, his final effort in the genre, was written as a single movement. Richard Wagner labeled Beethoven's symphony of this number "the Apotheosis of the Dance".

ANSWER: **seventh** symphony [accept word forms]

[10] Maeterlinck's play *Pelleas and Melisande* served as the basis for both incidental music by Sibelius and an opera by this French composer of the *Prelude to the Afternoon of a Faun* and *La Mer*.

ANSWER: Claude Achille **Debussy**

048-11-41-06215

16. Lenin claimed imperialism was the "highest stage" of this system, and Karl Marx argued this system was self-contradictory. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this economic system in which the means of production are privately owned and production is spurred by the profit motive.

ANSWER: **capitalism** [or word forms; prompt on **free market**]

[10] This German sociologist argued the capitalist ethos could be traced to the Protestant Reformation and especially Calvinism in his book, *The Protestant Ethic and Spirit of Capitalism*.

ANSWER: Max **Weber** (VAY-bur)

[10] Weber used this metaphor to describe the inescapable rationalization of social life. He claimed the rational pursuit of capital had become, instead of a "light cloak," one of these objects.

ANSWER: **iron cage** [or **steel-hard shell**; or **stahlhartes Gehäuse** (stall-HARTS ge-HOUSE)]

121-11-41-06216

17. This country's highest point is Victoria's Peak. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Central American country, formerly known as British Honduras, that is bounded to the west and south by Guatemala and to the north by Mexico.

ANSWER: **Belize**

[10] Chosen because it was far enough inland to avoid disastrous flooding, this city is the capital of Belize.

ANSWER: **Belmopan**

[10] The capital was moved from Belize City to Belmopan because of the severe damage caused by this 1961 hurricane.

ANSWER: Hurricane **Hattie**

130-11-41-06217

18. This novel opens with the suppression of the Yellow Turban Rebellion. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this work which describes the conflict between the dynasties lead by Liu Bei, Cao Cao (Tsao Tsao), and Sun Quan (Chwan) after the fall of the Han dynasty.

ANSWER: *The **Romance of the Three Kingdoms*** [accept **San Guo Yan Yi**]

[10] *Romance of the Three Kingdoms*, along with *Journey to the West*, is a novel from this Asian country.

ANSWER: **China**

[10] This other Chinese novel describes the exploits of a group of one hundred eight bandits. It was translated into English by Pearl S. Buck.

ANSWER: *The **Water Margin*** [or *The **Outlaws of the Marsh***; or ***All Men are Brothers***; or *The **Men of the Marshes***; or *The **Marshes of Mount Liang***; or ***Shui Hu Zhuan***]

093-11-41-06218

19. The first of these conflicts saw battles at Liang's Nek and Majuba Hill, and began with an uprising in the Transvaal. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this series of two conflicts fought between the British and namesake inhabitants of what is now South Africa.

ANSWER: Anglo-**Boer** Wars

[10] Both the Transvaal and this Free State named for the ruling house of the Netherlands were involved in the second Boer War. After the Treaty of Vereeniging, it was annexed into South Africa, and it contains the city of Bloemfontein.

ANSWER: **Orange** Free State

[10] Robert Baden-Powell, future founder of the Boy Scouts, resisted a siege of this location for 217 days while grossly outnumbered. Tactics included pretending to avoid nonexistent barbed wire and using fake landmines.

ANSWER: **Mafeking**

048-11-41-06219

20. This man's forces defeated the Quraish at the Battle of Badr. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this last prophet of Allah, the husband of Aisha and greatest prophet of Islam.

ANSWER: **Mohammed**

[10] After Mohammed's death, leadership of the Muslim lands passed onto a sequence of leaders with this title, known as the "Rashidun." The last "rightly-guided" one was Mohammed's son-in-law, Ali.

ANSWER: **caliphs**

[10] This first "rightly guided caliph" was Mohammed's father-in-law. He also launched the Ridda Wars.

ANSWER: **Abu Bakr** [or **Abdullah** ibn Abi Quhafa]

080-11-41-06220

21. Among its most notable activities are the hijacking of Sabena Flight 572 and an attack on the Saudi Embassy in Khartoum in 1973. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this terrorist group that killed eleven Israeli athletes, which in turn inspired Operation Wrath of God.

ANSWER: **Black September** [or **ʿMunaazzamat Ayl?l al-aswad**]

[10] Those Israeli athletes were killed in 1972 during the Summer Olympics in this West German city.

ANSWER: **Munich** [or **Muenchen**]

[10] In 1923, Munich was the location of this attempted putsch by Adolf Hitler, which resulted in his imprisonment.

ANSWER: **Beer Hall** Putsch

048-11-41-06221