

1. **This artist created a wood sculpture of a withered, aged Mary Magdalene, and a slim figure holds a narrow shield with a cross on it in one of his sculptures for Orsanmichele, a depiction of St. George. This artist supposedly ordered his marble to "speak, damn you, speak!" while creating a statue of the bald prophet Habbakuk. This sculptor of an equestrian statue of (\*) Gattamelata also sculpted the first freestanding nude since antiquity, an effeminate boy with one foot on the severed head of Goliath. For 10 points, name Italian Renaissance sculptor of a bronze David.**

ANSWER: Donatello [or Donato di Niccolò di Betto Bardi]

032-09-4-04102

2. **This man married his second wife in part because of the Treaty of Blois, in which this monarch received Germaine of Foix from Louis XII of France. One of his children married Philip the Handsome and this man signed the treaty of Westminster with Henry VIII. He issued the Alhambra Decree and participated in a successful campaign against the (\*) moors of Granada. For ten points, name this father of Joanna the Mad, a Spanish monarch who married Isabella of Castille and funded Christopher Columbus's expedition.**

ANSWER: Ferdinand II of Aragon [or Ferdinand II; or Ferdinand the Catholic; prompt on Ferdinand]

033-09-4-04103

3. **Critic Louis Leroy claimed that "Wallpaper in its embryonic state is more finished" than one of this man's paintings. He used the view from his window in St. Thomas' Hospital to paint the Houses of Parliament and his more natural series include Poplars(\*) and Haystacks. Other paintings he completed after moving to Giverny include a series depicting Rouen Cathedral. He also painted the water lilies in his garden over two hundred and fifty times and his depiction of the Le Havre harbor gave his movement its name. For 10 points name this French painter of *Impression, Sunrise*.**

ANSWER: Claude Monet

015-09-4-04104

4. **This author concluded that the "self-same Power that brought me there brought you" in his poem subtitled "On Being Asked, Whence Is the Flower," "The Rhodora." This author noted that on bare grounds, his "mean egotism vanishes" and he becomes "part or particle of God" in an essay comparing himself to a "transparent (\*) eyeball." He advocated the intellectual independence of his country in his Harvard lecture "The American Scholar." For 10 points, name this Transcendentalist predecessor of Thoreau whose essays include "Nature" and "Self-Reliance."**

ANSWER: Ralph Waldo Emerson

034-09-4-04105

5. **One person who has declared intent to run for this office is currently being sued by Don Henley for writing two parodies of Eagles songs, respectively directed at Barack Obama and a current occupant of this office. In addition to Chuck DeVore, other possible Republican nominees for this office include radio host Larry Elder and former (\*) Hewlett-Packard CEO Carly Fiorina. Of the two Democratic women who hold this office, one will be facing a Republican opponent in 2010. For 10 points, name this elected position currently held by Barbara Boxer and Dianne Feinstein.**

ANSWER: United States Senator from California [accept obvious equivalents; prompt on United States Senator]

019-09-4-04106

6. **This quantity can be calculated using the Kapustinskii equation, and a constant proportional to this quantity can be calculated using the Ewald method and is named for Madelung. Another method for finding it involves the reciprocal of an exponent that falls between 5 and 12 and is named for (\*) Born and Lande. This quantity can be determined experimentally using a method that atomizes a substance to measure enthalpy, the Born-Haber cycle. For 10 points, name this quantity denoting the strength of bonds in an ionic solid, which is also the amount of energy needed to separate the molecules of a crystal into an ionic gas.**

ANSWER: lattice energy [or lattice enthalpy]

032-09-4-04107

7. **He ceded Amphipolis to Athens as preparation for his invasion of Paeonia, where he defeated an Illyrian invasion of his homeland. Isocrates worked to convince this man to lead a Greek invasion of Persia, and he was made president of the Thessalian League. This man was killed by his lover Pausanias. This commander won a key victory when his son destroyed the (\*) Sacred Band at the battle of Chaeronea, and Demosthenes gave a series of speeches warning about his power. For 10 points, name this Macedonian king and father of Alexander the Great.**

ANSWER: Philip II of Macedon [or Philip of Macedon]

027-09-4-04108

8. **Infants and some adults with this disorder exhibit light-colored clumps of connective tissue on the outside of the iris called Brushfield spots. Some studies have shown that increased expression of certain tumor suppressor genes in people with this disorder leads to resistance to most kinds of cancer. Sufferers of this disorder often have a single crease across the palm, defects in the septum between the heart ventricles, (\*) almond-shaped eyes due to epicanthic folds, and moderate to severe mental retardation. For 10 points, name this disorder caused by a trisomy of chromosome 21.**

ANSWER: Down syndrome [or trisomy 21 until mention]

032-09-4-04109

9. **This thinker later rejected his theory that demand would remain the same if a government finances its spending through debt or taxes in his namesake equivalence. He argued in favor of a metal-based currency in *The High Price of Bullion* and claimed that elevated rent was one of the many negative effects of (\*) Corn Laws. He also declared that trade was more beneficial than developing all goods and services within an economy in *Principles of Political Economy and Taxation*. For 10 points, name this English formulator of the law of comparative advantage who also developed the iron law of wages.**

ANSWER: David Ricardo

005-09-4-04110

10. **This statement does not hold if velocity at time zero is known and the time of interest is the past. It is illustrated by a thought experiment involving a gamma-ray microscope, in which a photon and electron collide. A corollary to this statement involves (\*) energy and time, and one side of this inequality is  $\hbar/2$ . For 10 points, give this statement that there is a minimum product of the inaccuracies of measuring a particle's momentum and position, which is named after a German physicist.**

ANSWER: Heisenberg uncertainty principle [or Heisenberg uncertainty principle; or Heisenberg indeterminacy principle; or Heisenberg uncertainty relations]

003-09-4-04111

11. **One of this thinker's works argues that a private language is not possible using a thought experiment about a beetle in a box. That work by this philosopher asserts that both games and languages have a family resemblance. Besides writing *Philosophical (\*) Investigations*, he inspired the Vienna Circle with a short work of highly subdivided propositions numbered one to seven, concluding that "whereof one cannot speak, one must pass over in silence." For 10 points, name this German philosopher of *Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus*.**

ANSWER: Ludwig Josef Johann Wittgenstein

022-09-4-04112

12. **One character in this poem "singeth loudly his godly hymns / That he makes in the wood," and that hermit, along with a pilot and his boy, saves the title character. This poem's title character sees "Four times fifty living men...dropped down one by one" after watching a dice game played between Death and Life-in-Death. This poem opens with a story being told to a (\*) Wedding Guest, and includes the line "Water, water, every where / Nor any drop to drink." For 10 points, name this poem about the misfortunes of a sailor who shot an albatross, written by Samuel Taylor Coleridge.**

ANSWER: "The Rime of the Ancient Mariner"

023-09-4-04113

13. **The duplication of Hox genes may explain a notable event during this time period, whose major landmasses include Laurentia, Baltica, and Gondwana. Archaeocyathids both appeared and went extinct during this period, and the Ediacara organisms appear to have gone extinct early in this first period of the (\*) Phanerozoic Eon. The fossil record from it is dominated by trilobites, and this period of the Paleozoic Era was followed by the Ordovician Period. For 10 points, name this geological period which saw the proliferation of many new species of life, an event known as its namesake "explosion."**

ANSWER: Cambrian Period

032-09-4-04114

14. **This author criticized the Avignon papacy in the collection *Liber sine nomine*, which he withheld from his collection of letters to friends, *Epistolae Familiaris*. He wrote a series of biographies in Latin called *On Illustrious Men* and depicted the Battle of Zama and Hannibal's invasion of Italy in his epic poem about Scipio Africanus, (\*) *Africa*. A poetic form named for this man consists of an octave followed by a sestet. For 10 points, identify this Italian namesake of a type of sonnet, whose *Canzoniere* ("can-zo-NYEH-ray") expresses his love for Laura.**

ANSWER: Petrarch [or Francesco Petrarca]

029-09-4-04115

15. **One episode of this show, features a pimp named Alabaster Jones voiced by Snoop Dogg. This television show features the Nine Rivers country club, which only admits Asians. This series originally featured Heimlich County School District, specifically centering on Tom Landry Middle School. (\*) Bazooms is an analogue to Hooters on this series, and one character who drinks Alamo Beer and drives the Bugabago uses the alias Rusty Shackelford, Dale Gribble created by Mike Judge and Greg Daniels. For 10 points, name this animated TV series, recently terminated by Fox, centering on an Arlen, Texas family.**

ANSWER: King of the Hill

022-09-4-04116

16. **One character created by this author obtains his nickname because he prefers to staple people's hands with a Samsonite stapler. This author examined the title author's "fixation on blackness" and belief that black men embodied "blind, furious, unreasoning rage" in the essay "An Image of Africa: Racism in Conrad's *Heart of Darkness*."** This author of (\*) *Anthills of the Savannah* wrote a novel whose main character beats Nwoye, helps kill Ikemefuna, and eventually hangs himself after the arrival of European missionaries to Umuofia. For 10 points, name this Nigerian author of a book about Okonkwo, *Things Fall Apart*.

ANSWER: Chinua Achebe

032-09-4-04117

17. **This city includes districts such as Kampong Baharu and Kenney Hill, and the Gombak River meets another river in this city. The Bukit Nanas, or Pineapple Hill, is a forest reserve located in this city, and this city's Moorish-style buildings include the Sultan Abdul Samad Building.**(\*) A city to this city's south named Putrajaya is the administrative center of this city's country, and this city's ocean port is Port Kelang. For 10 points, name this home of the Petronas Towers, the capital of Malaysia.

ANSWER: Kuala Lumpur

030-09-4-04118

18. **This conflict was ended by the Treaty of Casco. Benjamin Church and Josiah Winslow were victorious in this conflict's most decisive battle, which was known simply as the Great Swamp Fight. An account of this war was written by (\*) Mary Rowlandson while in captivity.** The two main opponents in it had earlier been allies under Massasoit, the sachem of the Wampanoag tribe. For 10 points, name this conflict between Native Americans and the Plymouth Colony, usually called after the Wampanoag chief's anglicized name.

ANSWER: King Philip's War [or Metacomet's War]

035-09-4-04119

19. **The Homestake experiment confirmed that this object emits neutrinos. The SOHO mission was launched to observe this object, whose magnetic field flips every eleven years. This object emits spicules from its chromosphere and mass ejections of plasma from its (\*) corona.** Its photosphere contains areas of low temperature that appear dark, its namesake "spots." For 10 points, name this star which contains ninety-nine percent of the mass of the solar system.

ANSWER: the sun [or Sol]

004-09-4-04120

20. **The sixteen who died in this event were placed eight to a sarcophagus, one in each of two Honor Temples. The vanguard in this event included Adolf Lenk and Kurt Neubauer. Eugen von Knilling declared a state of emergency in the days leading up to this event, leading to the appointment of three officials to keep order. Those three were Hans Ritter von Seisser, Otto von Lossow, and Gustav von Kahr, whose speech was interrupted by six hundred (\*) SA men.** For 10 points, name this attempted coup-d'etat, in which Hitler and Ludendorff attempted to seize power in Munich.

ANSWER: Beer Hall Putsch [or the Munich Putsch; or the Hitlerputsch; or the Hitler-Ludendorff-Putsch; do not accept the Kapp Putsch]

022-09-4-04121

21. **One of this author's title characters fears that a guard will discover a hidden piece of steel in his mitten. This author wrote novels about the mathematician Gleb Nerzhin and Oleg Kostoglotov, who is confined in the title hospital. This author of *The First Circle* and (\*) *Cancer Ward* created a character with the last name Shukov who works for group 104, and wrote a book exposing the conditions of the Russian prison camps. For 10 points, name this Russian author of *The Gulag Archipelago* and *One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich*.**

ANSWER: Aleksandr **Solzhenitsyn**

025-09-4-04122

1. This figure defeated the demon Humbaba and built the walls surrounding Uruk. For 10 points each:  
[10] Name this mythical Sumerian part-God hero whose namesake epic chronicles his adventures with his hairy half-wild friend Enkidu

ANSWER: **Gilgamesh**

[10] Gilgamesh rejected the affections of this goddess of fertility and sex and lover of Tammuz who was cognate to the Semitic Astarte.

ANSWER: **Ishtar** [or **Inanna**]

[10] Ishtar was also the goddess of this entity, represented by Selene in Greek mythology.

ANSWER: the **moon**

005-09-4-04201

2. This term refers to the angular momentum possessed by a subatomic particle. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this quantity.

ANSWER: **spin**

[10] Materials that exhibit this form of magnetism do so because of the spin of unpaired electrons in their outer orbitals.

ANSWER: **paramagnetism** [or other word forms]

[10] Paramagnetism occurs above the Neel point in materials that normally exhibit this form of magnetism in which neighboring electron spins align in opposite directions.

ANSWER: **antiferromagnetism** [or other word forms]

032-09-4-04202

3. This author's plays include Aria da Capo. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this poet of "Renascence," who included her poem beginning "my candle burns at both ends," "First Fig," in her collection A Few Figs from Thistles.

ANSWER: Edna St. Vincent **Millay**

[10] Millay asks that "all who prate of Beauty hold their peace" in a poem about this geometer, who "alone has looked on Beauty bare."

ANSWER: **Euclid**

[10] Millay worked with George Dillon to translate this French poet's collection The Flowers of Evil into English.

ANSWER: Charles **Baudelaire**

032-09-4-04203

4. Name these events related to the American labor movement, for 10 points each.

[10] This Chicago massacre occurred after a bomb was thrown at police during a rally by striking employees of the McCormick Harvesting Machine Company.

ANSWER: **Haymarket** Square Riot

[10] Pinkerton guards were sent by Henry Clay Frick to break up this 1892 strike at a namesake Pennsylvania steel mill.

ANSWER: **Homestead** Strike

[10] This 1894 strike began in the namesake railway car company's factory town, but quickly spread across the national rail system.

ANSWER: **Pullman** Strike

038-09-4-04204

5. His eighth symphony got its nickname from the large number of musicians required to perform it. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Austrian composer of a "Resurrection" symphony and the aforementioned "Symphony of a Thousand."

ANSWER: Gustav **Mahler**

[10] This other Mahler symphony's third movement funeral march incorporates the children's tune "Frere Jacques." It originally consisted of five movements, but Mahler dropped the "Blumine" section.

ANSWER: "**Titan**" symphony [or Symphony No. **1** in **D major**]

[10] Mahler used poems by Li Po for this piece for chorus and orchestra with movements like "Of Youth" and "The Farewell."

ANSWER: ***Song of the Earth*** [or ***Das Lied von der Erde***]

032-09-4-04205

6. During this woman's youth, Axel Oxenstierna was her chancellor, and she succeeded her father upon his death at Lutzen. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Queen who was the daughter of Gustavus Adolphus, and abdicated before converting to Catholicism. She was called the "Minerva of the North."

ANSWER: Queen **Christina**

[10] Queen Christina ruled over this country, which was later ruled by the Bernadotte family from Stockholm.

ANSWER: **Sweden**

[10] This man worked with the Duke di Modena to make Christina the queen of Naples. He was made a regent by Anne of Austria.

ANSWER: Jules, Cardinal **Mazarin** [or Giulio Raimondo **Mazzarino**; or Giulio Raimondo **Mazarini**]

027-09-4-04206

7. This man popularized the terms "introvert" and "extrovert" and held that events were underpinned by not by causal relations but by "synchronicity". For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Swiss psychologist who broke with his teacher, Freud, who theorized the existence of a collective unconsciousness.

ANSWER: Carl Gustav **Jung**

[10] Jung's psychology primarily focused on these innate dispositions which form the psyche. Examples include the shadow, the animus, and the anima.

ANSWER: **archetypes**

[10] Jung developed his idea of the unconscious partially from this work of Freud that introduces the Oedipus complex and claims that the titular phenomena are a form of wish fulfillment.

ANSWER: *The **Interpretation of Dreams*** [or *Die **Traumdeutung***]

005-09-4-04207

8. The main character of this novel is kidnapped from Judge Miller's comfortable estate in California. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this novel in which Buck becomes the leader of a sled team after defeating Spitz, but nearly dies upon being mistreated by Hal, Charles, and Mercedes.

ANSWER: The **Call of the Wild**

[10] This American author set the majority of his novels, including *The Call of the Wild* and *White Fang*, in the Yukon.

ANSWER: Jack **London**

[10] The protagonist of this short story by London is traveling by himself when he falls through snow, causing his matches to freeze. He dies of cold after failing to kill his dog for warmth.

ANSWER: "**To Build a Fire**"

034-09-4-04208

9. This recent 3-D movie centers on Nick O'Bannon and his friends, all of whom survived what was meant to have been their deaths. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this David R. Ellis movie, continuing a series of films begun by James Wong.

ANSWER: *The **Final Destination*** [or ***Final Destination 4***]

[10] The original *Final Destination* features teenagers who don't die in this sort of event, which is also central to *Castaway*.

ANSWER: **plane crash** [accept equivalents]

[10] David R. Ellis directed this 2006 movie, whose premise involves Sean Jones being transported from Honolulu to Los Angeles to testify against the gangster Eddie Kim.

ANSWER: **Snakes on a Plane**

022-09-4-04209

10. Name these parts of the brainstem, for 10 points each.

[10] This part of the brainstem is responsible for regulating respiration, the beating of the heart, vomiting, and other involuntary functions.

ANSWER: **medulla** oblongata

[10] This structure, located above the medulla on the upper part of the brainstem, is responsible for relaying sensory information between the cerebellum and cerebrum.

ANSWER: **pons**

[10] The nucleus ambiguus gives rise to one branch of this longest cranial nerve, which controls heart rate and is the only one to innervate areas below the head.

ANSWER: **vagus** nerve [or cranial nerve **X** (10)]

021-09-4-04210

11. In 2005, he defeated David Davis to succeed Michael Howard as party leader. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this leader of the Conservative Party, who is the most likely successor to Gordon Brown as Prime Minister of the U.K.

ANSWER: David **Cameron**

[10] Brown's other political opponents include this Nick Clegg-led party, which holds sixty-three seats in Parliament.

ANSWER: **LDP** [or **Liberal Democrats**; or **Liberal Democratic Party**; or **Libdems**; or **Liberals**]

[10] Newspapers reported a breakdown in UK-US relations following the release of A.A. Megrahi, the accused bomber of a Pan Am flight that exploded over this Scottish city in 1988.

ANSWER: **Lockerbie**

019-09-4-04211

12. These compounds are created in reactions named for Yamaguchi and Fischer, and they react in the Claisen condensation. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this fragrant class of compounds that includes the common solvent ethyl acetate.

ANSWER: **ester**

[10] Esters may be thought of as an oxygen atom bonded to an alkyl group and one of this kind of group. One of the Friedel-Crafts reactions adds this group to aryl compounds.

ANSWER: **acyl** [or **alkanoyl**]

[10] The simplest aryl compound is this simplest aromatic hydrocarbon with formula  $C_6H_6$ .

ANSWER: **benzene**

022-09-4-04212

13. It was originally meant to depict Dante. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this bronze sculpture of a pensive nude holding his arm to his chin.

ANSWER: *The **Thinker***

[10] This French sculptor created *The Thinker* for his depiction of the Gates of Hell. He sculpted a group of defeated Frenchmen in *The Burghers of Calais*.

ANSWER: Auguste **Rodin**

[10] This Rodin sculpture was also inspired by the Divine Comedy. It depicts the embrace of Paolo and Francesca.

ANSWER: The **Kiss**

015-09-4-04213

14. This treaty led to the May Fourth Movement in China. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this 1919 treaty that forced enormous reparations on the losers of World War I.

ANSWER: Treaty of **Versailles**

[10] This 1923 World War I treaty named for a Swiss city superseded the Treaty of Sevres. It united Anatolia and Eastern Thrace under the Grand National Assembly of Turkey.

ANSWER: Treaty of **Lausanne**

[10] The Grand National Assembly of Turkey was led by this man, who served in the Gallipoli Campaign and spearheaded the founding of a secular Turkish state.

ANSWER: Mustafa Kemal **Ataturk**

038-09-4-04214

15. This figure miraculously sustained a widow's small supply of flour and oil and was taken up into heaven in a chariot of fire. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this major Hebrew prophet who rained fire from heaven down on Azariah and was succeeded by Elisha.

ANSWER: **Elijah** [or **Elias** or **Eliyahu** or **Ilyas**]

[10] Elijah's major opponent was this king of Israel and ally of Jehosephat who killed Naboth in order to take his vineyards.

ANSWER: King **Ahab** [or **Ach'ay**]

[10] Elijah also preached against this wife of Ahab and challenged 450 of her priests of Ba'al to prove Ba'al's power. After Ahab's death, she ruled through her son Ahaziah.

ANSWER: Queen **Jezebel** [or **Izevel**]

005-09-4-04215

16. One character in this play is brought to court for refusing to give false praise to a horrible poem written by Oronte. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this play about the extremely frank title character, Alceste.

ANSWER: *The Misanthrope* [or *Le Misanthrope*]

[10] This French playwright of *The Misanthrope* also wrote a play about a man who pretends to be deeply spiritual but instead attempts to manipulate Orgon and strip him of his wealth, *Tartuffe*.

ANSWER: Moliere [or Jean-Baptiste Poquelin]

[10] In this other Moliere play, the social-climbing title character allows his daughter to marry Cleonte only after he pretends to be a Turkish prince.

ANSWER: *The Bourgeois Gentleman* [or *Le Bourgeois gentilhomme*]

032-09-4-04216

17. Name these pieces of laboratory equipment, for 10 points each.

[10] This device provides a stream of natural gas and an adjustable vent to admit air at the base; it is named for a chemist who often worked closely with Kirchhoff.

ANSWER: Bunsen burner

[10] These flat-based pieces of glassware taper to a relatively narrow neck

ANSWER: Erlenmeyer flask

[10] This other named kind of flask has a round bottom and is designed for even heating. They have a longer neck than round-bottom flasks and lack the ground glass joint.

ANSWER: Florence flask

022-09-4-04217

18. Its second stanza begins "Gas! Gas! Quick, boys" and describes the effects of a phosgene gas attack during World War I. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this poem that takes its title and last two lines from a Horatian ode. It criticizes the "old lie" that "it is sweet and beautiful to die for one's country."

ANSWER: "Dulce et Decorum Est"

[10] This British poet, who died in combat during World War I, penned "Dulce et Decorum Est," as well as "Anthem for Doomed Youth."

ANSWER: Wilfred Owen

[10] This more idealistic war poet's works include "A Channel Passage" and "The Soldier," part of his poetry sequence 1914.

ANSWER: Rupert Brooke

032-09-4-04218

19. For 10 points each, name these photographers.

[10] This American photographer's pictures of the West include Moonrise, Hernandez, New Mexico. He also photographed many national parks, especially Yosemite.

ANSWER: Ansel Adams

[10] Along with his associates Alexander Gardner, George Barnard, and Timothy O'Sullivan, this photographer produced iconic images of the American Civil War.

ANSWER: Matthew Brady

[10] While working for the Farm Security Administration during the Great Depression, this photographer captured images of rural poverty such as Migrant Mother.

ANSWER: Dorothea Lange

004-09-4-04219

20. Following his death, this man's wife, Jiang Qing, was arrested as one of the Gang of Four. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this founder of the People's Republic of China, who oversaw the Great Leap Forward and led the Red Army on the Long March.

ANSWER: **Mao** Zedong [or **Mao** Tse-Tung]

[10] Communist theoretician Liu Shaoqi was one of the more prominent victims of this movement begun by Mao in 1966. It saw student Red Guard units terrorize intellectuals and local communist party leaders.

ANSWER: The Great Proletarian **Cultural Revolution** [or **Wuchanjieji Wenhua Dageming**; or **Wu-ch'an Chieh-chi Wen hua Ta Ke-ming**]

[10] Mao initiated this campaign in 1956 to ease restrictions on freedom of speech. Unanticipated criticism of the government prompted a crackdown on dissidents who emerged during this movement.

ANSWER: **Hundred Flowers** Campaign

030-09-4-04220

21. Raymond Rambert is able to reunite with his wife by the end of this novel, but Dr. Rieux is less fortunate. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this novel about an epidemic in Oran, Algeria.

ANSWER: The **Plague** [or La **Peste**]

[10] This French author of *The Plague* wrote about Meursault, who shoots an Arab on a beach for no good reason, in *The Stranger*.

ANSWER: Albert **Camus**

[10] Camus expressed his absurdist philosophy in this work, which likens the endless torture of a certain mythological character to the futile struggle towards finding meaning in life.

ANSWER: The **Myth of Sisyphus** [or Le **Mythe de Sisyphe**]

034-09-4-04221