



2013 National History Bowl National Championships  
Round 8  
First Quarter

8

1. With (FRAHN-yoh TUDGE-man) Franjo Tudjman, this leader agreed to partitions of his nation's western neighbor in the (ka-ra-GEORGE-eh-vo) Karagjorgjevo Agreement. This leader's government fell after the Bulldozer Revolution, and he attended the 1995 Dayton Conference in lieu of Radovan (KAH-ruh-jitch) Karadzic. This successor to Ivan (STAM-boh-litch) Stambolic propagated ethnic cleansing against the ethnic Albanians of his nation. For 10 points, name this president of Serbia who was accused of war crimes due to actions in the Kosovo War.

ANSWER: Slobodan Milosevic

192-12-72-08101

2. This man dubbed himself the "Batavian Eratosthenes" in a 1617 book about taking measurements of the Earth. That book by this scientist introduced the use of geodesic triangulation in surveying. Christian (HOY-gens) Huygens's *Dioptrica* popularized this man's most notable discovery, which states that the ratio of phase velocities determines the ratio of the sines of angles. For 10 points, name this Dutch scientist whose namesake law gives the angle of light refracted through a boundary between substances.

ANSWER: Willebrord van Royen Snell [or Willebrod Snel van Royen; or Willebrordus Snellius]

019-12-72-08102

3. The leader of this group used the code name "Apis" and had previously led junior officers to assassinate Queen Draga and King Alexander. This group's most notable action was coordinated by (duh-NEE-low ILL-itch) Danilo Illic, and many of this group's members were tried at Salonika. Its most prominent recruit killed Sophie, the Duchess of Hohenberg, and was named Gavrilo (PRIN-tzip) Princip. For 10 points, name this nationalist Serbian group that was involved in the assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand.

ANSWER: Black Hand [or Unification or Death; or Ujedinjenje Ili Smrt]

052-12-72-08103

4. A man with this title refused to pray with a man because he knew that the man was focusing on a baby horse. That holder of this title was protected by a cobra while herding cattle. Aurangzeb killed its ninth holder, Tegh Bahadur. The first holder of this title claimed that there was "no Hindu" and "no Muslim." This title is currently held by the Granth Sahib, which is a book. The first person to hold this title was Nanak, and the last human was Gobind Singh. For 10 points, what title is given to the leader of the Sikhs?

ANSWER: guru

149-12-72-08104

5. Pressure to unify the "Banner Party" and the "People's Party" factions of the PDPA preceded this maneuver, which put Babrak Karmal in office. This military action began with the storming of Tajbeg Palace. Operation Cyclone funded insurgents against this invasion with the aid of US Congressman Charlie Wilson. For 10 points, name this invasion, after which détente ended and the Islamist mujahideen fought Leonid Brezhnev's bordering superpower.

ANSWER: **Soviet** invasion of **Afghanistan** [accept any answer indicating that the Union of **Soviet** Socialist Republics and **Afghanistan** are at war]

104-12-72-08105

6. During this event, Frederick Funston tried to dynamite the Monadanock building, and Mayor Eugene Schmitz gave the "shoot-to-kill" order to prevent looting. The destruction of immigration records during this event allowed many Chinese immigrants to claim citizenship, though it destroyed much of Chinatown. Ninety percent of the damage from this event came from the fires in its aftermath, but it did spur new research into plate tectonics. For 10 points, name this 1906 event along the San Andreas fault that destroyed eighty percent of a California city.

ANSWER: Great **San Francisco Earthquake** of 1906

080-12-72-08106

7. In this conflict, eleven men from the town of Trading Post were shot in the (mur-duh-ZEEN) Marais des Cygnes massacre, and a force of five thousand fraudulent voters was mobilized by David Atchison. Migrants to this conflict took wooden crates of Sharps rifles called "Beecher's bibles." The Lecompton Constitution was supported by "border ruffians" who sacked Lawrence in this conflict. For 10 points, name this era of antebellum violence over slavery in a Midwest territory.

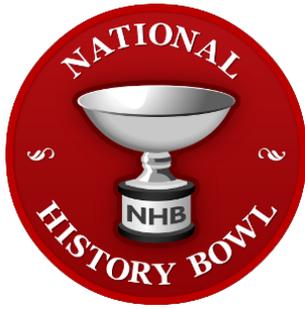
ANSWER: **Bleeding Kansas** [or **Bloody Kansas**; prompt on **Border War**]

104-12-72-08107

8. This author wrote about a man who abandons his Italian lover in Frankfurt for an older woman, in *Torrents of Spring*. This man's short stories include that of a servant paralyzed by a mysterious disease and one in which the narrator tries to evade what he thinks are bandits. This author of "Living Relic" and "The Clatter of Wheels" wrote a work about the nihilist Bazarov clashing with Kirsanov's family. For 10 points, name this Russian author of *A Sportsman's Sketches* and *Fathers and Sons*.

ANSWER: Ivan Sergeyevich **Turgenev**

191-12-72-08108



2013 National History Bowl National Championships  
Round 8  
Second Quarter

1. This city was the birthplace of the Anti-Corn Law League and of a school of laissez-faire capitalism led by John Bright and Richard Cobden. Friedrich Engels used his study of the slums in this city to write *The Conditions of the Working Class in England*. Along with Leeds, this city became enfranchised by the Great Reform Act. This city's population nearly quadrupled between 1772 and 1800 as a result of its textile industry, which led to its nickname of "Cottonopolis." For 10 points, name this English city that grew up during the Industrial Revolution.

ANSWER: **Manchester**

BONUS: At what event, occurring outside of Manchester in 1819, did cavalry charge into a crowd protesting for parliamentary reform?

ANSWER: **Peterloo** Massacre

080-12-72-08101

2. In one film from this series, ZZ Top appears as a band at a town festival and the main character avoids a road race with Needles. This series' second movie sees Goldie Wilson III in a commercial for Wilson Hover Conversion Systems; Wilson's grandfather was the mayor of Hill Valley in this series. The first movie in this series sees an attempt to prevent the murder by Libyan terrorists of Doc Brown. For 10 points, name this series of movies about the time-travelling antics of the Michael J. Fox-portrayed Marty McFly.

ANSWER: **Back to the Future**

BONUS: What short-lived model of car named for a former General Motors executive was used as the time machine in the *Back to the Future* movies?

ANSWER: **DeLorean** DMC-12

030-12-72-08102

3. During this conflict, the Panzi Hospital treated endemic sexual violence, under the leadership of Dr. Denis (moo-KWAY-gay) Mukwege. This conflict had a major phase in 2009, when rebel groups under Laurent Nkunda were forced across the border. A coup led by Eddy Kapend led to the 2001 death of this conflict's initial victor, Laurent Kabila. Negotiations in a neighboring country produced the Lusaka Accord, which failed to end, for 10 points, what central African conflict initially targeting Mobutu Sese Seko?

ANSWER: **Congolese Civil War** [or Second **Congo War**; or **Great War of Africa**]

BONUS: The start of the Congo War was exacerbated by the involvement of what country, then and now led by President Paul Kagame, which suffered its own civil war after the death of Juvenal Habyarimana?

ANSWER: Republic of **Rwanda**

019-12-72-08103

4. The top central figure in this sits in front of a tapestry of a pelican, pecking its own chest to provide food for its young. That figure has a crown on his head and at his feet and is wielding a rock crystal scepter. In the bottom central panel of this work, the fountain of eternal life lies below an altar, on which stands a sheep, being worshiped. This work was originally located in the (VEED) Vijd Chapel of the Saint Bavo Cathedral. This polyptych depicts prophets and sybils at top and the Annunciation below when it is closed. For 10 points, name this altarpiece created by Jan van Eyck.

ANSWER: **Ghent Altarpiece** [or **Adoration of the Mystic Lamb**]

BONUS: One ruler of this name called "the Good" was a patron of Flemish artists like Jan van Eyck and Gilles (been-SHWAH) Binchois. A French king of this name was known as "the Fair."

ANSWER: **Philip**

066-12-72-08104

5. The auto kinetic phenomenon was used in one study of this term that involved subjects placed in a room who observed a stationary light. The ambiguity and unanimity of a situation contribute to the incidences of it. Muzafir Sharif conducted the first study of it. The lengths of different lines were judged in an experiment on this that was conducted by Solomon Asch. It is contrasted with compliance, which is a response to overt pressure. For 10 points, name this term that refers to the adaptation of behavior that occurs in response to group pressure.

ANSWER: **conformity**

BONUS: What study conducted by Muzafer Sherif was named for an Oklahoma state park and involved twelve-year old boys divided into the Rattlers and Eagles groups who were induced to compete and cooperate in a demonstration of realistic conflict theory.

ANSWER: **Robbers Cave Study**

030-12-72-08105

6. In one speech, this man told a crowd how fortunate he had been to spend time with Miller Huggins and Jacob Ruppert. This man was the first American League player to hit four consecutive home runs in one game, and he was also the first baseball player to have his number retired. For 10 points, name this Iron Horse of the Yankees who, on July 4, 1939, gave a speech claiming to be "the luckiest man on the face of the earth" after he was diagnosed with ALS.

ANSWER: Lou **Gehrig** [or Henry Louis **Gehrig**; or Ludwig Heinrich **Gehrig**]

BONUS: Lou Gehrig was a member of this prolific Yankees batting group that terrorized pitchers during the 1927 season.

ANSWER: **Murderers' Row**

023-12-72-08106

7. An early frontrunner in this year's Democratic primary released a book titled *A Call to Economic Arms* and was Paul Tsongas. The election of Barbara Boxer, Carol Moseley Braun, and Dianne Feinstein to the Senate in this year earned it the nickname "Year of the Woman." The "Murphy Brown" speech was made by Vice President Dan Quayle in this election year. For 10 points, name this election in which Ross Perot received nineteen percent of the vote and Bill Clinton defeated the incumbent, George H.W. Bush.

ANSWER: Election of **1992**

BONUS: What commentator waged an unsuccessful campaign against George H.W. Bush in the 1992 Republican primary and gave the controversial "Culture War" speech at the Republican convention?

ANSWER: Patrick **Buchanan**

030-12-72-08107

8. These people were known as "al-Madjus" in their conflicts with the Islamic world. Brian Boru fought the Battle of Clontarf against these people, who founded the Kingdom of Dublin. A legendary ruler of these people was Rurik, whose descendants founded the state of Kievan Rus. Another of their leaders, Rollo, was the first Duke of Normandy. These people destroyed the abbey on the island of Lindisfarne, and they often made use of longships with dragon-shaped prows. For 10 points, name these medieval Norsemen who conducted raids.

ANSWER: **Vikings** [or **Norsemen**; or **Northmen**; prompt on **Normans**; prompt on **Russians**; prompt on **Varangians**]

BONUS: The Vikings ended the rule of what "painted" people over Scotland?

ANSWER: **Picts**

080-12-72-08108



#### TURN-OF-THE-CENTURY NEWSPAPERS

In American newspapers near the turn of the twentieth century, who or what was the...

1. publisher of the *New York World* who endowed a series of American journalism and art prizes?

ANSWER: Joseph **Pulitzer**

2. rival *New York Journal* publisher and model for Citizen Kane?

ANSWER: William Randolph **Hearst**

3. colorfully-named practice of sensationalized journalism that tried to create news?

ANSWER: **yellow** journalism

4. reporter and artist who was told "you furnish the pictures, I'll furnish the war" in Cuba in 1897?

ANSWER: Frederic **Remington**

5. *New York World* reporter who spent "ten days in a mad-house" undercover and then went "around the world in seventy-two days?"

ANSWER: Nellie **Bly** [or Elizabeth Jane **Cochran**]

6. Richard Outcalt single panel often called the first comic strip?

ANSWER: *The **Yellow Kid*** [or ***Hogan's Alley***]

7. *Chicago Tribune* editorialist who denounced corporations in *Wealth Against Commonwealth*?

ANSWER: Henry Demarest **Lloyd**

8. conflict denounced by the *New York Journal* in the cartoon "Kill Everyone Over Ten?"

ANSWER: **Philippine**-American War [or US suppression of the insurrection in the **Philippines**, etc.]

019-12-72-0810-1

## SIXTIES SLOGANS

Give the missing words from these popular catchphrases of North American politics in the 1960s.

1. JFK: "Ask not what your country can do for you..."

ANSWER: "**ask what you can do for your country**"

2. Marshall McLuhan: "The medium is..."

ANSWER: "the **message**"

3. Timothy Leary: "Turn on, tune in..."

ANSWER: "**drop out**"

4. Vietnam protestors: "Hey, hey, LBJ, how many..."

ANSWER: "**kids did you kill today?**"

5. Barry Goldwater campaign: "In your heart, you..."

ANSWER: "**know he's right**"

6. LBJ response to Goldwater: "In your guts, you..."

ANSWER: "**know he's nuts**"

7. Pierre Trudeau, announcing the legalization of homosexuality in Canada: "There's no place for the state in..."

ANSWER: "the **bedrooms of the nation**"

8. Barry Goldwater: "Extremism in the defense of liberty..."

ANSWER: "**is no vice**"

019-12-72-0810-1

## LINCOLN ADMINISTRATION

What person or position related to Lincoln's presidency...

1. Served as his second Vice President and eventual successor?

ANSWER: Andrew **Johnson**

2. Served as Secretary of State and purchased Alaska?

ANSWER: William Henry **Seward**

3. Was his second Secretary of War whose later removal was blocked by the Tenure of Office Act?

ANSWER: Edwin McMasters **Stanton**

4. Was Secretary of the Treasury before being named Chief Justice in 1864?

ANSWER: Salmon Portland **Chase**

5. Was held by Gideon Welles and was responsible for a branch of the military?

ANSWER: Secretary of the **Navy**

6. Was a native of Maine who served as his first Vice President?

ANSWER: Hannibal **Hamlin**

7. Was held by Montgomery Blair and lost its Cabinet status in 1971?

ANSWER: **Postmaster General**

8. Was held by Caleb Smith and John Usher?

ANSWER: Secretary of the **Interior**

192-12-72-0810-1



2013 National History Bowl National Championships  
Round 8  
Fourth Quarter

1. **In this state, Police Chief Lee Birk is leading an investigation into determining the murderer of a ten-year-old girl from Arvada named Jessica Ridgeway. Residents in this state's capital bizarrely reported an alleged UFO sighting in November 2012. Carey (+) Rottman posed with a celebrity after he was hospitalized following one incident in this state. The aforementioned post-midnight shooting was carried out by a man who (\*) dyed his hair orange and used a smoke grenade before opening fire.** For 10 points, identify this state where James Holmes opened fire at an Aurora showing of *The Dark Knight Rises*, and where Amendment 64 legalized recreational marijuana use.

ANSWER: Colorado

189-12-72-08101

2. **Most of Vivaldi's concertos are for this instrument, including one in which soloists are instructed to play an octave higher than written, *L'ottavina*. 42 études ou caprices is a pedagogical work for this instrument written by Rodolphe (+) Kreutzer. Jascha Heifetz was considered one of the most technically proficient players, and another virtuoso wrote 24 (\*) Caprices to showcase his skills. Bach's Sonatas and Partitas for this instrument were popularized in the nineteenth century by Josef (YO-ahk-eem) Joachim.** For 10 points, name this instrument played by Niccolo Paganini, the smallest string instrument in the orchestra.

ANSWER: violin

121-12-72-08102

3. **This figure wrongly criticized Orazio Grassi, claiming that comets weren't real objects, in his treatise on physics, *The Assayer*. This man lends his name to a non-relativistic transformation between (+) inertial reference frames, his own form of relativity. This scientist provided a nonsense explanation of tides at the end of (\*) *Dialogues Concerning the Two Chief World Systems*, a tract that forced him into house arrest by the Church.** For 10 points, name this scientist who dropped balls off the Leaning Tower of Pisa and supported Copernicus's heliocentric model of the Solar System.

ANSWER: Galileo Galilei

190-12-72-08103

4. **Ronald Scobie was instructed to stamp out any potential coup as head of Allied forces in this country. British troops under Scobie's command fired on protesters in Syntagma Square in its capital. Resistance fighters called (+) andartes in this country fought the collaborationist Security Battalions. The largest group of andartes was the ELAS. Great Britain was supposedly given ninety percent of this country in the (\*) "naughty document" Churchill signed with Stalin. It's not Yugoslavia, but Stalin split with Tito in part due to Tito's support for the Communists in this country.** For 10 points, name this country whose civil war inspired the formulation of the Truman Doctrine.

ANSWER: Greece [or Hellenic Republic; or Ellas; or Ellada; or Elliniki Dimokratia]

121-12-72-08104

5. **After the shipwreck of the *Liefde*, William Adams eventually gained this status; specifically, Adams became one of the high-ranking ones called "bannermen." In peacetime, this class was paid a stipend of food, and went into poverty as that food gradually lost value and had to be exchanged for cash. This class was expected to (+) shave the tops of their heads and wear a topknot. Often patrons of the tea ceremony, as well as arts like poetry and calligraphy, they were allowed to (\*) kill any commoner who showed them disrespect. These people had the privilege of wearing a long sword and a short sword and were the retainers of daimyo. For 10 points, name these warriors of feudal Japan.**

ANSWER: **samurai** [or **hatamoto**; or **bannermen** before it is read]

080-12-72-08105

6. **The Long Finn Rebellion occurred in a territory of this nation, which also saw the governorship of Johan Risingh. That colony belonging to this nation captured Fort Casimir but was forced to surrender it under an assault by Peter (+) Stuyvesant. In addition to purchasing Manhattan for the Dutch, Peter Minuit helped establish the territory of this European nation in the New World. This nation's North American colony was mostly incorporated into Pennsylvania after it surrendered Fort (\*) Christina in the late seventeenth century. For 10 points, name this European nation that settled Delaware in 1638 after its success in the Thirty Years' War under Gustavus Adolphus.**

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Sweden** [or Konungariket **Sverige**]

190-12-72-08106

7. **This location-specific geographic process ruined a large muskrat trapping industry in the town of Muiyank. This process has forced the Karakalpak people to switch to Islam Karimov's preferred livelihood, cotton farming, in fields affected by (+) salt storms. An abandoned bioweapons lab is no longer isolated on Rebirth Island due to this process. It began due to the Karakum canal and other diversions of the (\*) Syr Darya and Amu Darya rivers for Soviet irrigation projects. For 10 points, name this ecological disaster affecting Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan, the near total dry-up of an Asian sea.**

ANSWER: **shrinking** of the **Aral** Sea [accept **disappearance**, **dessication**, or other close equivalents implying that there is less water in the **Aral** Sea as time goes on rather than "shrinking"; do not accept or prompt general answers such as "desertification" or "climate change"]

104-12-72-08107

8. **This figure endorsed John Cotton's concept of the "covenant of grace" rather than the "covenant of works" and was politically supported by Governor Henry Vane. This figure was eventually killed during the Kieft War by a leader of the Mohegans as part of a war against the Narragansetts. This leader of one side in the Antinomian Controversy was (+) pregnant during a trial when she claimed that God had spoken directly to her. She served as a midwife and taught Sunday school classes before she was forced to move to (\*) Rhode Island. Mary Dyer supported this woman in her rivalry against John Winthrop. For 10 points, name this woman who was banished from Massachusetts Bay Colony for her religious views.**

ANSWER: Anne **Hutchinson**

190-12-72-08108



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Extra Questions

**A song associated with this group is "Will Ye No Come Back Again?" A member of this group, Patrick Sarsfield, negotiated a surrender of this group at Limerick. Duncan Forbes persuaded the Macdonalds and Macleods not to assist this group. The mathematician Colin Maclaurin organized a defense of (+) Edinburgh against this group and was forced to flee to England upon that city's capture. This group instigated the '15 and '45 and was defeated at (\*) Culloden Moor. The Old Pretender and Bonnie Prince Charlie were among the men that this group attempted to place on the throne. For 10 points, name these supporters of James II and his descendants following the Glorious Revolution.**  
ANSWER: **Jacobites**

030-12-72-0810-1

**While crown prince, this man discovered that Rusas had been deposed by the Cimmerians, which prompted this man's father to invade Urartu. This man appointed Bel-ibni as a sub-king after quelling an insurrection led by (+) Merodach-Baladan. This man restored a city by building a palace known as Nonesuch. In the Bible, this man spared Jerusalem but received a large tribute from Hezekiah. This man was succeeded by his son (\*) Esarhaddon after being killed by one or more of his other children. Lord Byron wrote a poem about the "Destruction of" this king. For 10 points, name this king of Assyria who was the son of Sargon II and who made Nineveh his capital.**  
ANSWER: **Sennacherib**

030-12-72-0810-1

This event was partly triggered by the passage of Decree Law 353-73, which created an accelerated course for captaincy. The Group of Nine came to power one year after this event during the "hot summer." The signal to begin this event was its nation's entry into the Eurovision song contest being broadcast over the radio. This event, which was carried out by low-ranking officers in the MFA, led to the ascent of Antonio de Spínola. This event deposed Marcelo Caetano, the successor of Antonio Salazar. For 10 points, name this 1974 revolution which overthrew the Estado Novo in Portugal, named for a flower.  
ANSWER: **Carnation** Revolution

048-12-72-0810-1