



1. According to Loyseau, the first rank of this group is the men of letters. In one pamphlet titled for this group, the author calls for a vote by head. This group is defined as “everything” in a pamphlet by Abbe Sieyes, which is entitled “What is” this group? For 10 points, name this lowest order of the ancient regime, which was different from the nobility and clergy.

ANSWER: **Third Estate**

149-12-58-16101

2. In March 2012, the senior Senator from this state was ruled ineligible to vote here. Along with New Jersey's Frank Lautenberg, a man from this state is the only other person to be serving a nonconsecutive term in the Senate. That man, who succeeded Evan Bayh, is its junior Senator, Dan Coats. For 10 points, name this state also represented by Richard Lugar.

ANSWER: **Indiana**

019-12-58-16102

3. This man gained permission from Pope Innocent VI to marry his cousin Joan, the Fair Maid of Kent. This man was offered the lordship of Biscay in return for helping Peter the Cruel regain his throne, which this man aided by fighting in the battle of Najera (NAH-hair-uh). One movement led by Guillaume Cale known as the Jacquerie (ZHAHK-uh-ree) was started by the high ransom following this man's capture of Philip the Bold and John the Good at a battle where this man earned his “spurs.” For 10 points, name this son of Edward III who won the Battle of Poitiers (pwa-TYEEY).

ANSWER: Edward, the **Black Prince** [or **Edward of Woodstock**]

149-12-58-16103

4. This man was the first European to encounter the Zamorins. He led an expedition to avenge the massacre of Pedro Cabral's troops, during which he bombarded a city he had previously traded with. His most notable voyage included a stop in Mombasa, after which he sailed the *Sao Gabriel* to Calicut. For 10 points, name this first Portuguese explorer to reach India.

ANSWER: Vasco **da Gama**

132-12-58-16104

5. Daniel Lindley and James Archbell provided religious services during this event that began at Grahamstown and Uitenhage. Participants in this event rode in jawbone wagons and were not pursued in Drakensberg. Most people made it across the Orange River into Transvaal during this event. For 10 points, name this move away from Cape Colony by the Voortrekkers.

ANSWER: **Great Trek** [or **Groot Trek**]

124-12-58-16105

6. Otto Preminger's film *In Harm's Way* opens shortly after this battle. Frank Sinatra and Burt Lancaster play soldiers whose lives in the weeks leading up to this battle are documented in *From Here to Eternity*. This subject of John Ford's propaganda film *December 7th* was also depicted in *Tora, Tora, Tora*. For 10 points, name this Hawaiian World War II battle.

ANSWER: Attack on **Pearl Harbor** [or Battle of **Pearl Harbor**]

015-12-58-16106

7. One device at this facility is named for the Rabelais (RAB-uh-ley) character Gargamelle (GAR-guh-mell). This facility funded the ENQUIRE project, which was headed by Tim Berners-Lee and developed the prototype of the World Wide Web. Through the CMS and ATLAS projects, this facility hopes to discover the Higgs boson. For 10 points, name this Swiss laboratory which houses the Large Hadron Collider.

ANSWER: **CERN** [or **European Organization for Nuclear Research**]

015-12-58-16107

8. A part of the larger campaign to capture Russia's main Black Sea naval base, it followed the Allied victory at the Battle of Alma. The 93rd Highland Regiment of Sutherland Highlanders formed the Thin Red Line of this battle and repelled a Russian cavalry charge. For 10 points, name the battle of the Crimean War that featured the Charge of the Light Brigade.

ANSWER: Battle of **Balaclava**

147-12-58-16108

9. This man led a successful opposition movement against the doctrines of the biologist Trofim Lysenko (tro-fim ly-sank-oh). His essay "Reflections on Progress, Peaceful Coexistence, and Intellectual Freedom" was distributed as a samzidat. This man proposed the "layer cake" design for a thermonuclear bomb. For 10 points, name this Soviet physicist and political dissident.

ANSWER: Andrey **Sakharov**

030-12-58-16109

10. Following the death of Albert Sidney Johnston, this man assumed command at the Battle of Shiloh. He subsequently served as the head of the Louisiana Lottery. This general wrote the book *A Report of the Defence of Charleston*. For 10 points, name this Confederate general at the Battle of Manassas who also ordered the bombardment of Fort Sumter.

ANSWER: Pierre Gustave Toutant **Beauregard**

030-12-58-16110



1. One leader of this country was killed by Paul Hudl (HOO-duhl) and Otto Planetta as part of the failed July Putsch planned by Anton Rintelen (RIN-tuh-lin). The First of May Constitution created this country's namesake "fascism. The Heimwehr (HYME-wair) was led by Emil Fey and created by this country's leader Engelbert Dolfuss. This country was annexed while it was led by Kurt Schuschnigg (SCHOOZ-nig), although the reversal of that annexation was affirmed in the Moscow Declaration. For 10 points, name this country that was annexed by Germany as part of the Anschluss (AHN-shloos).

ANSWER: Austria

BONUS: The annexation of Austria attempted to create what entity, which was the opposite of Kleindeutschland?

ANSWER: Grossdeutschland ("GROSS"-en DOICH-land) [or Groberdeutsches Reich; or Greater Germany; or Greater German Reich]

149-12-58-16101

2. The narrator of this poem notices "bouquets and ribboned wreaths" on the shore, where the masses watch with "eager faces turning." It notes that "the ship has weathered every rack, the prize we sought is won." It was the only poem its author wrote with a conventional meter and rhyme scheme. It opens by noting "our fearful trip is done," before stating that the title character has "fallen cold and dead" upon the deck. For 10 points, name this poem which analogizes the assassination of Lincoln to the death of a mariner, a work by Walt Whitman.

ANSWER: "O Captain! My Captain!"

BONUS: Whitman included poems like "The Artillery Man's Vision" in this poetry collection inspired by the Civil War.

ANSWER: Drum-Taps

015-12-58-16102

3. One substance used in this event can be stored in a monstrance to facilitate adoration. One substance used in this event is held on a paten. The phrase "Do this in remembrance of me" is said during this rite. An important difference between Protestants and Catholics is whether they believe in the transubstantiation doctrine at the center of this sacrament. For 10 points, identify this sacrament in which the Last Supper is reenacted by the consumption of bread and wine.

ANSWER: Eucharist [or Holy Communion; or the Sacrament of the Altar; or the Blessed Sacrament; or the Lord's Supper; or the Breaking of Bread]

BONUS: Extra consecrated host, usually set aside for the sick, is stored in a locked box given this name.

ANSWER: tabernacle

066-12-58-16103

4. This man is believed to be Gildas's "proud tyrant." A later account conflates this man with the Roman Gerontius, and claims that this man regained the throne when his wife Rowena poisoned his son. That son had overthrown this man after he had awarded Kent to Rowena's father, Hengist, whom this man turned against him after Hengist and Horsa brought more Angles and Saxons with them. For 10 points, name this fifth-century king of Britain sometimes considered to be an evil predecessor of King Arthur.

ANSWER: **Vortigern** [or **Vortigen**; or **Vertigernus**; or **Vurtigernus**]

BONUS: Many of the legends about Vortigern come from what twelfth-century writer whose *History of the Kings of Britain* lay many of the foundations of Arthurian myth?

ANSWER: **Geoffrey** of Monmouth

003-12-58-16104

5. One of these people once stopped the march of Yu Liangfu's army with a beautiful poem. One of these people who became an emperor ordered the construction of the Wild Goose Pagoda and interrupted the Tang Dynasty. Mao Zedong once remarked that this group held up half the sky. Supposedly to improve their attractiveness, many of them had their feet bound. For 10 points, name this gender that farmed silk worms and comprised half of ancient China's population.

ANSWER: Chinese **women** [or Chinese **female**s; or Chinese **girls** or Chinese **empresses**; or Chinese **princesses**; or other female versions of male positions]

BONUS: Guo Maoqian's *Music Bureau Collection* is the earliest surviving source of the legend of what woman who took her father's place in the army during the Northern Wei Dynasty?

ANSWER: Hua **Mulan** [or Fa **Mulan**]

020-12-58-16105

6. These people were the subject of the African Union's Maputo Protocol. These people's integration into post-conflict settings was addressed by UN Security Council resolution 1325, and Michelle Bachelet heads the UN organization named for them. March 8 is the international day of these people. Another convention titled after these people, called CEDAW, aroused controversy due to its call to decriminalize abortion. For 10 points, name these people who are often the targets of honor killings and genital mutilation.

ANSWER: **women**

BONUS: One perpetual women's rights issue is this nation, whose leadership recently stated that women would be allowed to drive soon.

ANSWER: **Saudi Arabia**

048-12-58-16106

7. Noah Homes invented equipment for this commodity, for which Richard Arkwright invented a water-frame. Mulberry Grove was where one invention for this commodity was made before Lyon violated its patent. Phineas Miller was the business partner of one man who dealt with this commodity. Samuel Slater opened the first mill for this commodity that Paul Revere used to make currency after it was given to him by Stephen Crane. For 10 points, Noah Homes and Eli Whitney both invented gins for what crop?

ANSWER: **cotton**

BONUS: Following the Civil War, cotton farming largely used what practice by which plantation owners allowed landless farmers to grow crops in exchange for a portion of the harvest?

ANSWER: **sharecropping** [prompt on **tenant** farming]

124-12-58-16107

8. The Gikuyu (GICK-oo-yoo) and Mau escarpments lie adjacent to this region. The Awash River rises in this region, as does the Shire River. The Afar Triple Junction lies in this region. The husband-and-wife Leakey couple are known for excavating the Olduvai (ol-DOO-vai) Gorge in this region. Lakes in this region are known for their high diversity of cichlid species and include Victoria and Tanganyika (tan-gun-YEEK-uh). It is formed by the separation of the Arabian Peninsula from the African Plate. For 10 points, identify this extensive rift system in eastern Africa.

ANSWER: **Great Rift Valley** [or **Afro-Arabian Rift Valley**; accept **East African Rift** before "eastern Africa" is read]

BONUS: The Great Rift Valley is also home to this second tallest mountain in Africa, which includes the peaks of Batian, Nelion and Point Lenana.

ANSWER: Mount **Kenya**

066-12-58-16108



THE GOLD STANDARD

Answer the following about the gold standard.

1. The "Cross of Gold" speech became a key platform for which of the two main political parties that lost to McKinley in 1896?

ANSWER: **Democrats** [or **Democratic Party**]

2. This author is thought to have been writing an allegory to the gold standard debate in his series of books involving Oz.

ANSWER: Lyman Frank **Baum**

3. This 2012 Presidential candidate from Texas is notable for his support of the gold standard.

ANSWER: Ronald Ernest **Paul**

4. This President ended the last system that allowed the dollar to be directly converted to gold.

ANSWER: Richard Milhous **Nixon**

5. In 2001, this country's then-Prime Minister, Mahathir Mohamad, proposed the adoption of the gold dinar.

ANSWER: **Malaysia**

6. This economist, who wrote essays for Ayn Rand's *Capitalism: the Unknown Ideal*, was Chair of the Federal Reserve from 1987 to 2006.

ANSWER: Alan **Greenspan**

7. This President issued an Executive Order making it illegal for Americans to own most forms of gold.

ANSWER: **Franklin Delano Roosevelt** [or **FDR**; prompt on **Roosevelt**]

8. This multi-national financial system, agreed to after World War II, allowed the U.S. dollar to be converted to gold until 1971.

ANSWER: **Bretton Woods** system

088-12-58-1610-1

ELECTION OF 1960

Which person involved in the presidential election of 1960...

1. Won the election to become the first Catholic president?

ANSWER: John Fitzgerald **Kennedy** [or **JFK**; prompt on **Kennedy**]

2. Lost the election but was later elected in 1968?

ANSWER: Richard Milhous **Nixon**

3. Lost the Democratic nomination after being nominated the previous two times?

ANSWER: Adlai Ewing **Stevenson II**

4. Was the Governor of New York who lost the Republican nomination?

ANSWER: Nelson Aldrich **Rockefeller**

5. Was the Republican vice presidential nominee and son of an isolationist Massachusetts senator?

ANSWER: Henry Cabot **Lodge, Jr.**

6. Compared the Democratic nominee to Superman and later wrote *The Armies of the Night*?

ANSWER: Norman Kingsley **Mailer**

7. Was a Virginia senator who won 15 electoral votes?

ANSWER: Harry Flood **Byrd, Sr.**

8. Got one vote for the Democratic nomination, was governor of California, and fathered a future governor?

ANSWER: Pat **Brown** [or Edmund Gerald **Brown, Sr.**; do not accept "Jerry Brown"]

052-12-58-1610-1

EARLY CABINETS

Who was...

1. James Madison's Secretary of State and successor as President?

ANSWER: James **Monroe**

2. John Adams's second Secretary of State, before being appointed Chief Justice of the Supreme Court?

ANSWER: John **Marshall**

3. The only Secretary of Foreign Affairs under Washington, a co-author of the Federalist Papers?

ANSWER: John **Jay**

4. The acting Secretary of State and Attorney General who signed an 1817 treaty with Britain's Charles Bagot?

ANSWER: Richard **Rush**

5. The "Financier of the Revolution" who was Washington's first choice as Secretary of the Treasury, but declined?

ANSWER: Robert **Morris**

6. Attorney General under Jefferson and Madison, a nephew and namesake of a Delaware patriot?

ANSWER: Caesar Augustus **Rodney**

7. Thomas Jefferson's only Secretary of War, after whom the city of Chicago was originally named?

ANSWER: Henry **Dearborn**

8. The first Secretary of the Navy, serving from its inception in 1798 until 1801?

ANSWER: Benjamin **Stoddert**

003-12-58-1610-1



1. One public figure referred to this group as "white savages" after they caused the death of Shehaes, who was present at the signing of the second Treaty of Friendship. The Proprietary Party used the actions of this group as political leverage during the following election. Benjamin Franklin skillfully (+) lied to this group about future legislation in order to turn them away when they marched on Philadelphia. This group executed the (*) Conestoga Massacre in 1763, killing twenty defenseless Susquehannock (suss-kwuh-han-ock) Indians. For 10 points, name this group of Scots-Irish frontiersmen.
ANSWER: Paxton Boys

014-12-58-16101

2. This man once said that it was "God's pleasure" that he survive so that "people might learn about the things that the world contains" while in a Genoese prison. This man's father was given golden plates asking for holy oil but waited for a new pope to be chosen before two friars joined his expedition. Princess (+) Cocachin brought this man as part of a wedding envoy to Persia on the orders of her father, who moved the capital from Karakorum to (*) Peking. This explorer described Andaman, Java, and Cathay, which he visited on his journeys along with his father Nicolo and his uncle Maffeo. For 10 points, name this Italian explorer who visited Kublai Khan.
ANSWER: Marco Polo

124-12-58-16102

3. Though not Rubinstein, this composer wrote a tone poem based on an Alexey Tolstoy ballad about Prince Rostislav drowning in the Stuhna River. The first of this composer's two élégiaque piano trios has only one movement. This composer's first symphony was directed by a (+) drunk Glazunov and savaged by critics. He composed a set of 24 variations on the 24th Caprice of (*) Paganini, his *Rhapsody on a Theme of Paganini*. Perhaps his most popular work was dedicated to the hypnotist Dr. Dahl and is his Piano Concerto No. 2. His *Morceaux de fantaisie* (MOHR-soh dee "fantasy") contains his Prelude in C-sharp minor. For 10 points, identify this Russian Romantic composer and virtuoso pianist.
ANSWER: Sergei Rachmaninoff

066-12-58-16103

4. This man's first crime was a grocery store robbery with Ed Singleton. This man was found with a plan for a prison break after one arrest; that plan was used four days later by eight of his friends. Stealing a sheriff's car and violating the National Motor Vehicle Act led to this man's downfall. Billie Frechette was this man's girlfriend. This man died after going to see (+) Clark Gable's *Manhattan Melodrama* with Anna Sage and Polly Hamilton. He was killed by the (*) FBI the same year as Bonnie and Clyde and a notable member of his gang, Baby Face Nelson. For 10 points, name this bank robber who died outside the Biograph Theater in 1934.
ANSWER: John Herbert Dillinger, Jr.

066-12-58-16104

5. **A treaty called the "Capitulation" of this city forced John Frederick I to resign. This city was captured by Prussian forces under the command of Tautentzen (tau-ent-zee-en); earlier, it was adopted as the home of Frederick the Wise of Saxony. One popular story claims that though this city was not bombed in World War II, bullets struck a statue of (+) Philipp Melanchthon (muh-LANGK-thuhn). A group of religious fanatics called the Zwickau prophets were denounced in this city by Martin (*) Luther.** For 10 points, name this German city whose All Saints Church was where the 95 theses of Luther were nailed to the door.

ANSWER: **Wittenberg**, Germany

088-12-58-16105

6. **In one work this character appears in, he is tormented by a giant hand who erases his backgrounds and turns him into a walking flower with a flag proclaiming "screwball" attached to his tail. This character is sent to find the shaving cream atom in the (+) twenty-fourth-and-a-half century, which brings him into conflict with Marvin the Martian. This character was often paired with (*) Porky Pig, such as shorts parodying Robin Hood and Westerns. In another short, he sets up signs parodying Burma-Shave that say it is rabbit season, but "pronoun trouble" results in him demanding Elmer Fudd shoot him anyway.** For 10 points, name this Loony Tunes water fowl.

ANSWER: **Daffy Duck**

121-12-58-16106

7. **One portion of this legislation banned the trading of slaves in the District of Columbia. In the lead up to the passage of this piece of legislation, William Seward alleged that the framers of the Constitution were subservient to the moral code of the universe in his (+) "Higher Law" Speech. It provided for the admission of California as a (*) free state and organized the territories of Utah and New Mexico, but it also provided for a Fugitive Slave Law.** For 10 points, name this legislation drafted by Henry Clay named for the year of its passage, which extended many of the provisions of the earlier Missouri Compromise.

ANSWER: **Compromise of 1850**

040-12-58-16107

8. **One member of this party, Cyril Ramaphosa, played a significant role in negotiating with Roelf Meyer. This political party was founded by John Dube, and this party's flag contains a black, green, and gold stripe. The military wing of this political party was called (+) "Spear of the Nation." One leader of this group served a 27-year prison sentence on (*) Robben Island.** For 10 points, identify this social democratic political party whose members include Jacob Zuma and Nelson Mandela, and which is the current governing party of South Africa.

ANSWER: **African National Congress** [or **ANC**; prompt on **SANNC**; prompt on **South African Native National Congress**]

126-12-58-16108



General Rodolfo Herrero had this man assassinated at Tlaxcalantongo (tuh-LOX-kal-an-tohn-goh). He denounced the policies of one of his predecessors in the Plan of Guadalupe. He called the Convention of Aguascalientes (ah-GWAHZ cah-ee-EN-tayz), which failed to reconcile the differences between him, (+) Obregon, Villa (vee-YAH), and Zapata. He came into opposition with the United States during the occupation of (*) Veracruz. At Queretaro (koo-air-ey-TAIR-oh), this man organized the drafting of his nation's current constitution. For 10 points, name this president of Mexico who came to power after overthrowing the Huerta government.

ANSWER: Venustiano **Carranza**

127-12-58-1610-1

BONUS: What disaster, a commonly cited example of resonance, affected a structure known as "Galloping Gertie?"

ANSWER: **collapse** of the **Tacoma Narrows bridge**

066-12-58-1610-1