

1. In one of this man's works, James Nightshade and Will Halloway destroy the Mirror Maze and Dust Witch, which are part of Cooger & Dark's Pandemonium Shadow Show. In another novel, this author of *The Illustrated Man* wrote about Leo Auffman's construction of the Happiness Machine in Green Town, Illinois, where Douglas Spaulding also lives. He also described how Clarisse McClellan and Professor Faber inspire a man who rebels against Captain Beatty, the fireman Guy Montag. For 10 points, name this author of *Dandelion Wine* and *Fahrenheit 451*.

ANSWER: Ray **Bradbury**

015-09-1-03101

2. This country clashed with the U.S. during the Tampico Incident. U.S. Ambassador Henry Lane Wilson supported one coup in this country, which resulted in the assassination of Francisco Madero. This country was turned into an empire by Napoleon III under the rule of Maximilian. This country's history includes the "Porfiriato", during which it was ruled by Porfirio Diaz, which was followed by its revolution that involved Emiliano Zapata and Pancho Villa. For 10 points, name this country the US fought in an 1845-1848 war, located south of Texas.

ANSWER: **Mexico** [or Estados Unidos **Mexicanos**; or United **Mexican** States]

021-09-1-03102

3. In 2008, this athlete caused controversy by comparing DeShawn Stevenson to Soulja Boy and himself to Jay-Z. He attempted to defend himself from charges of traveling by describing his "crab dribble," and caused another controversy by ordering Nike to suppress all videos of Jordan Crawford dunking on him. He was drafted one spot before Darko Milicic as the first pick in the 2003 NBA draft. He led his team to the 2007 finals, although they were swept by the Spurs. For 10 points, name this 2008-2009 NBA MVP, who plays small forward for the Cleveland Cavaliers.

ANSWER: LeBron **James**

004-09-1-03103

4. A syndrome named for this structure is also known as Martin-Bell syndrome, and results when it is "fragile." Deactivated ones condense into Barr bodies, and people with an extra one of them have Klinefelter syndrome. Hemophilia is a recessive disorder linked to this chromosome, which explains why all men who carry the hemophilia allele exhibit the condition. For 10 points, name this chromosome, of which males have one and females have two.

ANSWER: **X** chromosome

025-09-1-03104

5. This empire faced insurrections from the Trung sisters in Vietnam and by the Kingdom of Goguryeo. The Red Eyebrows revolted during this dynasty, and its earlier rulers faced raids by the Xiongnu. The "Western" and "Eastern" branches of this dynasty are split by the Xin dynasty proclaimed by Wang Mang, and this dynasty bordered on the Caspian Sea to the west after military campaigns organized by its seventh emperor, Wu Di. Disaffected peasantry during this dynasty were drawn toward the cult of the Yellow Turbans, who revolted in 184 A.D. For 10 points, name this dynasty that followed the Qin (CHIN) and that gives its name to the ethnicity of the majority of Chinese.

ANSWER: **Han** Dynasty

040-09-1-03105

6. Two characters in this poem go on a mission to steal the Palladium. This poem ends by noting the "burial" of a "breaker of horses," and includes a feud over the possession of Briseis (breh-SAY-uss). A temporary truce in this poem is ended when Pandarus (pan-DAY-russ) shoots an arrow at Menelaus (MEH-nuh-LAY-us). Later, Sarpedon (SAR-pay-don) is killed by Patroclus, and Priam sees his son Hector killed by a man who was dipped in the Styx while held by his heel, Achilles. For 10 points, name this poem which takes place during the ninth year of the Trojan War and is traditionally attributed to Homer, like its counterpart, the *Odyssey*.

ANSWER: the *Iliad*

019-09-1-03106

7. The treaty ending this war used the faulty Mitchell Map, which caused boundary problems like the Northwest Angle. Poles Casimir Pulaski and Tadeusz Kosciuszko served as high ranking officials for one side in this war. That side in this war also employed the Prussian Friedrich von Steuben to develop military discipline. French admiral Comte de Grasse won the Battle of the Chesapeake to ensure Comte de Rochambeau could aid in forcing the surrender of Cornwallis. For 10 points, name this war that ended at Yorktown with a victory for George Washington.

ANSWER: American Revolutionary War

015-09-1-03107

8. The speaker of one poem by this man wishes he'd "been a pair of ragged claws" after earlier asking "how should I presume?" and describing women that "come and go/Talking of Michelangelo". Another of his works contains the refrain "Here we go round the prickly pear" and ends by noting that "the world ends/Not with a bang but a whimper." His best-known poem ends "Shantih shantih shantih" and opens by calling April "the cruellest month". For 10 points, name this author of "The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock", "Hollow Men", and "The Waste Land".

ANSWER: Thomas Stearns Eliot

029-09-1-03108

9. This character killed the leader of the Rutulians in order to marry the daughter of Latinus, Livinia. This figure entered the underworld with the help of the Cumaean (kyoo-MAY-un) Sybil and a golden bough. This figure trekked to Mount Ida carrying his father and his son Ascanius. Before slaying Turnus, this man rejected the Queen of Carthage, Dido. For 10 points, name this Trojan son of Anchises and Venus, who is the namesake of an epic by Virgil about the founding of Rome.

ANSWER: Aeneas [or Aineias]

005-09-1-03109

10. Antithrombin III deficiency can be treated using the "fresh frozen" variety of this substance, which prominently features albumin. The hematocrit is found by taking one hundred percent and subtracting the volume fraction of this liquid, which is known as serum if it does not contain clotting factors. It is separated using a centrifuge. For 10 points, name this yellow liquid that makes up slightly over half of the volume of blood.

ANSWER: plasma

040-09-1-03110

1. Some hymns of this religion address its first convert, King Vishtaspa. A now-dead branch of this religion worshiped an indifferent god named Zurvan. Indian practitioners of this religion are known as Parsees. The sacred scripture of this religion includes a section on how to ward off demons called the *Vendidad*, as well as many hymns called the *Gathas*. This religion's dead are exposed to open air in Towers of Silence. Members of this religion believe in a god of darkness called Ahriman, who opposes the good god Ahura Mazda. For 10 points, name this dualistic faith that started in Iran.

ANSWER: **Zoroastrianism** [or **Zarathustrianism**; accept **Mazdaism** before "Ahura Mazda" is read; accept **Parsees** or word forms before it is read]

026-09-1-03111

BONUS. This phenomenon is believed to be caused by Milankovitch Cycles. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this phenomenon, during which parts of Europe and North America are covered by continental glaciers, the most recent of which ended 10,000 years ago.

ANSWER: **Ice Age**

[10] Ice age glaciers, like all glaciers, leave these deposits of glacial till at their edges. Long Island may be the most notable one of these.

ANSWER: **moraines**

[10] These often oval-shaped hills were formed by glacial flow, and large fields of them are in Wisconsin and New York. The rock variety of these hills have rocks underneath their surface till.

ANSWER: **drumlins**

021-09-1-03201

2. The lawyer Tribonian revised the laws of this empire. This empire was divided into provinces named "themes." Rulers of this empire were protected by the Varangian Guard, which was composed of Vikings. The historian Procopius wrote a *Secret History* of this empire. Dynasties of this empire include the Isaurian and the Comneni. This empire employed the general Belisarius during the reign of Theodora and Justinian. The capital of this empire fell to Ottoman forces in 1453. For 10 points, name this empire with capital at Constantinople.

ANSWER: **Byzantine Empire** [or **Eastern Roman Empire**; or **Byzantium**]

021-09-1-03112

BONUS. Bessie Head, who is from this nation, set many of her works in Botswana. For 10 points each,

[10] Name this country that is home to the author of *Ah, But Your Land is Beautiful*, an anti-apartheid novel.

ANSWER: **South Africa**

[10] This South African novelist wrote about Lionel, a Communist doctor, and Rosa in *Burger's Daughter* as well as *The Conservationist*.

ANSWER: Nadine **Gordimer**

[10] Another South African author, Athol Fugard, wrote about Helen Martins in a novel titled *The Road to this city*, where Muhammad was born.

ANSWER: **Mecca**

012-09-1-03202

3. Fast methods for performing this function operate in $O(n \log n)$ (read: big "oh" of $n \log n$) time, and include the "merge" and "binary tree" methods. The most common method to do this steps through an array, interchanging adjacent elements repeatedly until no changes are made on one full trip, called the "bubble" method. For 10 points, name this common operation, the act of interchanging members of a list until they are in a pre-defined order.

ANSWER: sorting

022-09-1-03113

BONUS. The participants of this conflict based themselves out of the Aberdares (ah-burr-DAH-rays) Range. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this uprising, led by Dedan Kimathi (DEE-dahn kee-MAH-tee), in which the Kikuyu (gih-KOO-yoo) fought against British rule.

ANSWER: Mau Mau Uprising/Rebellion [or Kenya Emergency]

[10] The Mau Mau Uprising took place in this country which was ruled by Daniel Arap Moi and the appropriately named Jomo Kenyatta.

ANSWER: Republic of Kenya

[10] This leader of a country to Kenya's west succeeded Milton Obote (ah-BOH-tay) and exiled Asians from Uganda. This cannibal also sheltered Palestinians who were the target of the raid on Entebbe.

ANSWER: Idi Amin Dada Oumee

036-09-1-03203

4. This author claimed to be "Done with the compass - Done with the chart!" in "Wild Nights - Wild Nights!" and described feeling "zero at the bone" after meeting a snake in "A narrow fellow in the grass". In another poem, she called herself "inebriate of air" after describing how she used "Tankards scooped in Pearl" to "taste a liquor never brewed". A poem by this author of "I heard a Fly buzz - when I died" notes that the title figure "kindly stopped for me". For 10 points, identify this "Belle of Amherst", the author of "Because I could not stop for Death".

ANSWER: Emily Elizabeth Dickinson

029-09-1-03114

BONUS. Orders within this group included the Discalced Carmelites, who are so named for their rule against wearing full shoes. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this religious organization, whose other orders of monks and friars include the Carthusians, Dominicans, Benedictines, and Trappists.

ANSWER: the Catholic Church [or Catholicism; or other word forms]

[10] This Catholic order was founded by Ignatius of Loyola to promote Papal teachings during the Counter-Reformation. An early member, Francis Xavier, did extensive missionary work in Asia.

ANSWER: Jesuits [or Society of Jesus]

[10] The Brethren of the Common Life and the Congregation of Windsheim were two of the Catholic orders that shaped the creation of this devotional book, attributed to Thomas à Kempis. It is often considered the most influential Christian book after the Bible.

ANSWER: *The* Imitation of Christ [or Imitatio Christi]

019-09-1-03204

5. One argument against this document claimed that it would be a "parchment barrier." This document was based on a similar declaration written by George Mason, a "father" of this document. Originally containing twelve articles, this document was argued against by men like Alexander Hamilton in the Federalist Papers. One article in this document gives the power of eminent domain and protects against double jeopardy. For 10 points, name this first set of amendments to the U.S. Constitution, which was introduced by James Madison.

ANSWER: **Bill of Rights** [or **first ten amendments** to the Constitution; or equivalents]

023-09-1-03115

BONUS. This battle took place only a few weeks after the Battle of Stamford Bridge. For 10 points each: [10] Name this battle in which one side took up a defensive position on Senlac Ridge to defend against an invasion in 1066.

ANSWER: Battle of **Hastings**

[10] This Norman invader won the Battle of Hastings and eventually became the king of England.

ANSWER: **William the Conqueror** [or **William I** of England]

[10] This king of England lost both the Battle of Hastings and his life in that battle, with the latter occurring due to an arrow through his eye.

ANSWER: **Harold Godwinson** [or **Harold II** of England]

023-09-1-03205

6. This law is often illustrated using a diagram dubbed its namesake "triangle," which has three chemical compounds at its vertices. The Born-Haber cycle is an application of this law to find lattice energy. It is used to find the enthalpy change of a chemical reaction by breaking it down into a set of smaller reactions. For 10 points, name this law, which is alternately called the law of constant heat summation, and which states that the enthalpy change of a chemical reaction is independent of the reaction's pathway.

ANSWER: **Hess's Law** [accept law of constant **heat summation** before it is read]

026-09-1-03116

BONUS. One of the title characters of this opera sings the aria "Vesta la Giubba" while painting his face.

The hunchback Tonio is suggested to have a crush on Nedda in this opera. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this opera, which ends with Nedda and her lover Silvio being stabbed by Canio during a performance of commedia dell'arte.

ANSWER: **Pagliacci** [or **Clowns**]

[10] *Pagliacci* was a verismo opera written by this composer.

ANSWER: Ruggiero **Leoncavallo**

[10] Canio is to be sung by a singer of this voice range, which is a male voice higher than a baritone.

Luciano Pavarotti was one of the "Three" of them. Enrico Caruso also sang this range.

ANSWER: **tenor**

027-09-1-03206

7. In a recent novel by this author, Susan Barton joins Friday and Cruso on an island before trying to have the title character Foe write her story. The Magistrate narrates another novel by this man, in which his town is invaded by a group from the Third Bureau, led by Colonel Joll. In another work by this man, a hare-lipped gardener carries his mother's ashes from Cape Town to Prince Albert. For 10 points, name this author of *Waiting for the Barbarians* and *The Life and Times of Michael K*, a Nobel laureate from South Africa.

ANSWER: John Maxwell **Coetzee**

038-09-1-03117

BONUS. This substance was tested for in an experiment that split a coherent light source. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this substance, the medium through which light was thought to propagate before that experiment at Case Western University.

ANSWER: luminiferous **ether**

[10] The credibility of luminiferous ether theory took a hit when this scientist conducted the aforementioned experiment with Edward Morley.

ANSWER: Albert Abraham **Michelson**

[10] The Michelson-Morley experiment was conducted with a device named for this phenomenon, in which wave fronts add up in a "constructive" form and cancel out in a "destructive" form.

ANSWER: **interference**

026-09-1-03207

8. This system interacts with the Worthington and North Recirculating Gyres. An example of a western boundary current, it is responsible for the western isolation of the Sargasso Sea. Its namesake rings can be either warm- or cold-core, depending on the direction of the eddy. For 10 points, name this ocean current that starts in the Gulf of Mexico, proceeds past Cape Hatteras and warms western Europe.

ANSWER: **Gulf Stream**

001-09-1-03118

BONUS. It includes an epitaph for "a youth to Fortune and to Fame unknown" and mentions that the sounds of "the cock's shrill clarion, or the echoing horn" cannot wake the deceased. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this poem, written by Thomas Gray, that memorializes some people buried in a rural cemetery.

ANSWER: "**Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard**"

[10] This author used a line from Gray's "Elegy" to title his novel *Far from the Madding Crowd*. He also wrote *Tess of the d'Urbervilles*.

ANSWER: Thomas **Hardy**

[10] Another poem by Gray is dedicated to a "favorite" one of these "drowned in a tub of gold fishes." T.S. Eliot wrote about Macavity, a "mystery" one of these.

ANSWER: **cat** [accept obvious equivalents]

032-09-1-03208

9. This man served as political advisor to Marshal Andrey Yeremenko during the siege of Stalingrad, and he received the Order of Lenin for his supervision of the completion of the Moscow subway system. He assumed power by outmaneuvering Georgy Malenkov, and he made a speech to the 20th Party Congress that denounced the excesses of Stalin's rule. For 10 points name this leader of the Soviet Union during the Cuban Missile Crisis who was succeeded in power by Leonid Brezhnev.

ANSWER: Nikita **Khrushchev**

030-09-1-03119

BONUS. This kind of imitative contrapuntal work can be exemplified by the song "Row, Row, Row Your Boat." For 10 points each:

[10] Name this kind of work, in which one voice enters with a melody, and then more voices enter later singing the exact same melody. It is equivalent to a "Round," and there is a well known one in D.

ANSWER: canon

[10] The Canon in D by this composer is frequently performed at weddings, even though it is not a true canon. He also wrote *Hexachordium Apollinis*.

ANSWER: Johann Pachelbel

[10] Johann Pachelbel is a native of this country, which also produced composers like Johannes Brahms and Robert Schumann.

ANSWER: Germany

027-09-1-03209

10. This man discovered a method of determining the maximum number of positive and negative roots a polynomial can have, which is known as his namesake rule of signs. He is considered to have founded analytic geometry by publishing his *La Geometrie*, and created the x, y, z axis notation on the standard rectangular coordinate system, which is also sometimes named for him. For 10 points, name this French mathematician and philosopher who may be better known for the statement "I think, therefore I am."

ANSWER: Rene Descartes

025-09-1-03120

BONUS. It is believed to have descended from *Australopithecus afarensis* and was an ancestor of *Homo ergaster* and *Homo erectus*. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this hominid species, the earliest to be discovered with tools, which takes its name from the Latin for "handy man."

ANSWER: *Homo* habilis

[10] This anthropologist discovered the fossil that was first named *Homo habilis* along with his wife, Mary, and also led many archaeological digs in the Olduvai Gorge.

ANSWER: Louis Leakey

[10] Olduvai Gorge is in the part of the Great Rift Valley located in this African country that contains the southern half of Lake Victoria and has its capital at Dar Es Salaam.

ANSWER: United Republic of Tanzania [or Jamhuri ya Muungano wa Tanzania]

005-09-1-03210

1. [10] This group sings about "Santa Monica, Where tricks are for kids" in one song. Name this Rivers Cuomo-fronted band whose songs include "Buddy Holly," "Beverly Hills," and "Pork and Beans."

ANSWER: **Weezer**

2. [10] This is a 20-second calculation question. Convert $31/40$ to decimal notation.

ANSWER: **0.775**

3. [10] Name the nineteen-line poetic form, utilized in "One Art" by Elizabeth Bishop and in Dylan Thomas's "Do Not Go Gentle into that Good Night."

ANSWER: **villanelle**

4. [10] He is the leader of the Forza Italia party. Name this rival of Romano Prodi and current Prime Minister of Italy.

ANSWER: Silvio **Berlusconi**

5. [10] This is a 10-second calculation question. If y varies directly with x , and $y = 24$ when $x = 16$, find y when $x = 24$.

ANSWER: **36**

6. [10] Amonton's Laws were an early description of what force, which has static and kinetic varieties and can be reduced with lubricants?

ANSWER: **friction**

7. [10] It has D and F layers and its E layer is also known as the Kennelly-Heaviside layer. Name this charged layer of the atmosphere that can affect radio waves.

ANSWER: **Ionosphere**

8. [10] Followed by "de terre" it means potato. What is this French word for "apple?"

ANSWER: **pomme**

9. [10] It surrounds Angel de la Guarda (AHN-hell day lah GWAH-duh) and Tiburon Island. Name this body of water between the Baja (BAH-hah) Peninsula and Mexico.

ANSWER: **Gulf of California**

10. [10] This is a 10-second calculation question. If a rectangle is twice as long as it is wide, and its perimeter is 48 feet, find the dimensions of the rectangle.

ANSWER: **eight** by **sixteen** feet [or length of **sixteen** and width of **eight** feet or equivalents]

1. [10] Its first three seasons focus on the Baltimore Police Department's attempts to derail the Barksdale Organization. Name this HBO crime drama, which ended in 2008.

ANSWER: The **Wire**

2. [10] This is a 30-second calculation question. A certain video game costs 50 cents to play and runs for a minute and a half. If a player does not win any free games, how much will it cost to play for an hour?

ANSWER: **\$20.00**

3. [10] What subject of a James Boswell biography wrote the 1755 *Dictionary of the English Language*?

ANSWER: Samuel **Johnson**

4. [10] He was nominated by George H.W. Bush to replace William Brennan. Name this Supreme Court Justice, whose 2009 retirement prompted the appointment of Sonia Sotomayor.

ANSWER: David **Souter**

5. [10] This is a 20-second calculation question. Factor: $x^2 + 2x - 24$.

ANSWER: **(x+6)(x-4)**

6. [10] During this stage, chromatin condenses into a chromosome. Name this predecessor of metaphase, the first phase of mitosis.

ANSWER: **Prophase**

7. [10] He used AC generators at Niagara falls to produce power for Buffalo, New York. Name this inventor of the railroad airbrake, who won the "Battle of the Currents" with the help of Tesla.

ANSWER: George **Westinghouse**

8. [10] He depicted a pitchfork stuck in the ground next to two farm workers praying in *The Angelus*. Name this French artist of *The Gleaners*.

ANSWER: Jean-Francois **Millet**

9. [10] Name the curve from supply-side economics which demonstrates the possibility of situations in which lowering taxes can increase government revenue.

ANSWER: **Laffer** Curve

10. [10] This is a 30-second calculation question. If there are six people in a race, how many different possibilities are there for the ordered list of the top three finishers?

ANSWER: **120**

015-09-1-03401

1. One character in this opera reflects on his childhood after looking at the ruins of his house in the aria *Asile héréditaire*. That character Arnold falls in love with the Princess Mathilde. The overture to this work features the *Ranz des Vaches*, and the protagonist is captured by Gessler after refusing to bow to a hat. This opera is famed for the cavalry charge from its overture and the hero sings *Sois immobile* telling his son to be still. For 10 points, name this Rossini work about a Swiss hero who is forced to shoot an apple off of his son's head.

ANSWER: William Tell [or Guillaume Tell]

015-09-1-03122

2. According to legends, bees formed when this god's tears hit the desert sand. This god once punished humanity by sending the vengeful goddess Sekhmet. The cow-headed fertility goddess Hathor is called the eye of this god. At night, this god turns into a giant cat in order to slay the serpent Apophis or Apep, who attacks this god's boat in the underworld in an attempt to destroy the sun. For 10 points, name this Egyptian sun god, who was eventually combined with Amun.

ANSWER: Ra [or Re; or Amon-Ra; or Amon-Re]

021-09-1-03123

3. This character gives a stag, a boar, and a fox to one character in exchange for six kisses. He nicks that character for keeping quiet about a magical sash, and reveals himself to be Bertilak. This character orders a man to the Green Chapel a year after their first encounter, before describing himself as being conjured by Morgan Le Fey to test the Round Table. For ten points, name this character written about by the Pearl Poet that invites anyone to decapitate him, a character paired with Sir Gawain in the title of a long poem.

ANSWER: The Green Knight [or Bertilak until mentioned]

033-09-1-03124

4. One version of this painting includes five putti flying over the central character, who is reclining on the sea, and was painted by Alexandre Cabanel. The rightmost figure in this painting is a horae who extends a red flowered cloak to the title figure. In this painting, Chloris is clinging to Zephyrus, who blows the central character to shore. That character in this painting holds her orange hair by her hips, and stands on a clamshell. For 10 points, name this painting in which the goddess of love emerges on a shore, a work by Sandro Botticelli.

ANSWER: *The* Birth of Venus

024-09-1-03125

5. This war broke out in part due to reaction against the actions of General Weyler. Pulitzer and Hearst's yellow journalism is often credited with bringing one side into this war. Ended by the Treaty of Paris, this war included Admiral George Dewey's victory in Manila Bay. This conflict was sparked in part by the sinking of the USS *Maine* in Havana Harbor. For 10 points, name this war which led to the transfer of control of Guam, which also included the exploits of the Rough Riders at the Battle of San Juan Hill.

ANSWER: Spanish-American War

030-09-1-03126

6. This man names an effect in which a light beam's plane of polarization is rotated by a magnetic field. He also names a law which relates the curl of the electric field to the time derivative of the magnetic field. Another law named for this man can have a negative sign introduced by Lenz's law, and that law shows how a change in magnetic flux can induce an emf. This inventor of the dynamo also names the SI unit of capacitance. For 10 points, name this Englishman whose namesake law of induction is one of Maxwell's equations.

ANSWER: Michael **Faraday**

028-09-1-03127

7. This author, who founded the monthly review *Les Temps Modernes* (lay temm mah-DERNZ) with his lover and Merleau-Ponty, wrote about a scholar in Bouville who tries to distract himself from a peculiar sensation by reading Balzac and studying the Marquis de Rollebon. After talking with the Self-Taught Man at a café, that character, Antoine Roquetin, accepts that his existence is the cause of his nausea. In one play by this author, Garcin, Inez, and Estelle torture each other after their death and bring about the revelation that “Hell is other people.” For 10 points, what French existentialist penned *Being and Nothingness* and *No Exit*?

ANSWER: Jean-Paul **Sartre**

034-09-1-03128

8. The third movement of this composer's second piano sonata in B-flat minor contains an often-performed funeral march. This composer popularized a musical form developed by John Field with his short piano nocturnes, and wrote an etude played only on black keys. This Romantic composer predominantly composed pieces for the piano such as the *Heroic Polonaise*, the *Fantasia-Improptu in C sharp minor*, and the *Revolutionary Etude*. For 10 points, name this nineteenth century Polish composer of the *Minute Waltz*.

ANSWER: Frédéric François **Chopin**

004-09-1-03129

9. This nation joined a military alliance with Germany under the leadership of Risto Ryti. Another leader of this nation gave his name to a string of fortifications called the Mannerheim Line. This nation saw fighting in its Lapland province during World War II. A 1975 accord between the United States and much of Europe was held in this nation. This nation fought over the Karelian isthmus in the Continuation War against the Soviet Union, which invaded it in 1939. The Winter War was fought by, for 10 points, what Scandinavian nation with capital Helsinki?

ANSWER: Republic of **Finland** [or **Suomen** Tasavalta]

035-09-1-03130

10. This author wrote a poem that describes the “Great chieftain o' the puddin-race!” That poem is often read on his birthday, January 25, before eating his namesake “supper.” In addition to penning “My Love is Like a Red, Red Rose” and “Address to a Haggis,” this author described a “crawling wonder” and a “Small, sleek, cowering, timorous beast” in two poems about small animals, “To a Louse” and “To a Mouse.” For 10 points, identify this national poet of the Scots dialect, who also wrote the New Year’s song “Auld Lang Syne.”

ANSWER: Robert **Burns**

019-09-1-03131

1. Cationic compounds containing members of this group are easily bonded to crown ethers. Bose-Einstein condensates were first discovered in one element of this group. Another member of this atomic group is used to treat bipolar disorder. Its most commonly found member violently reacts with water, and forms an ionic bond with chloride in table salt. It is the leftmost group on the periodic table. For 10 points, name this group of elements including rubidium, cesium, lithium, and sodium, which is found next to a similar group of "earth metals."

ANSWER: **alkali** metals [or **alkalis** or other word forms; or **Group 1**; do not accept "alkaline metals" or "alkaline earth metals"]

026-09-1-03132

2. One work in this collection ends with the statement "Degenerate sons and daughters,/ Life is too strong for you-/ It takes life to love life." One character in this work is the village poetess Minerva Jones, who wishes to have her works published, and Trainor is the town druggist in this work. Lucinda Matlock is a resident of the titular location, and this collection opens with the poem "The Hill," which is where all the characters can be found. It includes a description of Abraham Lincoln's boyhood love Ann Rutledge. For 10 points, name this collection of epigrams about dead residents of the title city by Edgar Lee Masters.

ANSWER: ***Spoon River Anthology***

027-09-1-03133

3. This woman analyzed what she called "the problem that has no name" in her landmark book. She was a founder of the pro-choice organization NARAL. Her major book was based on a 1957 survey that she mailed to her graduating class from Smith College, which found that many of her female contemporaries were unsatisfied as housewives. She went on to co-found the National Organization for Women to change the conditions identified in her 1963 book. For 10 points, name this feminist who died in 2006, forty-three years after writing *The Feminine Mystique*.

ANSWER: Betty **Friedan** [or Bettye Naomi **Goldstein**]

019-09-1-03134