



BOWL ROUND 7

1. One of these works includes the line "I welcome their hatred" about bankers. Another used the phrase "good neighbor" to describe the US in Latin America, and a third included worship on a list of Four Freedoms. An early one says "the only thing we have to fear is fear itself." For 10 points, identify these speeches given by the deliverer of the fireside chats from his wheelchair.

ANSWER: speeches of Franklin Delano Roosevelt [or speeches of FDR; do not accept "fireside chats"]

104-12-64-07101

2. This author wrote and delivered a speech in 1859 entitled, "A Plea for Captain John Brown." After a brief stay in jail for refusal to pay a poll tax, this author wrote *Resistance to Civil Government*. For 10 points, name this transcendentalist author who chronicled his experiences living in nature in the work *Walden*.

ANSWER: Henry David Thoreau

194-12-64-07102

3. The second ruler of this empire commissioned a now-lost encyclopedia that was the largest in the world at the time. Brought to power by the Red Turban Rebellion, this empire was once ruled by Yongle, who received a giraffe from an explorer of India and Africa. Zheng He sailed for, for 10 points, what Chinese dynasty that followed the Yuan and produced porcelain wares?

ANSWER: Ming Dynasty

020-12-64-07103

4. The only person to die while assisting this group was Charles Floyd, and a slave named York also assisted this group. This group set up Fort Clatsop and Fort Mandan, the latter of which led to this group's meeting with Toussaint Charbonneau (too-SAHN shar-buh-NO) and his Shoshone (SHO-show-nee) wife. For 10 points, identify this group which sought to explore the West for Thomas Jefferson after the Louisiana Purchase, a group which was helped by Sacagawea (sah-cah-jah-we-ah).

ANSWER: Lewis and Clark Expedition [or Corps of Discovery]

189-12-64-07104

5. In one scene from this film, Gus corners Flora on a cliff, forcing her to jump off when he moves towards her. This movie opens with a Woodrow Wilson quote praising a "veritable empire of the South." Much of this film is centered on a family feud between the Stonemans and Camerons. Its director, D.W. Griffith, responded to the NAACP's criticisms of it by directing *Intolerance*. For 10 points, name this 1915 film whose heroes are members of the Ku Klux Klan.

ANSWER: *The Birth of a Nation*

192-12-64-07105

6. The early black painter Joshua Johnson operated a portrait studio in this city and H.L. Mencken wrote for its newspaper the *Sun*. A philanthropist who names an university here was named Johns Hopkins. A railroad company was chartered to build track from this city a site on the Ohio River to compete with the Erie Canal. For 10 points, name this largest city of Maryland.

ANSWER: **Baltimore**, Maryland

121-12-64-07106

7. This man argued that criminous clerks should be punished “not twice for the same fault” in his stand against prosecuting individuals in lay and ecclesiastical courts. He argued against the increased secular control provided to the king in the Constitutions of Clarendon. Pilgrims are visiting his shrine in a Chaucer work. For 10 points, knights of Henry II murdered what Archbishop of Canterbury?

ANSWER: Saint Thomas **Becket**

030-12-64-07107

8. One work by this composer deals with the assassination of the Governor of Boston, who, in the original censored libretto, was Gustavus III of Sweden. In another work, "Va, pensiero" is sung by a chorus of Hebrew slaves. Besides *Un ballo in maschera* and *Nabucco*, he composed a work whose title character dies in the temple of Vulcan with Radames. For 10 points, name this composer of *Aida*.

ANSWER: Giuseppe **Verdi**

142-12-64-07108

9. Willie Nelson, John Mellencamp and Neil Young organized the first Farm Aid concert in this state. In 1948, Dwight Green lost to Adlai Stevenson in this state’s gubernatorial election. Alonzo Stagg Field in this state was where Enrico Fermi created the first self-sustaining nuclear reaction. The St. Valentine’s Day Massacre was perpetrated by members of Al Capone’s gang in this state. For 10 points, Richard Daley served as the Mayor of Chicago in what state?

ANSWER: **Illinois**

149-12-64-07109

10. This leader has been challenged by the News of the World phone hacking scandal and Alex Salmond’s proposed referendum on Scottish Independence. In 2010, this leader, the proponent of the “Big Society” entered a coalition with the Liberal Democrats, making Nick Clegg his deputy. For 10 points, name this Conservative politician, the current British Prime Minister.

ANSWER: David William Donald **Cameron**

191-12-64-07110



1. In this painting, an older man with a cloth draped over his head watches over two dying men while four men behind him are clustered under a sail. A man identified as Jean Charles stands on a barrel and waves a red rag at a distant ship barely visible in this work, which depicts the 15 survivors of the title conveyance. For 10 points, name this Romantic painting of the aftermath of a shipwreck by Theodore Gericault (jer-uh-KOH).

ANSWER: *The Raft of the Medusa*

BONUS: What English Romantic artist painted *The Fighting Temeraire tugged to her last berth to be broken up*?

ANSWER: Joseph Mallord William Turner

105-12-64-07101

2. Live commentary on the beginning of this event was provided by Jack King. Items used during this mission include a specially reinforced flag and a plaque reading "We came in peace for all mankind". This mission was carried out on the *Columbia* and the *Eagle*, the former of which was piloted by Michael Collins. For 10 points, name this NASA mission, which made Buzz Aldrin and Neil Armstrong the first men on the moon.

ANSWER: the Apollo 11 moon landing mission

BONUS: The Apollo missions used this family of rockets named for a planet, especially those known as V ("five") and IB ("one-B"), as launch vehicles.

ANSWER: the Saturn family of rockets

029-12-64-07102

3. One king of this nation established a paramilitary force called the Force Publique and succeeded a man who reigned after the failure of the Ten Days Campaign. This nation's largest colonial holding, the Congo Free State, was the personal property of King Leopold II. Britain entered World War I partly due to a guarantee to defend this nation. For 10 points, name this European nation with capital at Brussels.

ANSWER: Kingdom of Belgium

BONUS: Belgium also controlled this modern-day African nation, in which, like in Burundi, it instituted the "ten-cow rule" to distinguish the Hutu majority from the Tutsi minority.

ANSWER: Republic of Rwanda

117-12-64-07103

4. One of these figures, Fulton Sheen, hosted *Life is Worth Living* on Dumont. The scandal-ridden PTL Club was a medium for two of these practitioners. While working as one of these, Oral Roberts claimed that he would be "called home" if he did not raise \$8 million. For 10 points, Lakewood Church's Joel Osteen is a current member of what profession that involves spreading a religious message on a broadcast medium?

ANSWER: televangelists [prompt on answers such as preachers; accept reasonable equivalents such as TV Preachers]

BONUS: Following the ouster of Jim Bakker (BAKER) from the PTL Club, this founder of Liberty University and the Moral Majority became PTL chairman.

ANSWER: Jerry Fallwell

030-12-64-07104

5. After this play, a fan upset that a penalty had not been called threw an orange onto the field. This play occurred in the 1975 NFC Divisional Playoffs when Drew Pearson scored with 24 seconds left. It gained its popular name when Roger Staubach described what he did after releasing the ball. For 10 points, name this play that now gives its name to any desperation long pass play.

ANSWER: **Hail Mary** pass [or Roger **Staubach** to Drew **Pearson** in the 1975 NFC Divisional playoffs before "Pearson" is read]

BONUS: A Hail Mary pass from Doug Flutie to Gerald Phelan gave what school a 47-45 victory over the University of Miami in 1984?

ANSWER: **Boston College**

003-12-64-07105

6. Most modern editions of this text derive from T.L. Heath's translation of an edition by Johan Heiberg. Concepts presented in this text include the "Dulcarnon" and the "pons asinorum". Its thirteenth book constructs the five regular solids, while its first book includes five axioms and five postulates, including the parallel line postulate. For 10 points, name this geometry text by Euclid.

ANSWER: Euclid's **Elements** [or **Stoicheia**]

BONUS: Book 3 of the *Elements* discusses a theorem involving inscribed angles named for this man from Miletus (my-LEE-tus), often regarded as the first Western philosopher.

ANSWER: **Thales** of Miletus

029-12-64-07106

7. This military force suffered heavy losses against "hellburners" in one battle. After the death of the Marquis of Santa Cruz, this military force was commanded by the Duke of Medina Sidonia. This force lost the 1588 Battle of Gravelines and failed to overthrow a monarch that gave the Tilbury Speech, Elizabeth I. For 10 points, name this naval fleet that could not conquer England and render it under Spanish control.

ANSWER: Spanish **Armada**

BONUS: Which Spanish king ordered the Armada to set sail?

ANSWER: **Philip II**

117-12-64-07107

8. The Orders in Council were formulated to respond to this program. This program targeted a "nation of shopkeepers" and was imposed through the Berlin and Milan Decrees. The Treaty of Tilsit extended this program, whose expansion was the object of the Peninsular War, and which Russia was invaded for failing to follow. For 10 points, name this Napoleonic blockade on Great Britain.

ANSWER: the **Continental System**

BONUS: What tsar of Russia signed the Treaty of Tilsit with Napoleon?

ANSWER: **Alexander I** of Russia

080-12-64-07108



HISTORY AS TOLD BY JOHNNY CASH

What historical entity appears in the Johnny Cash song...

1. "As Long as the Grass Shall Grow," telling of this Mount Vernon resident's treaty with the Seneca?

ANSWER: George **Washington**

2. Named for her, the daughter of Powhatan who legendarily saved John Smith?

ANSWER: **Pocahontas**

3. Saying "god bless" him for surrendering Confederate forces at Appomatox?

ANSWER: Robert E. **Lee**

4. "Man in Black," among others written about this conflict, that included the Tet Offensive?

ANSWER: **Vietnam** War

5. asking listeners to "Remember" this San Antonio mission?

ANSWER: the **Alamo**

6. "The Ballad of Ira Hayes," about an Indian who raised the flag on this island during World War II?

ANSWER: **Iwo Jima**

7. "A Croft in Clachlan," about this country's subjugation to England prior to the 1707 Act of Union?

ANSWER: **Scotland**

8. Named for a romance in this city, where the Freedom Riders were stopped and Medgar Evers was killed?

ANSWER: **Jackson**, Mississippi

019-12-64-0710-1

SCRAMBLE FOR AFRICA

During the period of African colonization, which person, country, or object was...:

1. An artificial waterway built to connect the Mediterranean and Red Seas?

ANSWER: **Suez Canal**

2. A country originally founded as a colony for free black slaves?

ANSWER: Republic of **Liberia**

3. An African empire who fought the British and whose king was Shaka?

ANSWER: **Zulu** Kingdom

4. An African country led by Haile Selassie and who defeated the Italians at Adowa?

ANSWER: **Ethiopia** [or **Abyssinia**]

5. An Englishman who founded De Beers Diamonds and is the namesake of the country that became Zimbabwe?

ANSWER: Sir Cecil John **Rhodes** [prompt on **Rhodesia**]

6. An English explorer who disappeared and was tracked down by Henry Stanley?

ANSWER: David **Livingstone**

7. The European country that the British engaged in a stand-off with during the Fashoda Incident?

ANSWER: **France** [or **French Third Republic**]

8. The Belgian king who owned the private colony of the Congo Free State?

ANSWER: **Leopold II**

052-12-64-0710-1

BIRTH OF INDUSTRIAL AMERICA

Name these important people, places, and things relating to the birth of industrial America.

1. Inventor who created the first modern telephone in 1876

ANSWER: Alexander Graham **Bell**

2. North Carolina city where the Wright Brothers' first flight took place

ANSWER: **Kitty Hawk**

3. Wealthy American who founded the Standard Oil Company

ANSWER: John D. **Rockefeller**

4. Pennsylvania city where Andrew Carnegie built the Carnegie Steel Company

ANSWER: **Pittsburgh**

5. Electric company which formed from Thomas Edison's merger with other competitors

ANSWER: **General Electric** Corporation [or **General Electric** Company]

6. 1892 strike which took place at the Carnegie Steel Company

ANSWER: **Homestead** Strike

7. American financier who bought the Carnegie Steel Company and merged it with others to form U.S. Steel

ANSWER: John Pierpont **Morgan**

8. Competitor of Thomas Edison who invented the air brake and developed alternating current

ANSWER: George **Westinghouse**

189-12-64-0710-1



1. **This speech declares, “Let us never negotiate out of fear. But let us never fear to negotiate.” Ted Sorenson denied writing a famous part of this speech and it promises to establish an (+) “alliance for progress” in South America. Robert Frost recited his poem “The Gift Outright” after this speech, which urges, (*) “Ask not what your country can do for you--ask what you can do for your country.”** For 10 points, name this speech that the thirty-fifth President gave after being sworn in.

ANSWER: John Fitzgerald **Kennedy**'s **Inaugural** Address

079-12-64-07101

2. **During this event, Shapour Bhaktiar left one group in order to accept the post of Prime Minister, a move that resulted in one leader's support of Mehdi Bazargan. One leader in this event had previously opposed the (+) White Revolution and the SAVAK secret police. This event included a massacre at Zhaleh Square during (*) Black Friday.** For 10 points, name this event in which the government of Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi was overthrown by the Islamic regime of Ayatollah Khomeini.

ANSWER: **Iranian revolution** of 1979 [or **1979 revolution**]

192-12-64-07102

3. **This text describes a “holy alliance of “Pope and Tsar” and “Metternich and Guizot (gee-ZOH).” This work’s fourth chapter compares one group to such existing organizations as the Chartists in England and states that people “have nothing to (+) lose but their chains.” It begins by noting “a spectre is haunting Europe,” referring to the title philosophy. This text ends with the rallying cry, (*) “workers of the world, unite!”** For 10 points, name this text describing the class struggle between the bourgeois and proletariat, a work by Friedrich Engels and Karl Marx.

ANSWER: *The* **Communist Manifesto** [or *Das* **Kommunistische Manifest**]

052-12-64-07103

4. **This city’s Montjuic fortress was once used to define the meter, and its Columbus monument is led up to by a tree-lined street called Las Ramblas. Stairs flank a multicolored dragon sculpture in front of this city’s Park (+) Guell. Eight of eighteen planned spires have been built since 1883 for Antonio Gaudi’s design of this city’s still-incomplete (*) Sagrada Familia church.** For 10 points, name this capital of Catalonia, which is home to two million people in northeast Spain.

ANSWER: **Barcelona**

104-12-64-07104

5. **This man used the term “double consciousness” to describe viewing oneself through others’ eyes and promoted a small fraction of leaders, the “talented (+) tenth.” He earned a sociology Ph.D from Harvard before founding the Niagara Movement and editing the magazine (*) *The Crisis* to help solve the “problem of the color line.”** For 10 points, name this author of *The Souls of Black Folk*, an early NAACP and civil rights leader who opposed Booker T. Washington.

ANSWER: William Edward Burghardt **DuBois** [or W.E.B. **DuBois**]

104-12-64-07105

6. **Some of this man's gubernatorial opponents included Lestor Maddox and "Cufflinks" Carl Sanders. This president signed the SALT II agreement and negotiated the return of the (+) Panama Canal to Panama. He addressed a "crisis of confidence" in the "Malaise" speech. He brought Sadat and Begin together for the (*) Camp David accords, and his Operation Eagle Claw failed to end the Iran Hostage Crisis. For 10 points, name this Georgia Democrat succeeded by Reagan.**

ANSWER: James Earl "Jimmy" **Carter**

079-12-64-07106

7. **Hugh O'Flaherty was called the Scarlet Pimpernel of this country for saving Jews during World War II, while Bernardino Nogara used this country's funds to aid Italy in their invasion of Ethiopia. One assassination attempt in this country was carried out by a member of the (+) Grey Wolves, Mehmet Ali (AH-guh) Agca. This state was created in the 1929 Lateran Treaty and is defended by the (*) Swiss Guard. For 10 points, name this country located wholly in Rome, the site of St. Peter's Basilica and home of Catholic Popes.**

ANSWER: **Vatican** City [or the **Holy See**]

192-12-64-07107

8. **In the early 1990s, Smith Hempstone pressured this country's government to become more democratic. The forces of George Erskine crushed a rebellion led by Dedan Kemathi in this country. After ruling for twenty-four years, corrupt president (+) Daniel arap Moi was succeeded by this country's current leader, Mwai Kibaki. This country's (*) Mau Mau Uprising failed to win independence from the British. For 10 points, name this African country first led by Jomo Kenyatta.**

ANSWER: Republic of **Kenya** [or Jamhuri ya **Kenya**]

014-12-64-07108



This man created a belt out of Hugh Cressingham's skin. He was ultimately betrayed by John de Menteith, years after killing the Sheriff of Lanark, William Heselrig. (+) Blind Harry wrote a poem chronicling this man. This leader won a 1297 battle over the Earl of Surrey with Andrew Moray, but lost at Falkirk, leading to his replacement as Guardian by (*) Robert the Bruce. He was then executed by Edward Longshanks. For 10 points, name this victor at Stirling Bridge who led the Scottish campaign for independence.

ANSWER: William Wallace

192-12-64-0710-1

This winner of the battle of Zela once shared power with Bibulus, and later decreed that a specific year would last 445 days to align the calendar with the seasons. His army built two walls around the Arverni in Alesia to win a campaign against (+) Vercingetorix in Transalpine Gaul, after which his army crossed the (*) Rubicon. For 10 points, name this Roman served by Mark Antony, a dictator who died on the Ides of March when the conspiracy of Brutus stabbed him.

ANSWER: Gaius Julius Caesar

104-12-64-0710-1