



BOWL ROUND 7

1. At the beginning of this film, its protagonist is sent to the Continent with Argyle. Sophie Marceau plays Isabella of France in this film, and is impregnated with Edward III by its protagonist. Towards its end, the main character screams out "Freedom!" instead of begging for mercy. For 10 points, name this film depicting the Scottish War of Independence, which stars Mel Gibson as William Wallace.

ANSWER: **Braveheart**

192-13-87-07101

2. This country's selection as the site of the November 2013 Commonwealth Heads of Government meeting was controversial because brutal war crimes were committed to end a civil war here in 2009. Over seventy percent of its budget is controlled by relatives of its president, Mahinda Rajapaksa, a Sinhalese. For 10 points, name this island country, once home to the insurgency of the Tamil Tigers.

ANSWER: Democratic Socialist Republic of **Sri Lanka**

153-13-87-07102

3. Giovanni Piranesi's etchings are commonly used to illustrate a history of this city. A fire in this city is depicted in *Fire in the Borgo*, which is located within this city at the *Stanzae* rooms, near the same artist's *School of Athens*. For 10 points, name this city in which ancient frescoists worked and Raphael painted the walls of the Papal apartments.

ANSWER: **Rome** [or **Vatican** City]

019-13-87-07103

4. Though he was wounded and captured at the Battle of Aspromonte, this man managed to win the Battle of Volturnus. This leader of the Hunters of the Alps was known as the "Hero of Two Worlds" for his service in Uruguay's war for independence. This enemy of Count Cavour led the Expedition of the Thousand. For 10 points, name this leader of the redshirts during Italian unification.

ANSWER: Giuseppe **Garibaldi**

190-13-87-07104

5. Juan Seguin left this location to gather reinforcements. Men who elected to defend this fort legendarily walked over a line in the sand drawn by William Travis. The Goliad Massacre occurred three weeks after an attack here, where Jim Bowie and Davy Crockett died. For 10 points, name this fort near present-day San Antonio that was besieged by Mexican troops under Santa Anna in 1836.

ANSWER: the **Alamo**

131-13-87-07105

6. This event occurred after Maximilian von Schwartzkoppen received an offer of intelligence from Ferdinand Walsin-Esterhazy. The namesake of this event spent four years on Devil's Island and was supported by Emile Zola's open letter *J'accuse*. For 10 points, name this controversy in which an army captain was accused of treason, which erupted into a scandal over anti-Semitism in France.

ANSWER: **Dreyfus** Affair

023-13-87-07106

7. In a battle in this war, the forces of Thomas and William Stanley hung back before supporting the winner. This war featured the schemes of the "Kingmaker," the Earl of Warwick. It ended when the killer of the "princes in the tower," Richard III, died at Bosworth Field and was succeeded by the first Tudor king, Henry VII. For 10 points, name this war between the houses of Lancaster and York.

ANSWER: Wars of the **Roses**

052-13-87-07107

8. An act signed by this President paid farmers who reduced their cotton production by between twenty-five and forty percent. The Agricultural Adjustment Act was passed during this President's "First Hundred Days." Controversy erupted over how to depict his polio on the national monument to this man. For 10 point, name this President who introduced the New Deal.

ANSWER: **Franklin Delano Roosevelt** [or **FDR**; prompt on **Roosevelt**]

149-13-87-07108

9. During this period, the zaibatsu arose, and a rebellion was led by Saigo Takamori out of Satsuma. This period's agenda was set forth in the Charter Oath, which announced a plan to uproot feudal practices and return the emperor to power. For 10 points, name this period of Japanese history, starting in 1868, that marked the end of the Tokugawa Shogunate and the start of modernization.

ANSWER: **Meiji** Restoration [or **Meiji** Period]

023-13-87-07109

10. An opponent of this movement formed the Guidon Club. Along with polygamy, this practice was outlawed in Utah by the Edmunds-Tucker Act. Wyoming was the first state to grant this right, the lack of which was protested during the Election of 1872 by the civil disobedience of Susan B. Anthony. For 10 points, name this right granted nationally in 1920 by the ratification of the Nineteenth Amendment.

ANSWER: **women's suffrage** [or obvious equivalents, such as **giving women the vote**]

023-13-87-07110



1. Charles Evans Hughes lost the 1916 Presidential election when this state's governor, Hiram Johnson, was offended over a social snub. In 1906, this state suffered an enormous fire following the destruction of one of its major cities by an earthquake. This state's population boomed after a discovery at Sutter's Mill. For 10 points, name this state where a gold rush flooded towns with "49ers."

ANSWER: **California**

BONUS: A comparably enormous gold rush occurred in the 1890s, settling what region of the Yukon and Alaska that lends its name to the event?

ANSWER: the **Klondike**

019-13-87-07101

2. This man denounced the bulk tactics of the Maginot Line in favor of a mobile, professional fighting force in his treatise *The Army of the Future*. His broadcasts from London helped elevate his stature above Henri Giraud for leadership of the Free French during World War II. For 10 points, name this general who became the longtime president of the Fifth Republic, in power from 1959 to 1969.

ANSWER: Charles **de Gaulle** [or Charles André Joseph Marie **de Gaulle**]

BONUS: De Gaulle fled France after the government of Paul Reynaud was displaced by what pro-Nazi regime, led by Henri Petain and named for the central city which was its seat of government?

ANSWER: **Vichy** France [prompt on The **French State**; prompt on l'**État Français**]

019-13-87-07102

3. This man was succeeded by Ismet Inonu, who upheld the "Six Arrows" of his Republican People's Party. His marriage to Latife Hanim signaled the beginning of equality for women in his country. He also instituted use of the Latin alphabet, revoked Sharia law, and banned the fez. For 10 points, name this leader whose secularization policies earned him the nickname "father of the Turks" or "Ataturk."

ANSWER: Mustafa **Kemal** [or Mustafa Kemal **Atatürk** until it is read; or Mustafa **Kemal** Pasha]

BONUS: Kemal led the army at the Battle of Sakarya against what country, which signed the Treaty of Lausanne to end its war with Turkey before instituting a massive population exchange?

ANSWER: **Greece**

019-13-87-07103

4. After marrying Arthur Balfour's sister, this scientist worked on the acoustics textbook *The Theory of Sound*. This scientist isolated argon and is the first namesake of a law of electromagnetic radiation whose inaccuracy at low wavelengths was dubbed the "ultraviolet catastrophe." For 10 points, name this British physicist whose namesake form of scattering is the reason the sky appears blue.

ANSWER: Lord **Rayleigh** [or John William **Strutt**]

BONUS: The Rayleigh-Jeans law describes what sorts of astronomical objects that absorb all physical radiation?

ANSWER: **blackbodies**

080-13-87-07104

5. Pat Robertson claimed that a 2010 disaster in this country was due to a "pact with the devil" made during its independence. A religion from this country believes *loas* help humans communicate with the god Bondye. A critical speech by John Paul II helped this country remove dictator Jean-Claude Duvalier (doo-VAH-lee-ey). For 10 points, identify this Caribbean country, the origin of Voodoo.

ANSWER: **Haiti**

BONUS: Dutty Boukman's religious rituals inspired the Haitian Revolution led by what man, upon whose death Jean-Jacques Dessalines (DEH-suh-lee-nuh) took command?

ANSWER: Toussaint **L'ouverture**

233-13-87-07105

6. This city was protected from attacks by the Theodosian Walls. Michael VIII recaptured this city for the Paleologus dynasty. The Nika riots, which started in the hippodrome, caused much of this city to burn. This city was transferred into Muslim hands following Mehmed II's capture of it in 1453. For 10 points, name this city on the Bosphorus, the capital of the Byzantine Empire.

ANSWER: **Constantinople** [or **Istanbul**; or **Byzantium**]

BONUS: What name was given to the new empire that briefly existed at Constantinople in the thirteenth century, to distinguish it from the area's Greek-speaking inhabitants?

ANSWER: **Latin** Empire

140-13-87-07106

7. A 1965 act regarding these people abolished the "nearly intolerable" system of 1921 and set an annual cap on them at 170,000. Many of these people traveled through Castle Garden or Angel Island. These people are the subject of the DREAM Act, and they may obtain Form I-551, which is known by the green color it bore until 1964. For 10 points, identify these people who were processed at Ellis Island.

ANSWER: **immigrants** to the United States

BONUS: Operations Babylift and New Life were mass waves of immigration to the U.S. from what country, which also provided refugees known as "boat people" after 1975?

ANSWER: Socialist Republic of **Vietnam** [or South **Vietnam**; or Republic of **Vietnam**]

019-13-87-07107

8. The Five Knights' Case opposed forced loans during this man's reign. He tried to charge ship money on inland towns and impose episcopacy on Scotland in the Bishops Wars. His forces lost the battle of Marston Moor, and his "personal rule" lasted eleven years after he disbanded Parliament. For 10 points, name this king of England who was beheaded after losing the English Civil War.

ANSWER: **Charles I** [prompt on **Charles**]

BONUS: What name was given to Royalist supporters during and after the English Civil War, opposed to the Puritan "Roundheads?"

ANSWER: **Cavaliers**

224-13-87-07108



AFRICAN EMPIRES

In pre-colonial Africa, who or what was the...

1. Empire ruled by Sonni Ali and Askia Muhammad that supplanted Mali?

ANSWER: **Songhai** Empire

2. Religion of Sonni Ali?

ANSWER: Sunni **Islam**

3. Capital of Sonni Ali's empire?

ANSWER: **Gao**

4. Substance mined at Taghaza that was part of a famous African exchange, along with gold?

ANSWER: **salt**

5. City home to the Sankore Mosque and a famous university?

ANSWER: **Timbuktu**

6. Type of snail shell commonly used as currency?

ANSWER: **cowry** shell

7. Monumental archaeological site built by the Shona people?

ANSWER: **Great Zimbabwe**

8. General type of animal frequently depicted by the Shona?

ANSWER: **birds**

080-13-87-0710-1

EUROPEAN JUDAISM

Jews in medieval Europe were...

1. accused of causing what massively fatal disease by poisoning wells?

ANSWER: the **Black Death** [or the **Black Plague**; or the **bubonic plague**; or **Yersinia pestis**; prompt on partial answer]

2. instructed by what "teachers" knowledgeable in the Torah?

ANSWER: **rabbis**

3. often restricted to what sections of cities, named after a part of Venice?

ANSWER: **ghettos**

4. targeted by what bloody, anti-Semitic riots in the Russian Empire?

ANSWER: **pogroms**

5. subject to what vicious slur alleging they used Christian children to make matzah?

ANSWER: the **blood libel**

6 expelled from Spain by the Alhambra Decree in what year?

ANSWER: **1492**

7. expelled from England by what king known as the "Hammer of the Scots"?

ANSWER: **Edward I** [or **Edward Longshanks**; prompt on **Edward**]

8. protected by what mythical creature created by Judah Loew in Prague?

ANSWER: a **golem**

080-13-87-0710-1

AROUND THE ROMAN EMPIRE IN 60 SECONDS

In what city of the ancient world could a hypothetical tourist find...

1. A famed library and the Pharos, a lighthouse?

ANSWER: **Alexandria**

2. The Capitoline Hill?

ANSWER: **Rome**

3. Plato's Academy?

ANSWER: **Athens**

4. The home of the Sacred Band of Epaminondas?

ANSWER: **Thebes**

5. A temple of Artemis that was a wonder of the world?

ANSWER: **Ephesus**

6. The first ecumenical council, convoked by Constantine?

ANSWER: **Nicaea**

7. The capital of the Old Kingdom of Egypt?

ANSWER: **Memphis**

8. , Aquae Sulis, a large spa complex in England?

ANSWER: **Bath**

080-13-87-0710-1



1. **Defendants in cases involving this scandal, including James McCord, were prosecuted in the court of Judge John Sirica. The Committee to Re-Elect the (+) President was complicit in this event, which was exposed by Bob Woodward and Carl Bernstein. Claims of executive privilege were used to withhold (*) taped evidence related to this scandal, during which the President claimed that he wasn't "a crook."** For 10 points, name this scandal that led to the resignation of Richard Nixon.

ANSWER: Watergate scandal

131-13-87-07101

2. **Kathleen Coleman asked to be removed from this film's credits as historical advisor. This film's protagonist is aided by Proximo after he is kidnapped from his estate in Spain and slices a tattoo of the letters (+) "SPQR" off of his shoulder. Joaquin Phoenix gives thumbs-up and thumbs-down signals as this film's villain, the emperor (*) Commodus.** For 10 points, name this 2000 film in which Russell Crowe's character Maximus fights in the Colosseum.

ANSWER: Gladiator

104-13-87-07102

3. **One segment of this program fell victim to a "main B bus undervolt" and was never able to reach Fra Mauro. Gus Grissom, Roger Chaffee, and Ed White (+) died during a test for this program. This program ended with the construction of Skylab after its seventeenth mission launched by (*) Saturn Five rockets.** For 10 points, identify this NASA program which followed Gemini, and whose eleventh mission was the first to land men on the Moon.

ANSWER: Apollo program [or Apollo 13; or Apollo 1; or Apollo 11; prompt on NASA; prompt on manned moon landing program or equivalents]

234-13-87-07103

4. **Defunct stations in this city's public transit system include Worth Street, Dean Street, and Myrtle Avenue. The "master builder" of this city, the subject of Robert Caro's *The Power Broker*, was Robert (+) Moses. A truck bomb exploded in the parking garage below a building in this city in 1993. It is not Washington, but Khalid Sheikh (*) Mohammed organized an attack on two buildings in this city.** For 10 points, name this city in which two planes crashed into the World Trade Center on 9/11.

ANSWER: New York City

149-13-87-07104

5. **Virgil Thomson described Jascha Heifetz's style of playing this instrument as "silk underwear music." Brahms, Schumann, and Dietrich wrote the "F-A-E" sonata for a player of this instrument, Joseph (+) Joachim (YO-wah-keem). Joachim popularized Bach's sonatas and partitas for it. The lowest string on this instrument is G, and two of these are in a (*) string quartet.** For 10 points, name this highest string instrument in a concert orchestra.

ANSWER: violin

121-13-87-07105

6. **This god was worshipped by the cult at Heliopolis as the Mnervis bull. Another version of this god was a man with the head of a beetle, called Khepri. Sekhmet was an enforcer of this god, and, like Hathor, was known as this god's (+) "eye." This god's barge sailed through the duat, or underworld, to battle the chaos serpent Apophis. This god often took the form of a (*) disk.** For 10 points, name this Egyptian god of the sun.

ANSWER: **Ra** [or **Re**; or **Atum-Ra**; or **Amun-Ra**]

186-13-87-07106

7. **In a poem by this man, "lovely stars" are called "forget-me-nots of the angels." Another poem by him describes a journey "to every Middlesex village and farm." This poet described the expulsion of the (+) Acadians from Nova Scotia, causing the separation of Gabriel and Evangeline. He wrote about a date that (*) "hardly a man is now alive who remembers."** For 10 points, name this American poet who started a poem with the line "Listen my children and you shall hear" about "Paul Revere's Ride."

ANSWER: Henry Wadsworth **Longfellow**

023-13-87-07107

8. **This city's mayor, Frank Shaw, was recalled in 1938 after the bombing of Harry Raymond's car. This city's 103rd Street was nicknamed "Charcoal Alley" after the 1965 (+) Watts riots, its most deadly riots until (*) 1992.** For 10 points, name this city in which fifty-three people were killed after police officers were acquitted of beating Rodney King.

ANSWER: **Los Angeles**, California

131-13-87-07108



This is a tossup provided for breaking ties or replacing a flubbed or erroneous question at any point in the packet. The power marks are provided so that it may be scored according to fourth quarter rules if it is replacing a fourth quarter question. The power marks should be ignored if this tossup is used to replace a first or second quarter question.

A newspaper in this city published damning letters written by Thomas Hutchinson, who resided here while colonial governor. One of the Intolerable Acts closed this city's (+) port. Samuel Adams protested British taxation in its Faneuil Hall. The Sons of Liberty threw (*) cargo of the East India Company into this city's harbor in protest of a tax. For 10 points, name this site of a so-called Tea Party.

ANSWER: **Boston**, Massachusetts

121-13-87-0710-1

BONUS: What founder of the Din-I-Ilahi religion was the third, and "great," Mughal emperor of India?

ANSWER: **Akbar**

019-13-87-0710-1