



BEE ROUND 6

1. *This man had a jealous vendetta against Melvin Purvis.* This man's "Personal File" was destroyed by his secretary Helen Gandy after his death, and this man referred to his deputy Clyde Tolson as his "alter-ego." He created the "Top Hoodlum Program" after the Apalachin meeting confirmed the existence of the American Mafia, and he also created COINTELPRO. This man discovered that Martin Luther King Jr. had extramarital affairs, and had a habit of targeting communists and civil rights leaders. For the point, name this alleged transvestite and first director of the FBI.

ANSWER: John Edgar **Hoover**

048-12-72-24101

2. *This dynasty built a mosque called "the moonlit," al-Aqmar.* This dynasty founded a new capital known as "the triumphant" near the old city of al-Fustat. One ruler from this dynasty ordered a massacre of dogs, prohibited shellfish, and mysteriously disappeared out on a walk; that "Mad Caliph" is considered an incarnation of the divine by the Druze. This Ismail'i dynasty was the first breakaway faction to refuse recognition to the caliph in Baghdad. For the point, name this Islamic dynasty that built the city of Cairo and was named for the daughter of Ali.

ANSWER: **Fatimid** Dynasty

080-12-72-24102

3. *This composer celebrated the 400th anniversary of printing with Festgesang, known as the "Gutenberg cantata."* This man's *Symphony No. 2 in B-Flat Major*, is known as the "Lobgesang." Ferdinand David helped him prepare his Opus 64, a violin concerto in E Minor. His visit to Fingal's Cave in Scotland inspired his concert overture *The (HEB-reh-deez) Hebrides*. For the point, name this German composer of incidental music to *A Midsummer Night's Dream*, including a famous wedding march.

ANSWER: Felix **Mendelssohn**

014-12-72-24103

4. *This man secretly ordered Operation Olive Leaves without the approval of the cabinet.* This man insisted on investigating a false flag operation that resulted in the Lavon Affair, which led to a falling-out with one of his subordinates. This man founded the Rafi party after breaking away from the Mapai Party. In one position, this man was succeeded by Levi Eshkol. He united groups including the Haganah and Irgun into the IDF during his country's 1948 war of independence. For the point, name this advocate of Zionism and first Prime Minister of Israel.

ANSWER: David **Ben-Gurion**

048-12-72-24104

5. According to Plutarch, one man with this name accidentally killed Cyrus the Younger for Artaxerxes II. A king with this name married the Seleucid Laodice VI. One king of this name, who was supposedly immune to poison, married off his daughter Cleopatra to Tigranes the Great. Pharnaces II rebelled against that king with this name. That king of this name was opposed by Sulla and Lucius Lucullus. Several kings with this name ruled Pontus. For the point, give this name of kings who engaged in a series of namesake wars with Rome.

ANSWER: **Mithridates**

149-12-72-24105

6. These two countries' navies used ironclad ramming to great effect at Lissa. These two countries that joined Great Britain in the 1887 Mediterranean Agreement fought eleven battles on the Isonzo in World War I before Otto von Below broke through at Caporetto. The Russian advance to the Carpathians and the 1915 Treaty of London's promise to return *irredenta* lands opened an Eastern Alpine front between them. For the point, name these two countries that fought near Venice.

ANSWER: **Austria-Hungary** and the Kingdom of **Italy** [both answers required, order not important, for Austria-Hungary, prompt on **Austria**; do not accept "Hungary"]

153-12-72-24106

7. Arvind Kejriwal accused this company of helping Indian industrialists hide "black money" in their Geneva branch and "openly and brazenly running a hawala racket." The current CEO of this company is Stuart Gulliver. According to the US Senate, this company operated a "pervasively polluted" culture that allowed this bank to be used as a conduit for "drug kingpins and rogue nations." For the point, identify this British-based bank that was forced to pay a record 1.9 billion dollar fine in a 2012 scandal.

ANSWER: **HSBC** Holding plc

066-12-72-24107

8. This act was modified by the Kincaid Amendment. Daniel Freeman was the first person to take advantage of this act. A "Southern" version of this act was passed in 1866. This act was ended by the FLPMA of 1976, except for Alaska, to which it was extended until 1986. This act required the building of a 12-by-14 dwelling, but failed to specify whether the measurements were in feet or inches. The Canadian Dominion Lands Act was modeled on this act. For the point, identify this act which, for a small filing fee and five years residence, allowed settlers to obtain 160 acres of free land.

ANSWER: **Homestead** Act of 1862

066-12-72-24108

9. The black drop effect made it difficult to determine exactly when these events began. Jeremiah Horrocks was the first person to observe one of these events. Captain Cook was sent to observe one of these in Tahiti. Simon Newcomb calculated the astronomical unit as about 149 million kilometers after estimating the solar parallax based on observations of these events. One of these happened June 5 and 6 of 2012, and the next will be in 2117. For the point, name these astronomical events where the second planet can be seen moving across the face of the sun.

ANSWER: **transit of Venus** [this is a specific term so don't accept anything that uses the word "eclipse" or other defined terms, but prompt on descriptive answers such as "Venus passing in front of the sun" until read]

121-12-72-24109

10. *A photograph of one victim in this event revealed that he had nail bombs in his pockets.* Soldier F's inaccurate testimony about this event was contradicted by the evidence gathered by Lord Widgery. This event was preceded by several marchers riding in a coal truck in the Bogside, where the First Battalion of the Parachute Regiment made its move. The Saville Inquiry announced findings about this event in 2010, leading David Cameron to issue a formal apology for it. For the point, name this 1972 massacre of civil rights protesters in Northern Ireland.

ANSWER: **Bloody Sunday** of 1972 [or **Bogside Massacre** before mention of "Bogside"; or **Domhnach na Fola**]

020-12-72-24110

11. *One leader of this group got into a brawl with Al Sharpton on the Morton Downey Jr. Show.* One of this organization's efforts was organized to test the enforcement of Boynton v. Virginia, and Bernice Fisher was inspired to help found this organization by the book *War Without Violence*. Edgar Ray Killen was convicted of killing three members of this organization in Philadelphia, Mississippi. This organization organized the Freedom Rides. For the point, name this James Farmer-founded civil rights organization

ANSWER: **CORE** [or **Congress of Racial Equality**]

048-12-72-24111

12. *This treaty was a result of the Battle of Fontenoy.* The war which led to this treaty was chronicled in a book by Nithard about the "dissensions of" the participants. A predecessor to this agreement was the first document written in Old French, the Oaths of Strassbourg. It divided the former empire into "Media," "Orientalis," and "Occidentalis" areas. It was signed after an alliance between Charles the Bald and Louis the German made gains against Lothar I. For the point, name this 843 treaty which partitioned France and was signed at the future site of a World War I battle.

ANSWER: Treaty of **Verdun**

019-12-72-24112

13. *This act was amended by a law which said that citizenship would not be instituted until the end of the twenty-five year trust period that this act provided for; that amendment was the Burke Act.* This law distributed 160 acres to each head of household and 80 acres to each unmarried adult, with the remaining land going up for public sale. Some believed that private ownership would "civilize" the people it affected. It was also known as the General Allotment Act. For the point, identify this act that ended the system of communal ownership of land for Native Americans.

ANSWER: **Dawes** Severalty Act of 1887 [or **Dawes** General Allotment Act of 1887; or **General Allotment** Act of 1887 until it is read]

066-12-72-24113

14. *Victory at this battle was popular was commemorated by the square-dance tune "The Eighth of January."* This battle actually occurred at Chalmette, downstream of the city for which it is named. A key force in this battle was the Baratarians pirates; the losers of this battle had tried to buy the help of their leader, Jean (la-FEET) Lafitte, who joined the eventual victor. This battle occurred after the signing of the Treaty of Ghent, which ended the War of 1812. For the point, name this 1815 Andrew Jackson victory, a defense of a Louisiana city.

ANSWER: Battle of **New Orleans**

066-12-72-24114

15. *Some native opponents of this industry worshiped an earthly manifestation of Ebisu, one of the Seven Gods of Fortune.* This industry soared soon after Douglas MacArthur suggested it as a means to alleviate starvation. This industry thrives because of a scientific research provision of an agreement that otherwise called for a global moratorium in 1986. The Sea Shepherd Conservation Society combats this industry in regions surrounding Antarctica. For the point, name this industry that thrives in Japan, the slaughter of large marine mammals for food.

ANSWER: Japanese **whaling** industry [or Japanese **whale** industry]

020-12-72-24115

16. *Due to the blacklist, screenwriters Carl Foreman and Michael Wilson could not be awarded an Oscar for this movie.* One character in this film is introduced as his men walk in, whistling the “Colonel Bogey March.” After being finally released from an iron box called “the oven,” Colonel Nicholson zealously leads his men in a construction project to prove British superiority, only to destroy this film’s title object during a commando raid. For the point, name this film about prisoners of war forced to build the title structure for their Japanese captors during World War II.

ANSWER: *The **Bridge on the River Kwai***

052-12-72-24116

17. *Oppressed Huguenots who emigrated to this city founded the first Huguenot church in America.* This city had the largest Jewish population in early 19th-century North America. The largest American defeat in the Revolutionary War came when Henry Clinton captured this city from Benjamin Lincoln. In 1718, Blackbeard blockaded this city and forced it to give him medical supplies. This major exporter of rice and indigo was where Denmark Vesey's rebellion was stopped and was home to a military academy called the Citadel. For the point, name this port in South Carolina.

ANSWER: **Charleston**, South Carolina

080-12-72-24117

18. *This man attacked as “the most false and dangerous of all political errors” the proposition that “all men are born free and equal” in his Oregon Bill speech.* This man's last speech, which was read to Congress by James Mason, argued that the "nearly perfect equilibrium" between the North and the South had been destroyed, and attacked the Compromise of 1850. In another of his writings, this man attacked the Tariff of 1828 and defended the states' right to nullify federal law. For the point, name this senator from South Carolina and author of the *South Carolina Exposition and Protest*.

ANSWER: John Caldwell **Calhoun**

121-12-72-24118

19. *A wooden patron of sick children, Il Bambino, is housed on this hill at the church of Santa Maria d'Aracoeli.* Petrarch received a laurel crown on this hill, where the Senate met for the first time each year at the temple of Jupiter Optimus Maximus. The equestrian statue of Marcus Aurelius is surrounded by three palaces on this hill. Sixtus IV returned a horde of ancient artwork to this hill’s Palace of the Conservators, and the *Dying Gaul* and the bronze she-wolf statue are found at its namesake museum. For the point, identify this Roman hill named for its function as a government center.

ANSWER: the **Capitoline** Hill [or Mons **Capitolinus**; or **Campidoglio**]

019-12-72-24119

20. *This type of system was used by the defending side of Operation Pedestal. American failure to implement this system led to the Second Happy Time. This system used SC and HX designations. ASDIC, hedgehog launchers, and Flower-class corvettes were key to this system. During the First and Second World Wars, this system beat unrestricted submarine warfare. For the point, name this system during the Battle of the Atlantic in which naval warships protected merchantmen from German U-boats.*

ANSWER: World War II Atlantic Ocean **convoy** system of the Allies

153-12-72-24120

21. *The last words of one leader of this country was "God does not die!" before being assassinated by machete upon exiting the National Cathedral. The first president of this country was Juan José Flores and its later leaders included Gabriel Garcia Moreno. Eloy Alfaro led this country's 1895 Liberal Revolution. In 1832, this country set up the convict colony of Floreana after annexing the Galpagos Islands. For the point, name this country currently led by Rafael Correa, in whose London embassy Julian Assange lives as an asylum-seeker.*

ANSWER: **Ecuador**

201-12-72-24121

22. *One set of cells in this organ are named for a Nazi chief of anatomy at Leipzig; those are Clara cells. The first human-to-human transplant of this organ was performed by James Hardy, and Ibn al-Nafis described the circulation to this organ. Phillip Drinker invented a device to replace the function of this organ. Doll, Winder, and Hill performed the first major cohort study on a disease of these organs, which they succeeded in linking to smoking. For the point, name these organs, which Galen believed were responsible for cooling the body by exchanging air.*

ANSWER: **lung**

048-12-72-24122

23. *One type of this project is the Snowy Mountains Scheme of Australia. The Grand Ethiopian Renaissance and the Belo Monte projects of this type are under construction. Krasnoyarskaya and the James Bay Project are examples of this type of project. The Suez Crisis began when the canal was seized by Nasser to provide funds for one of these projects at Aswan. For the point, name these engineering projects that place power-generating stations on rivers.*

ANSWER: conventional hydroelectricity **dam**

153-12-72-24123

24. *The left side of one force in this battle was commanded by Agostino Barbarigo. An advance into one side's line during this battle was countered when reserves were brought in by Alvaro de Bazan. Bazan's help during this battle also made possible the capture of the *Sultana*, whose commander's head was displayed on a pike. This battle fought near the Gulf of Patras was a victory for Don John of Austria, and Miguel Cervantes suffered a debilitating arm injury while fighting for the Holy League here. For the point, name this 1571 naval battle involving Ali Pasha's Turkish fleet.*

ANSWER: Battle of **Lepanto**

023-12-72-24124

25. *Members of this church were the leaders of a campaign for the Criminal Law Amendment Act, which cracked down on child prostitution. One leader of this denomination advocated women preachers in the pamphlet *Female Ministry*. The Volunteers of America broke away from this group, which was founded by several people expelled from the New Connection Methodists in 1865. The founder of this group wrote *In Darkest England, and the Way Out*. For the point, name this William Booth-founded church which is organized with military ranks and rings bells over kettles in December.*

ANSWER: the **Salvation Army**

019-12-72-24125

26. *One of these people was Rodrigo Lopez, Queen Elizabeth's physician, who was hanged for a supposed plot to poison her.* People of this type on the island of Majorca were called *chuetas*. The doctrine of *limpieza de sangre* revived persecution of these people, who were occasionally named after the word for "swine" or "pig," *marrano*. Like *moriscos*, who had Muslim blood, they were suppressed by the Inquisition. For the point, name these descendants of Spanish Jews who had adopted Christianity.

ANSWER: **conversos** [or **marranos** before it is read; prompt on **New Christians**; or **converted** Spanish **Jews** before "Jews" is read; prompt on Spanish **Jews**]

080-12-72-24126

27. *On Star Trek: The Next Generation, Lieutenant Barclay creates a hologram of this person after encountering a Cytherean probe.* Alan Lightman wrote a book about this person's dreams, and John Milford plays him in another work. This man travels back in time and prevents Hitler from coming to power in *Command and Conquer: Red Alert*. Emmett Brown's dog has this name, and a famous picture of this man shows him sticking out his tongue. For the point, name this scientist, whose equation "E equals m c squared" often appears in popular culture.

ANSWER: Albert **Einstein**

048-12-72-24127

28. *Augustus reportedly called this man "Pompeianus" to make fun of his Republican sentiments.* This author recounted how a barbarian chief shouted "Woe to the conquered!" before throwing his sword onto some fixed weights. Niccolo Machiavelli used this historian's work to analyze the government of a Republic in his "Discourses on" this author. This Golden Age writer is the major source for the kings of Rome and the early Republic. For the point, name this Roman historian best known for his 142 book history of Rome since its founding, (ob OOR-bay con-DEE-tuh) *Ab Urbe Condita*.

ANSWER: **Livy** [or Titus **Livius** Patavinus]

080-12-72-24128

29. *A member of this family submitted the resolution declaring the colonies independent to the Continental Congress.* A member of this family ambushed John Pyle's Loyalists by pretending to be Banastre Tarleton, eulogized George Washington as "first in war, first in peace, first in the hearts of his countrymen," and commanded the militia against the Whiskey Rebellion. For the point, name this Virginian family to which "Lighthorse Harry" belonged and which also included the commander of the Army of Northern Virginia in the Civil War.

ANSWER: **Lee** Family

080-12-72-24129

30. *Elizabeth Flynn was voted off the board of this organization, but added back posthumously.* Ira Glasser expanded this organization to all fifty states, and it was founded by Crystal Eastman, Walter Nelles, and Roger Baldwin. It was heavily criticized for failing to help Paul Robeson get a passport. This organization defended John T. Scopes in one of its early efforts, and their other clients included a group of Nazis who marched in Skokie, Illinois and victims of the Patriot Act. For the point, name this non-profit organization of lawyers that defends individual rights.

ANSWER: **American Civil Liberties Union** [or **ACLU**]

048-12-72-24130

31. *This thinker's appendix La Géométrie is generally credited with introducing analytic geometry.* This thinker argued that whatever one perceives "clearly and distinctly" is true. He stated that to determine whether we can know anything with certainty, we first have to doubt everything we know. This thinker developed the modern form of mind-body dualism and developed a coordinate system named for him. For the point, name this author of *Meditations on First Philosophy* and *The Discourse on Method* who said "I think, therefore I am."

ANSWER: René **Descartes**

066-12-72-24131

32. *This man claimed "for revolting barbarity and shameless hypocrisy, America reigns without a rival" in a speech delivered at Corinthian Hall in Rochester.* During this man's lifetime, his most popular speech defined "men of work" to be the title "Self-Made Men." In "What to the Slave is the Fourth of July?," he argued that slavery was not only immoral but unconstitutional, disagreeing with his editor William Lloyd Garrison. He called his two-hour fight with Edward Covey a "turning point" in his career. For the point, name this abolitionist who escaped from slavery in Maryland.

ANSWER: Frederick **Douglass**

121-12-72-24132

33. *During this conflict, General Walton Walker was killed in a traffic accident.* One commander in this war gained his nickname from his habit of wearing old hand grenades on his uniform. This conflict saw battles at Pork Chop Hill and dogfighting in "MiG Alley", and one side's commander was replaced by Matthew Ridgeway. This conflict initially saw the allies pushed to the Pusan Perimeter until a landing at Inchon by UN forces under Douglas MacArthur. For the point, name this conflict that was ended by the creation of a demilitarized zone at the 38th parallel.

ANSWER: **Korean War**

048-12-72-24133

34. *In Sweden, proponents of this cause mocked an inane suggestion by Hjalmar Hammerskjold.* The Cat and Mouse Act targeted supporters of this cause by freeing them from prison during their hunger strikes. John Stuart Mill used his position as MP to bring early support to this cause. During World War I, militant activists of this cause halted their activity, as ordered by Sylvia and Emmeline Pankhurst. For the point, name this goal that was achieved in 1918 in the UK, greatly increasing the number of people who could elect members of Parliament.

ANSWER: **women's suffrage** [or **women's right to vote**; do not accept or prompt on "universal suffrage"]

020-12-72-24134

35. *One character in this novel dies from a venomous snake bite while traveling with her son.* A father in this novel contemplates drowning himself in a river after living a luxurious life with the courtesan Kamala, at the instruction of Kamaswami. The protagonist of this work achieves Enlightenment after working with Vasudeva, which he explains to his friend Govinda by means of a stone. For the point, name this Hermann Hesse retelling of the story of the Buddha.

ANSWER: **Siddhartha**

191-12-72-24135



36. *One important witness to this event was Christopher Look, who observed the central figure going to Dike Road. James Boyle sentenced the instigator of this event to two months in prison. A prepared statement after this event asked whether "some awful curse" hung over him and his family. This event, which occurred after two people left a party in Edgartown, resulted in the death of one of the "boiler-room girls", Mary Jo Kopechne. This event led to its instigator declining to run for president in 1972 and 1976. For the point, name this event in which Ted Kennedy drove his car off a bridge.*

ANSWER: **Chappaquiddick** incident

048-12-72-24136

37. *The holder of this post ran around a circuit four times with a tail strapped to his cloak in a ceremony conducted after the thirtieth year of his rule and then every three years after. The Sed Festival celebrated the holder of this rank, who was also symbolized by a snake called the *uraeus*. Manetho's history gives a list of these people, who belonged to thirty-one different dynasties. This ruler wore a combined red and white crown. For the point, give this title for the ruler of Upper and Lower Egypt.*

ANSWER: **Pharaoh** of Egypt

080-12-72-24137