



NHB REGIONAL BEE B VARSITY

1. One song by this man describes writing "good night" on a former lover's gate. In another song cycle by this composer of *Winterreise*, the protagonist gives a girl a green ribbon before drowning himself in a brook; that work is *Die schöne Müllerin*. Another song by this man is *Die Forelle*. For the point, name this composer of the "Trout" quintet.

ANSWER: Franz **Schubert**

142-11-43-05101

2. This man was the first civilian Governor-General of the Philippines. During his term as president, he supported a constitutional amendment that nullified the *Pollock* case, and which was implemented by the Underwood Tariff. For the point, name this President who employed Dollar Diplomacy in Latin America, the only one to also serve as Chief Justice.

ANSWER: William Howard **Taft**

133-11-43-05102

3. One ruler of this empire commissioned a religious building designed by Abu Ishaq as-Sahili. This empire was founded after the Battle of Kirina, in which Sumanguru was defeated by Sundiata. Cairo's markets crashed because of the spending done by this empire's ruler Mansa Musa. For the point, name this West African empire that conquered the Songhai Empire.

ANSWER: **Mali** Empire

130-11-43-05103

4. This party's leader was once banned from speaking on television, leading to voiceover actors dubbing him in news footage. This party was made illegal from 1956 to 1982. In 1993, the SDLP under John Hume agreed to talk with this party under Gerry Adams. It drew converts after the 1972 Bloody Sunday massacre. For the point, name this party that for a time was the political arm of the IRA.

ANSWER: **Sinn Fein** [do not accept or prompt on "IRA"]

003-11-43-05104

5. Elliot Tiber got a permit for this place about which Crosby, Stills, Nash, and Young wrote "We are stardust, we are golden" in one song. The sun rose during the song "See Me, Feel Me" at this place after two days of rain. For the point, name this New York venue where three days of peace and music brought many hippies and rock bands together in 1969.

ANSWER: **Woodstock** Music and Art Fair [prompt "Bethel, New York"]

104-11-43-05105

6. Peter Minkut founded Fort Christina in this colony, which was the location of New Sweden. One man from this colony rode through a thunderstorm on the night of July 1, 1776, and arrived "in his boots and spurs" to cast his vote for independence. For the point, name this colony that was home to Caesar Rodney and was the first to ratify the Constitution.

ANSWER: **Delaware**

066-11-43-05106

7. As Attorney General, this man sent marshals to Oxford, Mississippi to escort James Meredith. He was a frontrunner for the Democratic nomination in 1968, but his campaign was cut short following a primary victory over Eugene McCarthy in California. For the point, name this man who was assassinated by Sirhan Sirhan and was the brother of John F. Kennedy.

ANSWER: **Robert Francis Kennedy** [or **RFK**; or **Bobby Kennedy**; prompt on **Kennedy**]

064-11-43-05107

8. This man attempted to reclaim land for his tribe during the Carter Land Commission Hearings. This one-time student of Bronislaw Malinowski was arrested in 1952 on suspicion of having led the Mau Mau Rebellion. For the point, name this Kikuyu leader who became the first president of an independent Kenya.

ANSWER: Jomo **Kenyatta** [or **Kamau** Ngengi; or Johnstone **Kamau**]

003-11-43-05108

9. This region's highest point is Mt. Paektu, and its provinces of Jilin and Lioaning were seized by the Kwangtung Army in the Mukden Incident. Inhabitants of this region supplanted the Ming Dynasty and founded the Qing Dynasty. Soviet Russia liberated it from the Japanese, who invaded it in 1931. For the point, name this region of northeast China.

ANSWER: **Manchuria**

079-11-43-05109

10. Antisthenes is credited with founding this movement, whose name comes from a word for "dog." Another member was an ascetic from Sinope who slept in public buildings and, according to legend, went around with a lantern in broad daylight looking for an honest man. For the point, name this philosophical movement whose notable exponents included Diogenes.

ANSWER: **Cynicism** [or **Cynics**]

142-11-43-05110

11. This man, who attended the Congress of Troppau, crushed nationalism in the German states with his Karlsbad Decrees as he aimed to maintain the Concert of Europe he was instrumental in creating. This man led a meeting that was attended by Castlereagh and Talleyrand. For the point, name this conservative Austrian diplomat who oversaw the Congress of Vienna.

ANSWER: Klemens Wenzel Nepomuk Lothar von **Metternich**

135-11-43-05111

12. A 2010 change to this entity's membership marked the first time it has not had any Protestant members. The 2010 State of the Union claimed that this entity "reversed a century" of its history. In June 2011, this body rejected an attempt to gain compensation for 1.6 million Wal-Mart employees, tightening regulations on class-action lawsuits. For the point, name this nine-member judicial body currently led by Chief Justice John Roberts.

ANSWER: **Supreme Court** of the United States

132-11-43-05112

13. A leader of this party gave the "Winds of Change" speech about decolonization. In one election, this party came to power as due to the "Winter of Discontent." Earlier, this party was damaged by the Profumo Scandal, which damaged the government of Harold MacMillan. For the point, name this party to which John Major and Margaret Thatcher belonged in the U.K.

ANSWER: **Conservative** Party [or **Conservatives**; or **Tories**; or **Tory**]

019-11-43-05113

14. Elizabeth Bentley turned in Nathan Silvermaster for performing this action. During a defamation trial, Whittaker Chambers produced evidence that Alger Hiss had committed this action. Julius and Ethel Rosenberg were executed for committing this action. For the point, name this action that involved obtaining confidential information for the Soviet Union.

ANSWER: conducting **espionage** for the Soviet Union [or **spying** for the Soviet Union; accept obvious equivalents]

066-11-43-05114

15. Giles Corey was crushed to death by large stones during these events. John Proctor was arrested for objecting to one of these events. These events were started when Betty Parris and Abigail Williams began having unnatural fits. For the point, name these 17th century events in which people were accused of practicing black magic.

ANSWER: **Salem Witch Trials**

066-11-43-05115

16. Suetonius recalls how this man carried out a threat to crucify pirates who kidnapped him. After his victory at Alesia over Vercingetorix, his troops returned from Transalpine Gaul by crossing the Rubicon River. His adopted nephew Octavian became Augustus. For the point, name this leader of Rome killed by Brutus and senators on the Ides of March in 44 BCE.

ANSWER: Gaius **Julius Caesar** [prompt **Caesar**]

104-11-43-05116

17. The losers in this battle were weakened by winning the Battle of Stamford Bridge a few weeks prior. This battle actually occurred at Senlac Hill. The Bayeux Tapestry is a depiction of this battle, which ended with Harold Godwinson's death. For the point, name this battle that occurred in 1066 and allowed William the Conqueror to become King of England.

ANSWER: Battle of **Hastings**

140-11-43-05117

18. Henry George argued for a single tax on this resource in *Progress and Poverty*. With capital and labor, this resource is one of the three factors of production in classical economics. Ownership was given to any citizen that could improve this resource in the Homestead Act. For the point, name this resource necessary for farming and building.

ANSWER: **land** [or **rent** before “factors of production”]

121-11-43-05118

19. The Treaty of Chaumont was renewed during this period as a reaction to the event that started it. That event was a landing at Cannes, followed by the defection of Marshal Ney. Ligny and Quatre Bras were battles fought near the end of this time period. For the point, what term describes the between time Napoleon's return from Elba and his defeat at Waterloo?

ANSWER: **Hundred Days**

003-11-43-05119

20. This student of Petrus Peregrinus and Robert Grosseteste designed a flying machine and a magnifying glass and published the first European recipe for gunpowder. He was a Franciscan friar until he was declared a heretic. Nicknamed Doctor Mirabilis, he wrote the *Opus Majus*. For the point, name this thirteenth-century English scholasticist who advanced the scientific method.

ANSWER: **Roger Bacon** [prompt **Bacon**]

079-11-43-05120

21. This ruler was forced to share power with his brother Ivan V by the streltsy. He got Ingria from a foe in the treaty of Nystad after defeating Sweden in a war. This ruler issued a beard tax. A tour of Europe inspired him to build a new capital on the Neva river. For the point, name this tsar who built St. Petersburg while modernizing Russia.

ANSWER: **Peter the Great** [or **Peter I** of Russia; or **Pyotr Alekseyevich**; or **Pyotr Veliky**; prompt on **Peter**; prompt on **Pyotr**]

104-11-43-05121

22. Pontiac's Rebellion was a reaction to the results of this war. George Washington's defeat at Fort Mifflin occurred during this war. One battle during this conflict resulted in the death of both force's commanding officers and occurred on the Plains of Abraham. For the point, name this American theater of the Seven Years' War that lasted from 1754 to 1763.

ANSWER: **French and Indian** War [accept **Seven Years'** War before it is read]

066-11-43-05122

23. This president initiated Operation Just Cause by sending in troops to overthrow Manuel Noriega. He won the presidency by defeating Michael Dukakis, but this man's failed promise of "no new taxes" helped contribute to his subsequent loss in 1992 to Bill Clinton. For the point, name this president who is the father of the forty-third president.

ANSWER: George **Herbert Walker Bush** [or George **H. W. Bush**; or George **Bush the Elder**, **Bush 41**, or anything to differentiate him from his son; prompt on **Bush**; prompt on **George Bush**; do not accept "George W. Bush"]

052-11-43-05123

24. This man's works dedicated to Christian Ludwig include one that calls for two "echo flutes" in the concertino group, and another that contains an extended cadenza for the harpsichord. Another of his works shows off a certain tuning system with paired preludes and fugues in every key. For the point, name this Baroque master who composed the *Brandenburg Concertos* and *The Well-Tempered Clavier*.

ANSWER: **J**(ohann) **S**(ebastian) **Bach**

142-11-43-05124

25. A defender of this city killed his opponent at Smithfield and was named William Walworth. Ludgate Hill in this city is said to have been the site of a Roman temple to Diana. In 1381, Wat Tyler led a Peasants' Revolt in looting this city until he was killed by its Lord Mayor. For the point, name this English city home to Westminster Abbey and a Tower.

ANSWER: **London**

052-11-43-05125

26. After he inexplicably changed his camp from the York to the James River, this man blamed the War Department for the failure of the Peninsular Campaign, causing his removal as the head of the Union Army. This "Young Napoleon" later ran for President in 1864. For the point, name this leader of the Army of the Potomac known as "Little Mac."

ANSWER: George Brinton **McClellan**

003-11-43-05126

27. This man won the Battle of Nizip twelve years after his navy was destroyed when he tried to intervene in the war of Greek independence at Navarino. He transformed his country's economy by introducing cotton farming, and won independence from the Ottomans. For the point, name this man of Albanian ancestry who rose to power in nineteenth century Egypt.

ANSWER: **Muhammad Ali** [or **Mehmed Ali**; do not accept or prompt on partial answers]

019-11-43-05127

28. This priest argued for consubstantiation at the Marburg Colloquy. He later had the Jews expelled from Saxony, in accordance with his work *On the Jews and Their Lies*. In his most famous work, written in response to Johann Tetzel, he decried the sale of indulgences. For the point, name this author of *The Ninety-Five Theses*, who was tried at the Diet of Worms.

ANSWER: Martin **Luther**

133-11-43-05128

29. Nathanael Greene's defeat at Guilford Court House directly led to this battle. Admiral de Grasse's defeat of the British Navy and blockade of the Chesapeake Bay was critical to the American victory in this battle. For the point, name this last major battle of the Revolutionary War in which Lord Cornwallis surrendered to George Washington.

ANSWER: Battle of **Yorktown** [or Siege of **Yorktown**; or Surrender of **Yorktown**]

066-11-43-05129

30. A young girl can be seen in the background of this painting on her knees looking through a chest for the title character's clothes. A sleeping puppy is curled up on the bed that the title character of this painting is occupying. A large screen bisects this painting and is decorated with an olive green tapestry. It influenced later nudes like Manet's *Olympia*. For the point, name this painting executed by Titian, that depicts a naked woman reclined on a bed, and shares its name with a Greek goddess.

ANSWER: **Venus of Urbino** [or **Venere di Urbino**]

135-11-43-05130

31. One leader of this kingdom, Valdemar IV, angered the Hanseatic League with his attack on the island Visby. Its first cathedral in Roskilde was built by its first Christian king, Harald Bluetooth, whose son Sweyn Forkbeard defeated Ethelred the Unready to become king of England. For the point, name this kingdom that has its capital at Copenhagen.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Denmark** [or Kongeriget **Danmark**]

121-11-43-05131

32. This present-day country was the site of the Carnatic Wars and Mysore Wars. Robert Clive won the Battle of Plassey in this country. The Sepoy Rebellion led to the collapse of the Mughal Empire in this country. For the point, name this nation once ruled by the British, which got independence following the efforts of Mahatma Gandhi.

ANSWER: Republic of **India** [or **Bharatiya** Ganarajya]

064-11-43-05132

33. This political party came to power during the "Maximato." Protestors against this party were shot in the Tlatelolco Massacre. In 2000, this party lost its first-ever presidential election when Francisco Labastida Ochoa lost to Vicente Fox of the PAN. For the point, name this party that dominated Mexico for much of the late twentieth century.

ANSWER: **PRI** [or **Partido Revolucionario Institucional**; or **Institutional Revolutionary Party**; prompt on **Partido Nacional Revolucionario**; prompt on **PNR**]

003-11-43-05133

34. Grace Lorch helped one person in this event out of danger. During it, Minnijean Brown poured a bowl of chili on someone. Dwight Eisenhower called in the 101st Airborne Division and the state National Guard to counter the efforts of Governor Orval Faubus during it. For the point, name this 1957 event in which nine African-Americans entered an Arkansas school.

ANSWER: the **integration** of Little Rock **Central High School** [or the **Little Rock Crisis**; or any other answer identifying an event involving the **Little Rock Nine** attending an **integrated high school**]

132-11-43-05134

35. A popular slogan in this country during World War II was "No!", referring to Ioannis Metaxas's reply to Benito Mussolini's demands. Three members of the Papandreou family have been prime minister of this country, with the most recent overseeing a debt default. For the point, name this country that fought with Turkey over control of Cyprus and the Aegean Sea.

ANSWER: **Greece** [or **Hellenic Republic**; or **Ellas**; or **Ellada**; or **Elliniki Dhimokratia**]

003-11-43-05135

36. This man's television address is credited with foiling Antonio Tejero's 1981 attempt to take over his country's legislature. This president of the Organization of Ibero-American States told Hugo Chavez to shut up during its 2007 meeting. In 1969, he was designated Francisco Franco's successor. For the point, name this current King of Spain.

ANSWER: **Juan Carlos** I of Spain [or **Juan Carlos** Alfonso Victor Maria de Borbon y Borbon]

003-11-43-05136

37. After this man cured the sultan of Bukhara, he was granted access to the royal library of the Samanids. He showed that Venus was closer to the Sun than Earth and that the speed of light was finite in *The Book of Healing*. One of his works was the standard textbook in medical schools as late as 1650. For the point, name this Islamic polymath who wrote *The Canon of Medicine*.

ANSWER: **Avicenna** [or Abu Ali Al-Husayn ibn Abd Allah **Ibn Sina**]

079-11-43-05137

38. This man has claimed to have leg pressed 2,000 pounds. He finished second in the 1988 Iowa caucus but failed to win the Republican Presidential nomination against George H. W. Bush in 1988. He stated that the 2010 Haitian earthquake was due to a deal with the devil made during that country's slave rebellion in 1791. For the point, name this American evangelist who founded the television show *The 700 Club*.

ANSWER: Pat **Robertson**

088-11-43-05138

39. This peninsula was united into a single kingdom after the fall of Paekche and Silla to Taejo, who established this peninsula's Koryo Dynasty. Another dynasty that ruled this peninsula for over 500 years was the Choson Dynasty. For the point, name this Asian peninsula currently divided into two countries.

ANSWER: **Korean** peninsula [or **Hangook** bando; or **Choson** bando]

133-11-43-05139

40. This man used the Sacco-Vanzetti trial as the basis for his novel *Boston* and the Teapot Dome scandal as the basis for *Oil!* This 1934 Democratic candidate for Governor of California created the Lithuanian immigrant Jurgis Rudkus in another novel. For the point, name this author who exposed the meatpacking industry in *The Jungle*.

ANSWER: Upton Beall **Sinclair**, Jr.

003-11-43-05140

41. One of these people moved to Beaver Island and declared himself King James Strang. These people annihilated the Baker-Fancher emigrant train in the Mountain Meadows Massacre. They attempted to form the state of Deseret, but its application was rejected due to their views on polygamy. For the point, name these followers of Joseph Smith and Brigham Young.

ANSWER: **Mormons** [or **Latter-Day Saints**]

003-11-43-05141

42. A number of the invading force of this battle is believed to have drowned after running into a swamp while fleeing. This battle, which resulted in the death of Callimachus, saw the Persian forces of Darius I defeated by an alliance of Plataea and Athens. For the point, name this battle after which the messenger Pheidippides ran about twenty-six miles.

ANSWER: Battle of **Marathon**

088-11-43-05142

43. Problems with this entity led to the Annapolis Convention, where it was decided to convene the Philadelphia Convention. Difficulty in putting down Shays' rebellion showcased its weakness, and this document didn't allow the federal government to levy taxes. For the point, name this document that served as the first constitution of the United States.

ANSWER: **Articles of Confederation**

066-11-43-05143

44. The first of these missions ended after Gus Grissom and two others died in a fire. Another of these missions saw the early return of Fred Haise, Jack Swigert, and James Lovell after an oxygen tank exploded. This program's goal was accomplished by Buzz Aldrin and Neil Armstrong. For the point, name this NASA program whose eleventh mission put men on the moon.

ANSWER: **Apollo**

014-11-43-05144

45. One member of this profession was arrested by New York Governor Richard Coote and was sent to England for the murder of William Moore. Another member of this profession was named Edward Teach and captained the *Queen Anne's Revenge*. For the point, name this profession whose members included William Kidd and Blackbeard.

ANSWER: **piracy** [or **pirates**; or **buccaneering**; or **privateering**; or **corsairing**; or other reasonable equivalents]

030-11-43-05145

46. The Guadalquivir River runs through this peninsula through two of the largest cities in its Andalusian plains. One of those cities, Córdoba, was the capital of a namesake caliphate when this peninsula was under Muslim control. This peninsula's longest river, the Tagus, empties in the Atlantic at Lisbon. For the point, name this peninsula containing Portugal and Spain.

ANSWER: **Iberian** Peninsula

121-11-43-05146

47. This country fought with Argentina over land that became Uruguay. Its "café com leite" era saw the dominance of the states Minas Gerais and São Paulo and followed its imperial government. That government outlawed slavery in the "Golden Law," making it the last western country to do so. For the point, name this largest country in South America.

ANSWER: Federative Republic of **Brazil** [or Republica Federativa do **Brasil**]

121-11-43-05147

48. These political entities had their origins in the Donation of Pepin, and they were rapidly diminished in size by the Risorgimento. Control of these places was formally renounced in the Lateran Treaty by Pius XI. For the point, identify these former central Italian territories that were once ruled directly by the Bishop of Rome.

ANSWER: **Papal States** [or **Republic of Saint Peter**; or **Church States**; or **Stati Pontifici**; or **Stati della Chiesa**]

019-11-43-05148

49. During this rebellion, members of the Mingo Creek Association burned down the house of General John Neville. George Washington and Lighthorse Harry Lee led troops to put down this rebellion, and it was the first test of the new Constitution. For the point, name this Western Pennsylvania rebellion against an excise tax imposed on a certain liquor.

ANSWER: **Whiskey** Rebellion

066-11-43-05149

50. The U.S. holds a perpetual lease to a part of this island bounded by the Cactus Curtain. Pierre Soule wrote that this island "is as necessary to the North American republic as any of its present members" and proposed its annexation in the Ostend Manifesto. For the point, name this modern nation that was the target of the Bay of Pigs invasion.

ANSWER: Republic of **Cuba** [or Republica de **Cuba**]

133-11-43-05150

51. In an October 2010 address to her party's youth organization, this leader said that multiculturalism has "utterly failed." This former physicist was filmed in a visibly uncomfortable state when George W. Bush began rubbing her shoulders at the 2006 G8 summit. She came to power by defeating the SPD's Gerhard Schroeder the previous year. For the point, name this current Chancellor of Germany.

ANSWER: Angela Dorothea Kasner **Merkel**

019-11-43-05151

52. Colonists were prevented from abandoning this colony by a resupply mission led by Lord De La Warr. The House of Burgesses was formed to govern this colony. The "Starving Time" occurred here. One leader of this colony said "he who does not work, will not eat" and was John Smith. For the point, name this first permanent English settlement in North America.

ANSWER: **Jamestown** Colony

066-11-43-05152

53. In this work, Madame Schachter alarms characters by screaming about a fire in the darkness. The central disaster of this work is predicted by Moishe the Beadle. It begins with the protagonist and his father, Shlomo, living in Sighet, where they are captured and brought to Birkenau. This work is followed by the novel *Dawn*. For the point, name this Holocaust memoir by Elie Wiesel.

ANSWER: **Night**

080-11-43-05153

54. This dynasty saw the Fergana Valley invaded after the reconquest of Korea under Wudi. This dynasty was interrupted by Wang Mang's brief Xin (SHIN) dynasty, and it saw the establishment of Confucianism as the state religion. This dynasty followed the Qin (CHIN). For the point, name this dynasty that shares its name with the dominant Chinese ethnic group.

ANSWER: **Han** Dynasty

014-11-43-05154

55. A basketball player from this country started all three of UCLA's Final Four games in the mid-2000's playing with countryman Alfred Aboya. In 2011, a soccer player from this country signed a contract with FC Anzhi Makhachkala making him the highest-paid player in the world. For the point, name this home country of Luc Richard Mbah a Moute and Samuel Eto'o, a former French colony.

ANSWER: Republic of **Cameroun** [or Republique de **Cameroun**]

003-11-43-05155

56. One member of a dynasty of this ethnic group married Constance of Aragon. This ethnic group saw another ruler of the Arpad dynasty found its Kingdom; that ruler was Stephen I. Members of this ethnic group were defeated by German forces at the Battle of Lechfeld. For the point, name this ethnic group that settled a country with a capital at Budapest.

ANSWER: **Hungarians** [or **Magyars**]

088-11-43-05156

57. In the sequel to this painting, the objects in it are broken up into small rectangular pieces, its namesake *Disintegration*. A fly and ants can be seen in the leftmost of this painting, while mountains rise in on the right side. One of the four time pieces in this painting is draped over a tree in the left background. For the point, name this work by Salvador Dali that sees three melting clocks in a dream world.

ANSWER: **La Persistencia de Memoria** [or **Persistence of Memory**]

135--0-05157

58. This treaty guaranteed the United States the right to transport mail across the Isthmus of Tehuantepec. It set up a commission that met in Paso del Norte to survey the land for which the U.S. paid ten million dollars. It abrogated the eleventh article of the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo. For the point, name this 1853 treaty that bought more land from Mexico.

ANSWER: **Gadsden Purchase** [or Treaty of **La Mesilla**]

003-11-43-05158

59. In 1987, Kenneth Kaunda drew international attention to this disease after announcing that his son had died of it. In 1999, Botswana launched the first program to prevent mother-to-child transmission of this disease. For the point, an epidemic of what sexually transmitted disease has ravaged sub-Saharan Africa since the 1980s?

ANSWER: **AIDS** [or **Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome**]

003-11-43-05159

60. James Monroe vetoed the initial bill appropriating funds for this project derisively known as "Clinton's Big Ditch." This construction project's opening was marked by the passage of the "Seneca Chief," culminating in a "Marriage of the Waters," in which water from the Great Lakes was poured into the Atlantic Ocean. For the point, name this canal in New York.

ANSWER: **Erie Canal**

003-11-43-05160



Extra Questions

61. WRITE MORE QUESTIONS, Particularly a - Tossup

00--20-05161

62. WRITE MORE QUESTIONS, Particularly a - Tossup

00--20-05162