



BOWL ROUND 5

1. One building in this city is believed to contain the head of John the Baptist. That building was converted to a mosque by al-Walid I, the sixth ruler of a caliphate that ruled from this city and was defeated at the Battle of the River Zab by the Abbasids. In a suburb of this longtime capital of the Umayyad Caliphate, Daraya, four hundred protestors were massacred in summer 2012. For 10 points, name this ancient city, currently the capital of Syria.

ANSWER: **Damascus**

132-13-88-05101

2. The "Authentic Six" canon is followed by this sect. While praying, members of this sect cross their arms. This sect follows schools of law such as the Maliki, Hanbali, and Shafi'i. Its followers included Yazid I, who killed Hussein at the Battle of Karbala. This sect endorses the Rashidun, or Rightly Guided Caliphs, beginning with Abu Bakr. For 10 points, name this sect of Islam popular in Africa, eastern Asia, and Saudi Arabia, which is more widely-followed than Shia.

ANSWER: **Sunni** Islam [prompt on **Islam**]

190-13-88-05102

3. In the aftermath of this event, Herbert Quiers looted disturbed areas, an action denounced in the essay "To the Person Sitting in Darkness" by Mark Twain. As this movement was gaining strength, the Guangxu (gwang-SHOO) Emperor's Hundred Days' Reform ended. The Eight-Nation Alliance worked to suppress this event, which was initially supported by the Empress Dowager Cixi (SEE-shee). For 10 points, name this turn-of-the-twentieth century rebellion against imperialism in China.

ANSWER: **Boxer** Rebellion [or **Righteous Harmony Society** Movement]

127-13-88-05103

4. An early version of this diagram was called the telluric helix. Henry Moseley explained an apparent abnormality of placement on this diagram. The Law of Triads and the Law of Octaves were used to create this diagram, an early version of which used the Sanskrit word "eka," meaning "beyond," to represent items not yet discovered. Dmitri Mendeleev (men-duh-LAY-yev) is credited with inventing it. For 10 points, name this diagram which displays cobalt and nickel.

ANSWER: the **Periodic Table** of Elements

190-13-88-05104

5. This king concluded the Truce of Altmark with his cousin Sigismund of Poland. He founded the University of Tartu and gave the University of Uppsala its financial stability. In battle, this man attacked Graf von Tilly's left flank and entered Leipzig the following day. This son of Charles IX was the victor at the Battle of Breitenfeld, and he was aided by his chancellor Axel Oxenstierna. For 10 points, name this king of Sweden who died at the Battle of Lutzen in the Thirty Years' War.

ANSWER: **Gustavus Adolphus** [or **Gustav II**; or **Gustav Adolf**; prompt on **Gustavus**]

030-13-88-05105

6. Canadian political advisor Tom Flanagan, Republican candidate Mike Huckabee, and Fox News analyst Bob Beckel are among those who have called for this man to be assassinated. In 2013, he declared his candidacy for the Victoria seat in the Australian Senate. Currently confined in the Ecuadorian embassy in London, he is wanted in Sweden for sexual assault. In 2010, his organization published thousands of American classified diplomatic cables. For 10 points, name this editor-in-chief of Wikileaks.

ANSWER: Julian Paul **Assange**

226-13-88-05106

7. A medieval legend about this region describes a knight named Robert from here who finds out that his father is Satan. Roger Bosso came from this region with his brother to conquer Sicily, and another leader from this region consolidated his rule with the Truce of God. Charles the Simple granted this region to Rollo during a siege of Paris, and one leader from this region won the Battle of Hastings. For 10 points, name this French region where William the Conqueror ruled.

ANSWER: Duchy of **Normandy**

224-13-88-05107

8. This site contains the Torreón (torr-ey-OHN) observatory and the Room of the Three Windows. This location may have been found and looted in 1867 by German engineer Augusto Berns. This site is located above the Urubamba River in the Cordillera (cord-ee-YAIR-uh) de Vilcabamba. This site was misidentified as Vilcabamba when it was found in 1911 by Yale archaeologist Hiram Bingham. For 10 points, name this site located in southern Peru that is known as the "lost city of the Incas."

ANSWER: **Machu Picchu**

023-13-88-05108

9. George Chesney wrote a book where the Royal Navy is destroyed by "fatal engines" of this country. *The Battle of Dorking* was the first in the genre of "invasion literature" about this country attacking England. A poem describing the world before England went to war with this country describes "Never such innocence, Never before nor since." Another poem about a war with it denounces "the old Lie" and is by Wilfred Owen. For 10 points, name this country that England fought in World War I.

ANSWER: **Germany**

121-13-88-05109

10. A person who served in this position for Franklin Roosevelt met with Pius XI after organizing Roosevelt's 1932 campaign and was James Farley. John Creswell advocated for the abolition of franking privileges from this post. The holder of this post oversees a department whose "motto" begins "Neither snow nor rain." George Washington appointed Benjamin Franklin as the first holder of this position. For 10 points, name this former Cabinet post that is in charge of the U.S. Postal Service.

ANSWER: United States **Postmaster General**

149-13-88-05110



1. This man opposed loyalty oaths for professors at the University of California while serving as governor, and he was the losing vice-presidential candidate as Thomas Dewey's running mate in 1948. This Chief Justice wrote the decision in *Brown v. Board of Education*. For 10 points, name this chairman of the commission that investigated the assassination of John F. Kennedy.

ANSWER: Earl **Warren**

BONUS: Another member of the Warren Commission was Allen, a member of what family, who formerly served as CIA director and was the brother of Eisenhower's Secretary of State?

ANSWER: **Dulles** [or Allen **Dulles**; or John Foster **Dulles**]

030-13-88-05101

2. This man once escaped after surrendering at Canon de los Embudos in Sonora. He rode in Theodore Roosevelt's inauguration parade and was imprisoned at Fort Sill. Promises made to this man at the Skeleton Canyon conference were not kept. For 10 points, name this Apache who surrendered to Nelson Miles as the last leader of an American Indian force to formally capitulate to the U.S. government.

ANSWER: **Geronimo** [or **Goyathlay**]

BONUS: Name the Oglala Sioux leader who worked with Chief Gall to engineer the defeat of George Custer at Little Bighorn.

ANSWER: **Crazy Horse** [or **Thasungke Witkjo**]

030-13-88-05102

3. In the bottom-left of this painting, a gray-bearded man covered reaches across his son's naked corpse. The artist prepared for this painting by creating studies of amputated limbs. It was inspired by an incident in which a ship off the coast jettisoned a vessel made of its lumber. For 10 points, name this Theodore Gericault painting showing survivors signaling to their rescuers.

ANSWER: *The **Raft of the Medusa***

BONUS: What American artist painted a different incident of maritime misfortune in *Watson and the Shark*?

ANSWER: John Singleton **Copley**

080-13-88-05103

4. Mississippi attorney general Mike Moore filed the first state lawsuit against this industry, which required reimbursement for state Medicaid costs. Jeff Wigand was a whistleblower on this industry and was a former employee of Brown & Williamson. For 10 points, identify this industry whose products were, in 1966, forced to carry the Surgeon General's Warning.

ANSWER: **cigarette** industry [prompt on **tobacco**, etc.]

BONUS: The book and film *Barbarians at the Gate* described the leveraged buyout of what tobacco and food company in 1989, the largest-ever corporate takeover at the time?

ANSWER: RJR **Nabisco**, Inc. [or R.J. **Reynolds** Tobacco; or **RJR**]

030-13-88-05104

5. Braxton Bragg and P.G.T. Beauregard helped this man become head of the Louisiana military academy. He stated that he would not run if nominated or serve if elected when asked about running for office, and he accepted the surrender of Joseph E. Johnston near Durham following a campaign that included the burning of Atlanta. For 10 points, name this Union general who led the March to the Sea.

ANSWER: William Tecumseh **Sherman**

BONUS: Sherman and Grant worked in tandem to capture what Confederate stronghold on the Mississippi River, on July 4, 1863, that resulted in splitting the Confederacy in half?

ANSWER: **Vicksburg**

030-13-88-05105

6. A type of this activity called the "oil" version is the national sport of Turkey. Alexander Karelin was upset by Rulon Gardner in another version of this sport, one of the original modern Olympic events in 1896. This sport was reinstated for the 2020 Olympics after briefly being removed. For 10 points, name this combat sport whose "folkstyle" version is common in high schools and universities.

ANSWER: **wrestling** [or word forms]

BONUS: Besides freestyle, what other type of wrestling is featured in the Olympic Games?

ANSWER: **Greco-Roman** wrestling

131-13-88-05106

7. Shortly before coming to power, this person struggled with the "Left Opposition" group led by Nikolai Bukharin and Lev Kamenev. Unlike his rival, this man supported the "socialism in one country" doctrine. He conducted the Great Purge and had Ramon Mercador assassinate Leon Trotsky. For 10 points, name this successor to Lenin as the leader of the Soviet Union.

ANSWER: Joseph **Stalin** [or Iosif Vassarionovich **Stalin**; or Ioseb Besarionis dze **Jugashvili**]

BONUS: Stalin's economic policies led to the Holodomor famine in what modern-day country, whose city of Kiev was the center of the early Russian rulers?

ANSWER: **Ukraine** [or **Ukrayina**]

186-13-88-05107

8. This man led a gathering of over five million people at Luneta for World Youth Day in the Philippines, and he made consequential visits to Haiti and Argentina shortly before the dictatorships in those countries fell. A member of the Grey Wolves, Mehmet Ali Agca, failed to kill this man, who took Opus Dei under his own jurisdiction. For 10 points, name this Polish Pope from 1978 to 2005.

ANSWER: **John Paul II** [or Karol Jozef **Wojtyla**; prompt on **John Paul**; do not accept or prompt on "John" or "Paul"]

BONUS: In 1986, John Paul II condemned what movement in the Latin American Church to lend Catholic support to left-wing revolutionary movements?

ANSWER: **liberation theology**

020-13-88-05108



TWENTIETH CENTURY MEXICO

In twentieth-century Mexico, who or what was the...

1. Russian revolutionary who was killed with an ice axe in Mexico City in 1940?

ANSWER: Leon **Trotsky** [or Lev Davidovich **Bronstein**]

2. Muralist, known for Aztec themes and paintings such as *Detroit Industry*?

ANSWER: Diego **Rivera** [or Diego Maria de la Concepcion Juan Nepomuceno Estanislao de la Rivera y **Barrientos** Acosta y Rodriguez]

3. Painter known for her self-portraits, such as a double portrait and one with a monkey?

ANSWER: Frida **Kahlo** de Rivera [or Magdalena Carmen Frieda **Kahlo** y Calderon]

4. Bandit rebel pursued by John Pershing?

ANSWER: Pancho **Villa** [or Francisco **Villa**, or Jose Doroteo **Arango** Arambula]

5. Dominant political party in Mexico for most of the 20th century?

ANSWER: **PRI** [or **Partido Revolucionario Institucional**; or **Institutional Revolutionary Party**]

6. President of Mexico elected in 2000, the first from the PAN?

ANSWER: Vicente **Fox** Quesada

7. Commander of the Liberation Army of the South and namesake of a contemporary insurgency?

ANSWER: Emiliano **Zapata** Salazar

8. State-owned petroleum company, founded in 1938?

ANSWER: **Pemex** [or **Petroleos Mexicanos**]

242-13-88-0510-1

ENEMIES OF IMPERIAL CHINA

Which other country, empire, or tribal land was China fighting when it battled...

1. Genghis and Kublai Khan?

ANSWER: **Mongols**

2. "Kamikaze" winds and shogunates?

ANSWER: **Japan** [or **Nihon**-koku; or **Nippon**-koku; or **Kamakura** shogunate]

3. The Choson dynasty after it scuttled the turtle ships?

ANSWER: **Korea**

4. The Trung sisters, Le Loi, and the Nguyen (WIN) dynasty?

ANSWER: **Vietnam** [or **Annam**]

5. Over the halting of opium imports?

ANSWER: **United Kingdom** of Great Britain and Ireland [or **Great Britain**; or **UK**; prompt on **England**]

6. Raiders who seized northern Song and later founded the Qing (CHING) dynasty?

ANSWER: **Manchuria**

7. Rivals of the Gelugpa, or Yellow Hat Buddhist religious sect?

ANSWER: **Tibet** [or **Xizang**]

8. Ziyad ibn Salih's Muslim army at the Talas River?

ANSWER: **Abbasid** Caliphate

104-13-88-0510-1

THE SOUTHERN THEATER OF THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR

Name the battle in the southern theater of the American Revolution that saw...

1. The surrender of Cornwallis to George Washington.

ANSWER: **Yorktown**

2. The defeat of Banastre Tarleton's forces by Daniel Morgan in South Carolina grazing lands.

ANSWER: **Cowpens**

3. The capture of the South's largest city and the surrender of Benjamin Lincoln.

ANSWER: **Charleston**

4. The death of Major Patrick Ferguson at a promontory on the North Carolina-South Carolina border.

ANSWER: **Kings Mountain**

5. A strategic victory for Nathanael Greene over Cornwallis at a North Carolina county seat.

ANSWER: **Guilford Courthouse**

6. The death of Baron Johann de Kalb and the loss of over 900 patriot soldiers in a major defeat for Horatio Gates in South Carolina.

ANSWER: **Camden**

7. The defeat of Baron von Steuben by British general William Philips at a Virginia site that later saw the Battle of the Crater in the Civil War.

ANSWER: **Blandford** [or **Petersburg**]

8. The last major battle of the Revolutionary War in the Carolinas, in which Nathanael Greene and Francis Marion fought Alexander Stewart near Charleston.

ANSWER: **Eutaw Springs**

030-13-88-0510-1



1. Near the end of this scandal, a delegation comprised of John Rhodes, Hugh Scott, and Barry Goldwater estimated that only "12 to 15" Senators remained on one side of the issue. A newscast covering this event was shortened after William Paley received a complaint from Chuck Colson. Robert (+) Bork fired Archibald Cox during a component of this scandal, the (*) Saturday Night Massacre. Investigations into this event were aided by Mark Felt, who used the name "Deep Throat." For 10 points, five burglars being caught in Washington, D.C., started what scandal that led to the resignation of Richard Nixon?

ANSWER: Watergate scandal

023-13-88-05101

2. This man once outwitted the San Francisco gentlemen Charles Morgan and C.K. Garrison, sending them a letter saying "I won't cheat you, for the law is too slow. I'll ruin you." This man brought his subordinate Daniel Drew into line during the (+) Erie War. This builder of several ostentatious Beaux Arts "houses" along the East Coast got his nickname (*) "Commodore" during his time as a steamship entrepreneur, but he later became a railroad tycoon. For 10 points, name this nineteenth-century "robber baron" who endowed a namesake university in Nashville.

ANSWER: Cornelius Vanderbilt

020-13-88-05102

3. In a game exclusive to this console, the real-life murderess Elizabeth Bathory serves as the model for Countess Bartley, who is hunted by John Morris. This home console of *Castlevania: Bloodlines* was advertised with claims that it did "what (+) Nintendon't" and used the fictitious "blast processing." A major game for this console had a "Special Stage" set inside a 360-degree rotating maze and required the collection of (*) Chaos Emeralds to thwart Dr. Robotnik. For 10 points, name this sixteen-bit console on which *Sonic the Hedgehog* debuted, released by Sega.

ANSWER: Sega Genesis [or Sega Mega Drive until it is read]

020-13-88-05103

4. This man negotiated the release of his compatriot Thomas Dermer. After living with John Slany, this man was sent to Cupids Cove. Thomas Hunt kidnapped this man, who later served as a translator for Stephen Hopkins and Edward Winslow. This man was introduced to a group of people who had already met (+) Samoset, and he returned to his village of Patuxet to find it wiped out by disease. He taught skills such as catching (*) eels and planting maize. For 10 points, name this man who served as an interpreter in negotiations with Massasoit of the Wampanoag in the seventeenth century for the Pilgrims.

ANSWER: Squanto [or Tisquantum]

023-13-88-05104

5. Evsey Domar explained the existence of serfdom and slavery in some societies as a high ratio between peasant populations and this factor. David Ricardo argued that wages could be determined only by the marginal productivity of it, and that a tax on this factor was the only tax that would not lead to higher (+) prices. That second argument in favor of only taxing this thing was adopted by Henry George in *Progress and Poverty*. Physiocrats believed that this factor was the ultimate (*) source of all wealth. For 10 points, name this factor of production which people pay rent on.

ANSWER: land

121-13-88-05105

6. Richard Feynman claimed that years of revisions in this value proceeded too slowly due to researcher bias in favor of its first measurement. Gerald Holton accused the scientist who measured this value of (+) fraudulently excluding data. The experiment that determined this quantity used a setup involving parallel plates and an atomizer. After using the terminal velocity to find mass, this quantity was calculated by balancing the (*) electric and gravitational fields. For 10 points, name this quantity found by the Millikan oil-drop experiment to be 1.6 times ten to the negative nineteen coulombs.

ANSWER: elementary charge [or charge of an electron]

226-13-88-05106

7. This composer commemorated the Battle of Culloden with his oratorio *Judas Maccabeus*. A collection of pieces written by this composer includes a movement labeled "alla hornpipe." Another creation of this composer includes a movement titled "Rejoicing" that follows a (+) siciliano movement called "Peace." This composer wrote that suite to celebrate the signing of the Treaty of (*) Aix-la-Chapelle, and also wrote a piece for a river cruise of George I. For 10 points, name this German-born English composer of *Music for the Royal Fireworks* and *Water Music*.

ANSWER: George Frideric Handel

023-13-88-05107

8. This author recounts an exchange between men who burn corpses and others who eat their dead, concluding, like Pindar, that "Custom is king of all." This man wrote that Cambyses (cam-BYE-sees) died after falling from a horse. He shared a (+) fanciful story of a boy rescued by dolphins at the start of his nine-book magnum opus. This resident of Halicarnassus described how Lydia fell to (*) Cyrus the Great years before Athenian boats at Salamis defeated the Persian invasion of Greece. For 10 points, name this Greek whose pioneering chronicles earned him the title "Father of History."

ANSWER: Herodotus of Halicarnassus

104-13-88-05108



This is a tossup provided for breaking ties or replacing a flubbed or erroneous question at any point in the packet. The power marks are provided so that it may be scored according to fourth quarter rules if it is replacing a fourth quarter question. The power marks should be ignored if this tossup is used to replace a first or second quarter question.

A king from this dynasty engineered the Black Acts to increase his control over religion and was targeted by Protestants in the Ruthven Raid. A ruler of this house promoted the power of the church with the Clarendon Code and also reigned during Titus Oates's fabricated (+) Popish Plot. Another ruler of this house employed Prince Rupert of the Rhine, who fought the New Model Army at the Battle of (*) Naseby. After the death of Queen Anne, it was succeeded by the House of Hanover. For 10 points, name this royal house of James I and Charles I, which was temporarily overthrown by the English Civil War.

ANSWER: House of **Stuart**

052-13-88-0510-1

BONUS: What was the state religion of empires in present-day Iran before the arrival of Islam?

ANSWER: **Zoroastrianism**

019-13-88-0510-1