



BOWL ROUND 4

1. One episode in this conflict flared up due to the king's marriage to Elizabeth Woodville and elevation of her family. During this conflict, the Battle of Barnet saw the death of Richard Neville, known as the "Kingmaker." The endpoint of this conflict is sometimes placed at the Battle of Bosworth Field, where Richard III was defeated by Henry Tudor. For 10 points, name this series of 15th-century conflicts between the houses of York and Lancaster over the British throne.

ANSWER: the **Wars of the Roses**

080-12-66-04101

2. Historically important types of this material include the Roman Noric variety and the banded Wootz variety from India. Patterns reminiscent of flowing water are characteristic of the Damascus variety of this material, which is protected in a process called bluing. Its mass production was simplified by a process in which air removes impurities, named for Henry Bessemer. For 10 points, eleven percent chromium content can be found in the "stainless" variety of what iron alloy?

ANSWER: **steel**

029-12-66-04102

3. This man experimented with the use of camels as beasts of burden in the Southwest as Secretary of War under Franklin Pierce. This son-in-law of Zachary Taylor led the Mississippi Rifles at the Battle of Buena Vista. Judah Benjamin served in this man's cabinet, and Alexander Stephens worked as this leader's vice president. He appointed Robert E. Lee as commander of his nation's army. For 10 points, name this president of the Confederate States of America.

ANSWER: Jefferson Finis **Davis**

192-12-66-04103

4. One member of this organization is remembered in Saviours' Day. This group's official newspaper is *The Final Call*. This group organized the Million Man March in Washington, D.C., and believes in an evil scientist named Dr. Yakub, who created new races. Its leaders have included Elijah Muhammad and Louis Farrakhan, and its members have included El-Hajj Malik El-Shabazz, who was killed after leaving this group. For 10 points, name this American organization whose members have included Malcolm X.

ANSWER: **Nation of Islam**

189-12-66-04104

5. In one event held in this city, Fred Lorz was disqualified from the marathon for using a car, and a simultaneous World's Fair featured a display of Ota Benga. Eero Saarinen designed a landmark for the Jefferson National Expansion Memorial here. The 1904 Summer Olympics and the Louisiana Purchase Exhibition were held here, and Charles Lindbergh's plane was named the Spirit of this city. For 10 points, name this Missouri city on the Mississippi River, the site of the Gateway Arch.

ANSWER: **St. Louis**, Missouri

174-12-66-04105

6. After the forces of this country were defeated at the Battle of Ituzaingo, this country granted independence to the Banda Oriental. Children of slaves born in this country were freed by the Law of the Free Womb, which was supplanted by the Golden Law. Along with Argentina and Uruguay, this country supported the Colorados against the Francisco Lopez supported Blancos in the War of the Triple Alliance. For 10 points, Dom Pedro II ruled what Portuguese-speaking South American country?

ANSWER: Federative Republic of **Brazil**

149-12-66-04106

7. One monologue in this work tells of how Dighton and Forrest "wept like two children" after performing a "ruthless piece of butchery" for Tyrrel. In a dream, the title character is told to "despair and die" by eleven ghosts, including those of Rivers, Anne, Clarence, and the Princes in the Tower. For 10 points, name this Shakespeare history play whose title character shouts "A horse! A horse! My kingdom for a horse!"

ANSWER: *The Tragedy of* **Richard III**

142-12-66-04107

8. One activist in this country wrote *I, Rigoberta Menchu* about her work during a civil war, which broke out here after Carlos Castillo Armas's death. A coup in this country, Operation PBSUCCESS, occurred after its leader Jacobo Arbenz drew CIA ire for trying to nationalize fruit plantations. This country is home to the K'iche people, descendants of the Maya. For 10 points, name this Latin American country bordering Belize, El Salvador, and Honduras, and whose refugees often flee north to Mexico.

ANSWER: Republic of **Guatemala** [or Republica de **Guatemala**]

104-12-66-04108

9. This king wrote a "political testament" defending mercantilism and disbanded his father's regiment of extremely tall soldiers, the Potsdam Giants. This ruler recognized Francis I as Holy Roman Emperor in the Treaty of Dresden, by which he also gained Silesia. That treaty occurred during a war this man fought against Maria Theresa that was ended by the Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle. For 10 points, name this Prussian king in the War of the Austrian Succession.

ANSWER: **Frederick the Great** [or **Frederick II** of Prussia; or **Friedrich der Grosse**; prompt on **Frederick**; prompt on **Friedrich**]

023-12-66-04109

10. In one work from this nation, men with yellow hats walk up a snowy hillside behind some trees. Van Gogh copied a work from here showing a fenced garden behind the branches of a plum tree. In another work from here, three rowboats are dwarfed by the spray from the titular feature. Works from this nation depict "one hundred famous views" of its capital and "thirty-six views" of its highest mountain. For 10 points, name this home of Hiroshige and Hokusai, who created "ukiyo-e" woodcuts depicting Mt. Fuji.

ANSWER: State of **Japan** [or Kingdom of **Japan**; or **Nippon**-koku; or **Nihon**-koku]

193-12-66-04110



1. This man's government was brought down by fears of war aroused during the Chanak Incident. As chancellor of the exchequer, this man promoted the People's Budget, and he was succeeded in his highest post by the Conservative Party's Bonar Law. In that post, this man attended a peace conference with Georges Clemenceau and Woodrow Wilson. For 10 points, name this man who served as British Prime Minister during World War I.

ANSWER: David **Lloyd George** [do not accept or prompt on "George"]

BONUS: What British Secretary of State for War appeared on British recruiting posters during World War I and had defeated the forces of the Mahdi in 1898.

ANSWER: Lord Horatio **Kitchener**

030-12-66-04101

2. This god turned Battos into stone after Battos revealed that he had stolen Apollo's cattle. This deity's child with Aphrodite was beloved by Salmacis. This god's birth in a cave by the nymph Maia was followed up by his creation of the lyre out of a turtle's shell. His possessions include winged sandals and the (kah-DOO-see-us) caduceus. For 10 points, name this messenger god and Greek equivalent of Mercury.

ANSWER: **Hermes**

BONUS: What hundred-eyed figure that Hera set to watch over Io was killed by Hermes?

ANSWER: **Argos** Panoptes

192-12-66-04102

3. One candidate in this election stopped campaigning after a stroke, and was William Crawford. This election saw the splintering of the Democratic-Republican Party and accusations that the winner had been chosen from a "corrupt bargain". For 10 points, name this controversial U.S. presidential election in which the House of Representatives eventually chose John Quincy Adams over Andrew Jackson.

ANSWER: U.S. presidential **election** of **1824**

BONUS: William Crawford's initial running mate was what Swiss-American who served as Secretary of the Treasury under Jefferson and Madison?

ANSWER: Albert **Gallatin**

064-12-66-04103

4. This man's personal beliefs are seen in his letter to Shapur II of Persia. Eusebius said that this man saw the words "In hoc signo vinces" before a battle in which he defeated Maxentius. This man was the author of a forged document granting control over Western Europe to the Papacy, his namesake "donation." For 10 points, name this victor at Milvian Bridge, the first Roman Emperor to convert to Christianity.

ANSWER: **Constantine** I [or **Constantine** the Great; or Flavius Valerius **Constantinus**; do not accept "Constantius"]

BONUS. Name the first Christian ecumenical council, which Constantine convened in 325 and which produced a namesake creed refuting Arianism.

ANSWER: First Council of **Nicaea**

019-12-66-04104

5. One episode of this TV show gets symbolic value out of the mysterious "killer smog" that caused four hundred fatalities in one year. In another episode, several characters are paranoid after hearing about the Richard Speck murders. The protagonist of this show is told that his wife Betty wants a divorce immediately after the death of Lee Harvey Oswald. For 10 points, name this historically laden AMC show about the 1960s advertising industry.

ANSWER: **Mad Men**

BONUS: In season 3 of *Mad Men*, Sally Draper is transfixed by televised footage of what action, performed by Thich Quang Duc on a Saigon road on June 11, 1963?

ANSWER: his self-**immolation** [or equivalents such as setting himself **on fire**]

019-12-66-04105

6. This man composed the orchestral works *El salon Mexico* and *Outdoor Overture*, and his ballets include *Billy the Kid*. His third symphony incorporates his earlier work, *Fanfare for the Common Man*. Another of his ballets includes a "Hoedown," while another features a set of variations on "Simple Gifts." For 10 points, name this composer of *Rodeo* and *Appalachian Spring*.

ANSWER: Aaron **Copland**

BONUS: Copland wrote a concerto for what jazz clarinetist, known as the "King of Swing?"

ANSWER: Benny **Goodman** [or Benjamin David **Goodman**]

142-12-66-04106

7. One opponent of this politician predicted economic ruin "within two days" of his taking office. This leader's first international visit was marred by lightning striking his airplane, and he previously served as Mayor of Tulle. This former partner of Segolene Royal is the first member of his party to serve in his role since Francois Mitterand. For 10 points, name this man who succeeded Nicolas Sarkozy as President of France in May 2012.

ANSWER: Francois **Hollande**

BONUS: Francois Hollande and Francois Mitterand both represented what French political party?

ANSWER: **Socialist** Party [or Parti **socialiste**]

192-12-66-04107

8. One ruler of this name won a battle over the Elamites at Susa that resulted in a stolen statue of Marduk being returned. Another ruler of this name was married to Amytis, whose homesickness may have led to the building of hanging gardens. That ruler of this name captured Jerusalem in 587 BCE. For 10 points, give this name of two ancient rulers, one of whom exiled the Jews and destroyed the First Temple.

ANSWER: **Nebuchadnezzar** I [or **Nebuchadnezzar** II; or **Nebuchadrezzar**]

BONUS: Both Nebuchadnezzars ruled over this capital city, in which the Hanging Gardens were located and in which Jews spent about 50 years in captivity.

ANSWER: **Babylon**

023-12-66-04108



WATERGATE FIGURES

Who was involved in the Watergate scandal as the...

1. President who was forced to resign as a result?

ANSWER: Richard Milhous **Nixon**

2. Man who succeeded to the Presidency in 1974 upon that resignation?

ANSWER: Gerald Rudolph **Ford**, Jr. [or Leslie Lynch **King**, Jr.]

3. Alias of W. Mark Felt, the FBI source who blew the whistle on the scandal?

ANSWER: **Deep Throat**

4. *Washington Post* reporter who teamed with Carl Bernstein to break the story?

ANSWER: Robert Upshur **Woodward**

5. Future mustachioed, bald talk show host who coordinated the break-in with Howard Hunt?

ANSWER: George Gordon Battle **Liddy**

6. Special Prosecutor who was fired as part of the Saturday Night Massacre?

ANSWER: Archibald **Cox**

7. Future subject of a contentious 1987 Supreme Court confirmation hearing who actually carried out the firing?

ANSWER: Robert Heron **Bork**

8. Federal judge who ordered the White House tapes turned over to Congressional investigators?

ANSWER: John Joseph **Sirica**

019-12-66-0410-1

NEVILLE CHAMBERLAIN

British politician Neville Chamberlain...

1. Held what British political office at the start of World War II?

ANSWER: **Prime Minister**

2. Was replaced in that office in 1940 by what politician?

ANSWER: Winston **Churchill**

3. Is often accused of following what policy of giving aggressors such as Hitler what they want?

ANSWER: **appeasement**

4. Permitted Nazi Germany to annex what region of Czechoslovakia in the Munich Agreement?

ANSWER: **Sudetenland**

5. Referred to the result of the Munich Agreement as what four-word phrase in a 1938 speech?

ANSWER: "**peace for our time**" [or "**peace in our time**"]

6. Occupied which financially-concerned Cabinet post for almost six years before becoming PM?

ANSWER: **Chancellor of the Exchequer**

7. Returned the Treaty Ports to what country, which would later deny Britain wartime access?

ANSWER: **Ireland**

8. Was ousted after a debated named for which country, whose resistance movement sabotaged German heavy water production?

ANSWER: **Norway**

126-12-66-0410-1

JAMESTOWN

Founded in 1607, the New World Colony of Jamestown was...

1. Settled in what modern-day state?

ANSWER: **Virginia**

2. Fighting what native Confederacy when it took Pocahontas?

ANSWER: **Powhatan** Confederacy

3. Set afire by what rebellion in 1676?

ANSWER: Nathanael **Bacon's** Rebellion

4. Governed by whom during the seventeen years that culminated in the rebellion?

ANSWER: William **Berkeley**

5. In what rough geometric shape made by wooden walls?

ANSWER: **triangle** [or **triangular**; or equivalents]

6. First profitable after harvesting what crop?

ANSWER: **tobacco** leaves

7. The first site of what colonial legislature?

ANSWER: Virginia **House of Burgesses**

8. First reached by the *Godspeed*, *Discovery*, and what other ship?

ANSWER: the ***Susan Constant***

104-12-66-0410-1



1. **Jacques Rossi wrote a handbook detailing his experiences with this system, the subject of the Vorkuta Uprising and the Kengir Uprising. This agency created the White Sea-Baltic Canal and operated the mines of the (+) Kolyma region. Administered by the NKVD, this organization was compared to a vast (*) "archipelago" of individual islands by Alexander Solzhenitsyn, who documented the terrible conditions within it that led to fifteen million deaths. For 10 points, name this agency operating the forced labor camps of the Soviet Union.**

ANSWER: the **Gulag** [or the **Chief Administration of Corrective Labor Camps and Colonies**; or **Glavnoye upravleniye ispravitel'no-trudovyykh lagerey i koloniy**; prompt on **Soviet labor camps** or equivalents]

080-12-66-04101

2. **This President was promoted to second lieutenant after the Battle of Antietam, and he won two terms as governor of his native state with the assistance of Mark (+) Hanna. This president was attacked in the de Lome letter. His Secretary of State, John Hay, referred to a conflict this president entered as "a (*) splendid little war." That war was ended by the Treaty of Paris and secured the independence of Cuba. For 10 points, name this president who was assassinated by Leon (CHOL-gos) Czolgosz and oversaw the Spanish-American War.**

ANSWER: William **McKinley**

014-12-66-04102

3. **The founder of this company attempted to lower shipping costs via the South Improvement Scheme. This company acquired Chesebrough Manufacturing, the creators of Vaseline, and a political cartoon shows a baby Theodore (+) Roosevelt wrestling with two snakes symbolizing this company. A series of articles published in McClure's magazine about this company was written by (*) muckracker Ida Tarbell, and this company was broken up in 1911 in accordance with the Sherman Antitrust Act. For 10 points, name this company headed by John D. Rockefeller.**

ANSWER: **Standard Oil** company

048-12-66-04103

4. **This ruler referred to his imprisonment as his time spent at "the University of Ham." He initially rose to power with the support of the Party of Order. This ruler received Nice and Savoy in exchange for forming an alliance in which he won the Battle of (+) Solferino alongside the Sardinian forces of Victor Emmanuel II, expelling Austria from Italy. From 1850 to 1852, he served as president of the brief-lived (*) Second Republic. For 10 points, name this Emperor of France from 1852 to 1870 who was named for his uncle, another famous emperor.**

ANSWER: **Napoleon III** [or **Louis-Napoleon**; prompt on **Napoleon**]

014-12-66-04104

5. **The Mandaean believe that this man was the true Messiah. In Acts 19, followers of this man at Ephesus say they have never heard of the Holy Spirit. The Gospel of Matthew calls him an incarnation of (+) Elijah. This man's father Zechariah was unable to speak until Elizabeth gave birth to this figure. While subsisting on a diet of (*) locusts and honey, this person pointed out the "Lamb of God" who "takes away the sins of the world." For 10 points, name this prophet, a cousin of Jesus whom Herod had beheaded, whose epithet refers to the ritual cleansing he performed.**

ANSWER: **John the Baptist** [prompt on **John**]

131-12-66-04105

6. **This team lost the longest game in NFL history to the Dolphins in double overtime. As quarterback for this team, Len Dawson threw for one touchdown in a 35-10 loss to the Green Bay Packers in (+) Super Bowl I. Dawson and this team defeated a Minnesota Vikings team whose defense was nicknamed the "Purple People Eaters" in Super Bowl IV. Joe Montana retired after playing the 1994 season with (*) this team. For 10 points, name this National Football League team whose 2012 roster includes Jamaal Charles and a quarterback who replaced Matt Cassel, Brady Quinn.**

ANSWER: Kansas City **Chiefs** [or **Kansas City** Chiefs]

194-12-66-04106

7. **One facility devoted to this purpose was headed by Alfred Ewing and Blinker Hall and named Room 40. Marian Rajewski was employed at a Polish "bureau" devoted to this purpose. One facility devoted to this purpose was divided into eighteen huts, several of which contained devices called (+) "bombs." These facilities were devoted to defeating protocols like JN-25, Ultra, and Purple. One facility devoted to it was Bletchley Park, which employed Alan (*) Turing. For 10 points, name this action, the attempt to read messages altered by technologies like the Enigma machine.**

ANSWER: **cryptanalysis** [or **codebreaking**]

048-12-66-04107

8. **This man directed NSC-Study "Memorandum 200," about the "implications of worldwide population growth." He has been the subject of several arrest warrants alleging his involvement in the American-backed coup of (+) Chile. This predecessor to Cyrus Vance in one position met with Zhou Enlai, leading to the formalization of U.S.-China relations. For their roles in negotiating the (*) Paris Peace Accords that ended the Vietnam War, Le Duc Tho and this man were awarded Nobel Prizes. For 10 points, name this German-born Secretary of State under Presidents Nixon and Ford.**

ANSWER: Heinz Alfred "Henry" **Kissinger**

117-12-66-04108



The formation of this country was precipitated by an electoral victory for the Awami League. Guerrilla leaders such as Zia ur-Rahman and the Kader Bahini student militants fought for this country's independence. Its first prime minister, killed in a 1975 coup, was Mujibur (+) Rahman. A 1991 cyclone killed 130,000 people here, and George Harrison organized a (*) concert for this country in 1971 in one of the first large benefit concerts. For 10 points, name this country that was formerly known as the province of East Pakistan until 1971.

ANSWER: **Bangladesh**

030-12-66-0410-1

This man praised youth as “not a time of life but a state of mind” in his “Day of Affirmation” speech delivered in South Africa. A photo of him shows him with busboy Juan Romero. Lyndon Johnson claimed this man asked Johnson three times to not accept the (+) vice presidential nomination in 1960. His support for Israel in the Six-Day War was given as the motive for his (*) assassination in the Ambassador Hotel by Sirhan Sirhan, which occurred shortly after he won the California Democratic primary in 1968. For 10 points, name this brother of John F. Kennedy.

ANSWER: **Robert Francis Kennedy** [or **Bobby Kennedy**; or **RFK**; prompt on **Kennedy**]

121-12-66-0410-1