



## BOWL ROUND 2

1. Austria sought to quash this movement by sending Field Marshal Radetzky to Custoza. This movement was supported by the "charcoal burners," or Carbonari, and was partly accomplished after the Expedition of the Thousand led by "redshirts" under Giuseppe Garibaldi. For 10 points, name this movement that sought to create a single nation out of principalities such as the Kingdom of the Two Sicilies.

ANSWER: **Italian unification** [or the **unification of Italy**; or the **Risorgimento**]

080-13-89-02101

2. This author wrote a parable about a message that never arrives from a dying emperor of China. Senator Jacob is the uncle of Karl Rossmann in a novel based on his story, "The Stoker." This writer of *Amerika* also wrote about "uneasy dreams" afflicting a traveling salesman named Gregor Samsa. For 10 points, name this German-Czech author of "The Metamorphosis."

ANSWER: Franz **Kafka**

232-13-89-02102

3. This man claimed that a line from the Gettysburg Address inspired his San-min doctrine. This leader compromised with Yuan (WON) Shikai to end the Xinhai (SHIN-high) revolution. He said that nationalism, democracy, and livelihood constituted the "Three Principles of the People.". For 10 points, name this first leader of the Kuomintang (GWOH-min-dong) and president of the Republic of China.

ANSWER: **Sun** Yat-sen

149-13-89-02103

4. Shortly after this event, its target said "I hope you are all Republicans" to his doctors. The man responsible for this event was obsessed with the movie *Taxi Driver* and claimed to do it to impress Jodie Foster. For 10 points, John Hinckley was found not guilty by reason of insanity for what event, which did not lead to the death of the President in 1981?

ANSWER: **attempted assassination** of Ronald **Reagan** [or **shooting of Reagan** or other equivalents]

121-13-89-02104

5. This country's boundary with the Soviet Union following World War II was known as the Curzon Line. It's not Hungary, but a hundred people were shot in the 1956 Poznan protest here. Edward Giereck's rule of this country was brought to an end after a worker uprising at its shipyards in Gdansk. For 10 points, name this Eastern European country whose Solidarity movement was led by Lech Walesa.

ANSWER: **Poland**

030-13-89-02105

6. During a debate for this year's election, a candidate said that there was "no Soviet domination of Eastern Europe." It featured the first Vice-Presidential debate, where Bob Dole attacked "Democrat wars." The losing candidate in this election was hurt by his pardon of Richard Nixon. For 10 points, name this Presidential election in which Jimmy Carter defeated Gerald Ford during the bicentennial.

ANSWER: United States Presidential election of **1976**

052-13-89-02106

7. This city believed that its first ruler had the bottom half of a serpent. It traced its name back to a competition during Cecrops's reign, in which a salty spring lost to an olive tree as a divine gift. This city's legendary kings included Theseus, who returned to it after killing the Minotaur. For 10 points, name this city which honored a virgin goddess with the Parthenon on the Acropolis.

ANSWER: **Athens** [or **Athenai**]

104-13-89-02107

8. This woman allegedly drew her spouse's attention acting out the "Leda and the swan" myth. She is depicted alongside her husband in the center of a mosaic at the San Vitale (vit-AA-lay) basilica. This woman is attacked in Procopius's *Secret History*, and she persuaded her husband not to flee during the Nika Riots. For 10 points, identify this Byzantine empress, the wife of Justinian I.

ANSWER: **Theodora I**

233-13-89-02108

9. One man with this title, Sebastian I, was defeated at the 1578 Battle of Ksar El Kebir (kuh-ZAR el keh-BEER). This post was first held by Alfonse I of the House of Burgundy, and later by the House of Aviz (ah-VEEZ). John the Restorer ousted the Habsburgs to establish the House of Braganza (bruh-GAHN-zuh) in this office. For 10 points, give this title for monarchs of the smaller Iberian country.

ANSWER: **King of Portugal**

233-13-89-02109

10. This team won Game 7 of the 1934 World Series 11 to 0, employing Dizzy Dean and the Gashouse Gang. Enos Slaughter and Bob Gibson played for this team, which was the last one before the Yankees managed by Joe Torre. This franchise has the most World Series titles of any National League team. For 10 points, identify this team whose former players include Stan Musial, Lou Brock, and Mark McGwire.

ANSWER: St. Louis **Cardinals** [or **St. Louis Cardinals**]

233-13-89-02110



1. This politician claimed in a September 2012 radio interview that he ran a Minnesota marathon in under three hours. He defeated Jeffrey Thomas four times to defend his congressional seat. He became the chairman of the House Budget Committee in 2011, and he is a representative from Wisconsin. For 10 points, identify this politician who was chosen as Mitt Romney's running mate in 2012.

ANSWER: Paul Davis **Ryan**

BONUS: Ryan was criticized for changing positions on the Helms-Burton Act, which mandates a U.S. trade embargo with what island country?

ANSWER: Republic of **Cuba** [or Republica de **Cuba**]

189-13-89-02101

2. During this man's administration, the wife of his War Secretary was shunned from Washington society in the Petticoat Affair. This leader defeated the Red Shoe Creeks at the Battle of Horseshoe Bend and was called the "Hero of New Orleans" for a battle he won two weeks after the end of the War of 1812. For 10 points, identify this President who was nicknamed "Old Hickory."

ANSWER: Andrew **Jackson**

BONUS: Jackson fought during his second term against what institution, which was led by Nicholas Biddle?

ANSWER: **Second Bank** of the **United States** [prompt on **Bank of the United States**]

186-13-89-02102

3. This man paid George Odekirk to create an alias before becoming an orderly in a psych ward in Haifa. This character, who survived the massacre of his family in the Warsaw Ghetto, was originally named Max Eisenhardt. This father of Quicksilver and the Scarlet Witch wears a helmet to stop telepathic probes. For 10 points, name this X-Men villain who has the power to manipulate magnetic fields.

ANSWER: **Magneto** [or Erik Magnus **Lehnsherr**; or Max **Eisenhardt** until it is read]

BONUS: In the *House of M* event, Magneto gains control of the world after discovering that what President, who was also in power during the events of *Watchmen*, was part of an anti-mutant conspiracy?

ANSWER: Richard Milhouse **Nixon**

048-13-89-02103

4. Some medieval texts identify this man as a Christian saint named Jehosophat. This person's left canine tooth is found at a namesake temple in the city of Kandy. This son of the Koliyan princess Maya established the "sangha" and expounded the Eightfold Path and Four Noble Truths. For 10 points, name this man whose enlightenment under a bodhi tree created a major religion.

ANSWER: Gautama **Buddha** [or Siddhartha **Gautama**]

BONUS: What branch of Buddhism was brought to China by Bodhidharma and uses riddles called "koans" (CO-anz)?

ANSWER: **Zen** Buddhism

019-13-89-02104

5. One of these objects was discovered by Barnum Brown in Montana's Hell Creek. The earliest-discovered examples of them were found in a limestone quarry in Sussex by either Mary Ann or Gideon Mantell. A feud between Edward Drinker Cope and Othniel Marsh led to the discovery of hundreds of these items. For 10 points, name these remnants of *Apatosaurus* or *Tyrannosaurus rex*.

ANSWER: **dinosaur** fossils [or **dinosaur** bones; prompt on **fossils**; prompt on **bones**]

BONUS: Mantell discovered a tooth belonging to what herbivorous dinosaur, which was named for its similarity to the teeth of a living reptile?

ANSWER: **Iguanodon**

029-13-89-02105

6. This poet used the Canterbury Tales as the basis for his *Tales of a Wayside Inn*. This poet placed the wig-wam of Nokomis "by the shores of Gitche Gumee" in an epic poem about the husband of Minnehaha, *The Song of Hiawatha*. For 10 points, name this American poet who told of a silversmith's midnight journey, prompted by two lanterns in the Old North Church, in "Paul Revere's Ride."

ANSWER: Henry Wadsworth **Longfellow**

BONUS: Longfellow and his friends formed a club dedicated to the translation of what Italian poet, who castigated contemporary religious and political leaders in the *Comedia*?

ANSWER: **Dante** Alighieri [or Dante **Alighieri**]

195-13-89-02106

7. Ten Belgian soldiers were killed in this country while under the command of Canadian Romeo Dallaire. Many people in this country were killed by the Interahamwe (in-ter-uh-HOM-way) following the assassination of Juvenal Habyarimana (hab-yar-ee-MAH-nah). For 10 points, name this African country in which Hutus committed a genocide against the Tutsi population in 1994.

ANSWER: Republic of **Rwanda** [or Republika y'u **Rwanda**]

BONUS: Dallaire led an Assistance Mission for Rwanda as part of what organization, which created the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda after the genocide?

ANSWER: **United Nations** [or **U.N.**]

023-13-89-02107

8. In the 1830s and 40s, members of this group took part in the Great Trek. This group's conflict with Uitlanders (ITE-land-erz) resulted in the Jameson Raid and a war that included the sieges of Ladysmith and Mafeking. For 10 points, name this group of settlers led by Paul Kruger in a war with Britain fought at the start of the twentieth century in South Africa.

ANSWER: **Boers** [or **Afrikaners**]

BONUS: Boers commonly spoke what Dutch-derived language that is still an official language of South Africa?

ANSWER: **Afrikaans**

023-13-89-02108



EUROPEAN GOODS

Which commodity... is or was...

1. A fuel source that was paired with steel in the name of a European "community?"

ANSWER: coal

2. Produced around the Gulf of Ob by the largest company in Russia?

ANSWER: natural gas

3. Produced at Ploesti (ploy-YEST) and was the motivating factor for Germany's invasion of southern Russia?

ANSWER: oil [or petroleum]

4. A "protected appellation" for sparkling wine from the northeast of France?

ANSWER: champagne

5. Manufactured by the Spanish SEAT (SAY-ot), the French Renault, and the Italian Fiat?

ANSWER: cars [or equivalents such as automobiles]

6. Part of the Soviet coat of arms and grown in "breadbaskets" such as Ukraine?

ANSWER: wheat [prompt on corn]

7. The name of a murder-filled series of years in postwar Italy?

ANSWER: lead

8. The name of a Romanian "guard" and Lithuanian "wolf," both Fascist movements?

ANSWER: iron

040-13-89-0210-1

## EARLY CHINA

In China before the year 1000 CE, what...

1. Set of trade routes connected as far west as Rome?

ANSWER: **Silk Road**

2. Chemical explosive was invented in the ninth century and used in fireworks?

ANSWER: **gunpowder**

3. Dynasty now gives its name to China's majority ethnic group?

ANSWER: **Han**

4. Philosophy of Han Feizi encouraged strictness and obedience to the law?

ANSWER: **legalism**

5. Group of castrated people gained influence at court?

ANSWER: **eunuchs** [or **taijian**]

6. Empress ruled the Tang (TONG) dynasty around the turn of the eighth century?

ANSWER: Empress **Wu** Zetian

7. Possibly mythical dynasty preceded the Shang (SHONG)?

ANSWER: **Xia** (SHEE-uh) Dynasty

8. "Classic" book of hexagrams was used to divine the future?

ANSWER: **I Ching** [or **Yi Jing**; or *The Classic of Changes*; or *The Book of Changes*]

233-13-89-0210-1

## SULEIMAN THE MAGNIFICENT

Suleiman the Magnificent...

1. Was the leader of what empire based in modern Turkey?

ANSWER: **Ottoman** Empire

2. Gave his name to one of what religious buildings constructed by Sinan in Istanbul?

ANSWER: **mosques**

3. Fought a war with what region to the east, then under the rule of the Safavid dynasty?

ANSWER: **Iran** [or **Persia**]

4. Laid siege to what European capital city in 1529?

ANSWER: **Vienna** [or **Wien**]

5. Supported Baki, a writer in what genre of literature?

ANSWER: **poetry**

6. Took what island in 1522, the location of an ancient "Colossus?"

ANSWER: **Rhodes**

7. Defeated Louis II of what country at the 1526 battle of Mohacs (MO-hotch)?

ANSWER: **Hungary**

8. Was given the name Kanuni, meaning what, because of his simplification of the justice system?

ANSWER: "The **Lawgiver**" [or "**Lawmaker**"; or "**Legislator**"]

023-13-89-0210-1



1. **This composer quoted Marx for the text of his *Cantata for the Twentieth Anniversary of the October Revolution*. He wrote the score to a film about a military officer who gets promoted to colonel even though he doesn't actually exist, (+) *Lieutenant Kije* (KEE-yeh). He also wrote the score for *Alexander Nevsky*, but he may be best-known for a (\*) fairy tale in which the Grandfather is played by the bassoon.** For 10 points, name this Russian composer of *Peter and the Wolf*.

ANSWER: Sergei **Prokofiev**

190-13-89-02101

2. **One painting by this artist depicts the slaughter of concubines while an Assyrian ruler watches from his bed. This artist of the *Death of Sardanapalus* showed the result of an Ottoman (+) massacre during the Greek War of Independence in *The Massacre at Chios*. Another painting by this artist depicts the uprisings of 1830 in (\*) France and shows the title personification waving the Tricolor on top of a barricade.** For 10 points, name this French painter of *Liberty Leading the People*.

ANSWER: Ferdinand Victor Eugene **Delacroix** (deh-luh-CWAH, but accept phonetic English pronunciations)

186-13-89-02102

3. **This ruler ceded Northumberland to Scotland in the Treaty of Ripon, ending the Second Bishops' War. This king agreed to the Petition of Right, but controversially tried to levy the ship money tax during peacetime. After he gave himself up to (+) Scots, this ruler temporarily escaped to the Isle of Wight. This ruler called the (\*) Long Parliament in 1640.** For 10 points, name this English king whose Royalist forces were defeated by Parliamentarians, leading to his beheading in the English Civil War.

ANSWER: **Charles I** [prompt on **Charles**]

196-13-89-02103

4. **J.C.R. Licklider's memos give the first documented visualization of this invention. An unrelated RAND memo about packet switching gave rise to the myth that this system was designed to be resistant to (+) nuclear war. Bob Kahn and Vinton Cerf developed TCP for this invention, whose first (\*) node was at UCLA.** For 10 points, ARPANET was a predecessor of what infrastructure that allows computers to communicate via networks?

ANSWER: **Internet** [prompt on **ARPANET** until it is read; do not accept or prompt on "World Wide Web," "e-mail," etc.]

003-13-89-02104

5. **This man decreed at the Troppau Congress that states which underwent revolution lost their diplomatic standing. The assassination of August von Kotzebue (KOT-seh-boo) caused him to censor newspapers with the (+) Karlsbad Decrees. He was forced to resign by the Revolutions of 1848, the first significant challenge to his (\*) "Concert of Nations."** His system created nearly four decades of peace in Europe. For 10 points, name this Austrian statesman who chaired the Congress of Vienna.

ANSWER: Prince Klemens Wenzel von **Metternich**

187-13-89-02105

6. **This event was prompted by the dissent of Lewis Morris in a case which obligated Rip van Dam to pay the governor. The original (+) "Pennsylvania lawyer" was involved in this event, which occurred at Federal Hall and concluded with Andrew (\*) Hamilton's speech asserting, "The loss of liberty, to a generous mind, is worse than death."** For 10 points, Governor of New York William Cosby sued a German printer for libel in which 1735 trial establishing American freedom of the press?

ANSWER: the trial of John Peter **Zenger** [or any reasonable equivalent mentioning John Peter **Zenger**]

190-13-89-02106

7. **A holder of this office was targeted by a man who concealed a dagger beneath his bandages, named Stephanus. A wrestler named Narcissus targeted a holder of this office who believed he was the reincarnation of (+) Hercules. The Pisonian conspiracy failed to overthrow an occupant of this office, although the (\*) Praetorian Guard assassinated one by killing their employer in 41 CE.** For 10 points, name this assassination-prone office held by Domitian, Nero, and Caligula.

ANSWER: **Roman emperor** [or **Imperator**]

052-13-89-02107

8. **The mayor of a city affected by this event called for optimism in his Chocolate City speech; that man was Ray Nagin. Directly after this event, one government official was told, (+) "Brownie, you're doing a heck of a job;" that official was Michael Brown, the director of (\*) FEMA.** The population of Houston, Texas, grew dramatically after this event, during which the Superdome served as an emergency shelter. For 10 points, name this hurricane that devastated New Orleans in August 2005.

ANSWER: Hurricane **Katrina**

131-13-89-02108



This is a tossup provided for breaking ties or replacing a flubbed or erroneous question at any point in the packet. The power marks are provided so that it may be scored according to fourth quarter rules if it is replacing a fourth quarter question. The power marks should be ignored if this tossup is used to replace a first or second quarter question.

**The Covode (cuhv-ODE) Committee investigated the possibility of impeaching this President. This man lived for fifteen years with Franklin Pierce's Vice-President, William Rufus (+) King. As Minister to Great Britain, he signed the Ostend Manifesto. He defeated John C. (\*) Fremont to win election, but his party split apart four years later. The Dred Scott decision occurred during his administration. For 10 points, name this man who failed to stop the Civil War as the predecessor of Lincoln.**

ANSWER: James **Buchanan**

190-13-89-0210-1

**BONUS: What American General of the Armies pursued Pancho Villa (VEE-yuh) into Mexico and led the American forces in World War I?**

ANSWER: John **Pershing**

019-13-89-0210-1