



1. This man called for free medical care as the People's Party presidential candidate in 1972. This man was criticized for creating the desire for "instant gratification of needs" in a generation of politicized college students. This man told mothers "you know more than you think you do." Who is this pediatrician that penned the best-selling book *Baby and Child Care*?

ANSWER: Benjamin **Spock**

052-13-92-06101

2. This politician's latest election win was the subject of the case *Miller v. Campbell*, which tried to invalidate ballots in which this candidate's name was misspelled. This senator was re-elected after losing the Republican primary and winning a write-in campaign, and was initially appointed to the position by her father, Frank, a former governor of her state. Who is this current senior US Senator from Alaska?

ANSWER: Lisa **Murkowski**

048-13-92-06102

3. This author introduced Helen Keller to her benefactors Henry and Abbie Rogers. This author attacked William Ament for seeking indemnities from the Chinese in the wake of the Boxer Rebellion. With Charles Dudley Warner, this author penned a novel that popularized the term "Gilded Age." What author born Samuel Clemens took his pen-name from his time piloting a steamboat?

ANSWER: Mark **Twain** [or Samuel Langhorne **Clemens** before mentioned]

020-13-92-06103

4. This politician claimed her father died fighting the Nazis, though he actually died from lung cancer from working in an Army Depot. Her predecessor resigned to head the Department of Homeland Security, and she signed the Support our Law Enforcement and Safe Neighborhood Act, which allowed police to detain anyone reasonably suspected to be an illegal immigrant. Who is this current governor of Arizona?

ANSWER: Janice Kay "Jan" **Brewer**

048-13-92-06104

5. This event happened a day after a nor'easter that prevented Herbert Hoover from attending. At this event, an eighty-six year old Robert Frost recited his poem "The Gift Outright." The main speaker at this event said "ask not what your country can do for you, ask what you can do for your country." What January 1961 event began the term of a handsome Catholic president?

ANSWER: **inauguration of JFK** [or **Kennedy inauguration**; or **inauguration of John F. Kennedy**; or **inauguration of John Fitzgerald Kennedy**]

020-13-92-06105

6. This sentence was written by Francis Bellamy in honor of the 400th anniversary of Christopher Columbus reaching the Americas. This sentence had the words "under God" officially added in the 1950's, eventually prompting atheist Michael Newdow to claim it should not be said in public schools. What is this expression recited by school children as they face the flag?

ANSWER: **Pledge of Allegiance**

052-13-92-06106

7. This battle's winning commander placed his army between the Pacolet and Broad Rivers to prevent desertion. John Eager Howard won a medal for his leadership of the Maryland militia at this battle, a victory over Banastre Tarleton by Morgan's riflemen. This 1781 battle facilitated the reconquest of South Carolina. What Revolutionary War battle was fought near a town named for its pastures?

ANSWER: Battle of **Cowpens**

020-13-92-06107

8. This device's first instance meant to be placed in a window was invented by H.H. Schultz and J.Q. Sherman. The first modern instance of this device was invented by William Carrier to control humidity in a printing factory. These devices used Freon before its effect on the ozone layer was discovered, as did refrigerators. What device is used to cool air?

ANSWER: **air conditioners**

066-13-92-06108

9. These devices's use was temporarily suspended after the Salala incident. These devices are used in accordance with the Disposition Matrix, and collateral damage from them are often called bugsplat. They include the MQ-1 Predator and MQ-9 Reaper and are currently controlled by the CIA. What are these unmanned aerial devices used in Yemen and Pakistan to target terrorists?

ANSWER: **drones**

048-13-92-06109

10. This event was theorized to be the result of sabotage from rigger Eric Spehl, who may have been motivated by Communist sympathies. This event took place at Lakehurst, New Jersey, and it led to a panicked Chicago radio reporter named Herbert Morrison shouting "oh, the humanity!" while watching it. What was this 1937 disaster in which a German airship caught fire?

ANSWER: The **Hindenburg** disaster

052-13-92-06110

11. This present-day state was the site of the Battle of Bennington. The republic of this name abolished slavery and existed for fourteen years before joining the Union as the fourteenth state. This state became the first to recognize civil unions under the governorship of Howard Dean. In what New England state were the Green Mountain Boys led by Ethan Allen?

ANSWER: **Vermont**

020-13-92-06111

12. This state was where Josephine Silone Yates became the first black female chemistry teacher. Against Lincoln's orders, John Fremont freed the slaves in this state, the westernmost of the "border states" in the Civil War. Maine was admitted to the Union as a free state so that this state could join the Union. What Midwestern state was the subject of an 1820 Compromise?

ANSWER: **Missouri**

020-13-92-06112

13. In this book, the author describes taking shelter at the home of John Field and of the joys of tending his bean field. This book's author urges "simplify, simplify" and says he "wished to live deliberately." This book is set near Concord on land owned by Ralph Waldo Emerson. What is this book by Henry David Thoreau which describes the author's years living in a cabin?

ANSWER: **Walden; or, Life in the Woods**

052-13-92-06113

14. This incident was investigated by the McCone Commission and was described by William Parker as the behavior of "monkeys at the zoo." This event began when Marquette Frye was pulled over on DUI suspicions and was a reaction to Prop 13's repeal of the Rumford Fair Housing Act. What is this 1965 race riot that decimated a Los Angeles neighborhood?

ANSWER: **Watts** Riots

052-13-92-06114

15. This President sent in troops to West Virginia after B&O Railroad workers walked off during the "Great Railroad Strike." This man's wife was known as "Lemonade Lucy" and he was frequently called "His Fraudulency" by Democrats. This man took office despite having less popular votes than Samuel Tilden. Who was this President elected after the Compromise of 1877?

ANSWER: Rutherford Birchard **Hayes**

052-13-92-06115

16. This system was first envisioned by the Phipps Act, which led to the Pershing Map. Thomas MacDonald, nicknamed "the Chief," supervised the creation of this system. It was authorized by a 1956 Act championed by President Eisenhower, who fondly remembered the 1919 Army Convoy and the autobahn system in Germany. Name this system that allows cars to travel between any two cities in the US.

ANSWER: Interstate **Highway** System [or Dwight D. Eisenhower National System of Interstate and Defense **Highways**; or Interstate **Freeway** System; or **Interstate**]

020-13-92-06116

17. These two people were assisted by Charlie Taylor in creating one invention. Their major invention was influenced by their work with bicycles and used wing warping for control. These two people tested that invention at Kill Devil Hills, just south of Kitty Hawk, North Carolina. What two brothers built the first airplane and made the first human flight?

ANSWER: **Wright** brothers [or **Orville** and **Wilbur** Wright]

066-13-92-06117

18. This company was sued by Stella Liebeck a 79-year old woman who required skin grafting after spilling hot coffee on herself. This company's products result in Morgan Spurlock gaining over twenty pounds in a 2004 documentary. This company was turned into a franchise by Ray Kroc and it trains employees at "Hamburger University." What fast food company sells the Big Mac?

ANSWER: **McDonald's** Corporation

052-13-92-06118

19. This man said a fellow senator "believes himself a chivalrous knight," but has chosen a harlot for a mistress. This man gave a speech decrying "the rape of a virgin Territory" and also assailing Senator Andrew Butler that he called "The Crime Against Kansas." Who was this Massachusetts Radical Republican that was attacked by a cane wielding Preston Brooks?

ANSWER: Charles **Sumner**

052-13-92-06119

20. This politician and William McAdoo deadlocked for over 100 ballots at a Democratic National Convention. This "Happy Warrior" used as his theme song "The Sidewalks of New York." This man was the first Catholic to be a major party's presidential nominee. Who was this one-time mentor of Franklin Roosevelt that lost the 1928 presidential election to Herbert Hoover?

ANSWER: Alfred "Al" **Smith**

052-13-92-06120

21. This year saw the conclusion of Nellie Bly's around the world trip. This year saw the merger of the NWSA and AWSA to form the National American Woman Suffrage Association. This year's census was the first to be tabulated by machine. This year closed with the massacre of Lakota at Wounded Knee. What year was the Sherman Antitrust Act was signed into law?

ANSWER: **1890**

066-13-92-06121

22. This man was "remembered" in a slogan used by Frederick Douglass to recruit black volunteers for the 54th Massachusetts. This person was upset by the closing of the African Church and conspired with Gullah Jack Pritchard. He planned a revolt to occur on Bastille Day that would be reminiscent of one in Haiti. What slave planned a failed uprising in Charleston, South Carolina?

ANSWER: Denmark **Vesey**

066-13-92-06122

23. This woman uttered the quote "Pray for the dead and fight like hell for the living." She received a Catholic education in Toronto and organized a march from Kensington to Oyster Bay known as the "Children's Crusade." Mitt Romney's 47% video was released by a magazine named for this woman, a dressmaker born Mary Harris. Who was this co-founder of the IWW, a female agitator for workers' rights?

ANSWER: Mother **Jones** [or Mary Harris **Jones**; accept Mary **Harris** prior to mention]

020-13-92-06123

24. This incident involved the widow of John Timberlake, a drunken pursuer in the U.S. Navy. This incident resulted in the formation of the informal "Kitchen Cabinet" and was one of the factors that pushed Martin Van Buren to the Vice-Presidency. What is this scandal during Andrew Jackson's administration in which his Cabinet members' wives shunned Peggy Eaton?

ANSWER: The **Petticoat** affair [accept **Eaton** affair until "Eaton"]

052-13-92-06124

25. This man vomited on the front steps of the White House after Franklin Roosevelt threatened to cut 51% of the Army's budget. This general said "I shall return" when escaping the Philippines and would later tell Congress "old soldiers never die; they just fade away." Who was this general removed from command by Harry Truman for being too aggressive in the Korean War?

ANSWER: Douglas **MacArthur**

052-13-92-06125

26. This country's airspace was where the cruiser *USS Vincennes* shot down a full passenger flight. The CIA Operation Ajax overthrew Mohammed Mosaddegh here. Arms sales to this country were used to fund the anti-Sandinista Contras. For 444 days, fifty-two Americans were held hostage here. What country was led by the anti-American Ayatollah Khomeini?

ANSWER: Islamic Republic of **Iran** [or **Persia**]

020-13-92-06126

27. This colony had Roger Ludlow draw up some governmental documents often called the first written constitution. Saybrook was absorbed by this colony, whose Fundamental Orders were influenced by the principles of Thomas Hooker. What is this colony that absorbed New Haven and contained Yale University?

ANSWER: **Connecticut** Colony

080-13-92-06127

28. This building was redesigned to avoid casting a shadow on the Trinity Church. Early in its construction, this building was forced to use plywood to replace many of its 500 pound glass windows, which were being dislodged by wind and falling to the street below. This structure is the tallest in Boston. What tower is named for the first signer of the Declaration of Independence?

ANSWER: John **Hancock** Tower

066-13-92-06128

29. This sect's founder published the work *Three Worlds* with Nelson H. Barbour. This sect believes that a total of 144,000 people are "anointed" to spend eternity with god. In *West Virginia v. Barnette*, the Supreme Court ruled that members of this sect could be excused from having to salute the flag. What is this religious denomination founded by Charles Taze Russell, which publishes *The Watchtower*?

ANSWER: **Jehovah's Witnesses**

048-13-92-06129

30. This place's "angel" was a chaplain named Father Peter Whelan. This place was dominated by men like Curtis and Sarsfield, who called themselves the "Raiders" and were eventually put on trial by other soldiers. This place's administrator, Major Henry Wirz, was executed after the Civil War for murder. What was this horrific Confederate prison camp in Georgia?

ANSWER: **Andersonville** [or Camp **Sumter**; do not accept "Fort Sumter"]

052-13-92-06130

31. This name was the nickname of outlaw James Chiles, the uncle of Harry Truman. A "Jump" of this kind was the most famous routine performed by blackface actor Thomas Rice. Lunch counters and drinking fountains were among the facilities affected by a set of laws of this name. What was this name for racial segregation laws in the South?

ANSWER: **Jim Crow**

020-13-92-06131

32. This male character uses a goat's body as a phonograph to play "Turkey in the Straw." This character conducts the *William Tell Overture* in *The Band Concert*. This character puts on a wizard's magic hat and makes brooms come to life in "The Sorcerer's Apprentice." Who is this cartoon star of the Disney cartoon *Steamboat Willie*?

ANSWER: **Mickey** Mouse

052-13-92-06132