



1. This man was the founder and leader of the RPR, which lost a parliamentary majority when this president introduced austerity measures in an attempt to get his nation on the Euro. This man also signed a ban on hijabs in state schools. His time in office saw race riots in Paris. For 10 points, name this French president who left office in 2007.

ANSWER: Jacques Chirac

105-11-45-02101

2. In later novels, this character is kidnapped by the Mustafa of Mudge and turned into a clock by Mooj. In a film, in which he was portrayed by Bert Lahr, he is given a medal after he sings "If I Were King of the Forest." For 10 points, name this character who tries to bite Toto and receives courage from the Wizard of Oz.

ANSWER: The Cowardly Lion

019-11-45-02102

3. He carved a lion into the side of a mountain at Belfort. His other works include statue of the Marquis de Lafayette in Union Square and a fountain in the US Botanical Garden. Another work by him has a poem by Emma Lazarus at its base and is found near Ellis Island. For 10 points, identify this French sculptor of the Statue of Liberty.

ANSWER: Frederic Bartholdi

048-11-45-02103

4. "The Inquisition of the County of Cambridge" describes this leader's method of taking a census for the Domesday Book. This leader's triumph was chronicled in the Bayeux Tapestry. For 10 points, name this king of England who defeated Harold II at the Battle of Hastings during the Norman conquest.

ANSWER: William the Conqueror [or William I; or William the Bastard; or William of Normandy; or Guillaume le Conquerant; or Guillaume le Batard; or Guillaume de Normandie; prompt on William; prompt on Guillaume; or The Domesday Book before "this leader" is read]

130-11-45-02104

5. In his youth, this man stole some fine cloth from his father to rebuild a chapel. His "second order" is also known as the Poor Clares. This author of the *Canticle of Brother Sun* was the first person to reportedly receive stigmata. For 10 points, name this founder of the Order of Friars Minor, who hailed from Assisi.

ANSWER: St. Francis of Assisi [or San Francesco d'Assisi]

142-11-45-02105

6. This monarch's adviser, Cardinal Wolsey, organized his meeting with Francis I at the Field of the Cloth of Gold. Thomas Cranmer helped annul this king's first marriage, allowing him to marry Anne Boleyn. For 10 points, name this Tudor monarch who was originally married to Catherine of Aragon.

ANSWER: Henry VIII [prompt on Henry]

149-11-45-02106

7. This political structure was governed by a council of fifty sachems. It was formed by the anti-cannibalism advocate Dekanawidah of the Huron, and expanded to six members in 1722 by adding the Tuscarora. For 10 points, identify this confederacy of New York Indian tribes.

ANSWER: the Iroquois League [or Iroquois Confederacy, etc.]

019-11-45-02107

8. Revolutionaries on this island seized the Four Courts and the General Post Office during the Easter Rising. The movement for Home Rule of this island tried to end the rule of Protestant landowners and recover from the Potato Famine. For 10 points, name this island where a Republican Army aims to free Ulster.

ANSWER: **Ireland**

086-11-45-02108

9. Early victims of this event included Sarah Osborne and Sarah Good. The "spectral evidence" consulted during this phenomenon was questioned by Increase Mather. Fourteen women and five men were executed by hanging, and Giles Corey was pressed to death in, for 10 points, what 1690s hysteria in Massachusetts?

ANSWER: the **Salem witch** trials

019-11-45-02109

10. The scriptures of one sect of this religion are referred to as the Pali Canon. The two largest sects of this religion are Mahayana and Theravada. Major teachings of this religion are laid out in the Eightfold Path, the last of the Four Noble Truths. For 10 points, name this religion founded by Siddhartha Gautama.

ANSWER: **Buddhism**

105-11-45-02110



1. As the first Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution, he advised Bell's work on the telephone. His influence in acoustics and aeronautics is second to his in electromagnetism, where, independently of Michael Faraday, he discovered self-inductance. For 10 points, name this American namesake of the SI unit of inductance.

ANSWER: Joseph **Henry**

147-11-45-02101

BONUS: Joseph Henry's work in electromagnetism made possible the electrical version of what invention of Alfred Vail and Samuel Morse?

ANSWER: **telegraph**

147-11-45-0210-1

2. Tuba City is located in this state, which was the target of a tourism boycott until adopted Martin Luther King, Jr. day in 1992. The South Rim and the Sonoran Desert are components of a landmark in this state. Tucson (TOO-sahn) is a city in this state's southeast. For 10 points, name this state that contains the Grand Canyon.

ANSWER: **Arizona** [or **AZ**]

020-11-45-02102

BONUS: Name the river that cuts through the Grand Canyon and contains the Parker and Hoover dams.

ANSWER: **Colorado** River

020-11-45-0210-1

3. This man was rescued from captivity by Otto Skorzeny in the Gran Sasso raid. A popular adage claims he "made the trains run on time." He helped negotiate the Lateran Treaty, and was nicknamed Il Duce. This man formed the Axis by allying his country with Japan and Germany. For 10 points, name this Fascist leader of Italy.

ANSWER: Benito **Mussolini**

015-11-45-02103

BONUS: Under Mussolini, Italy invaded what country which was led by Haile Selassie?

ANSWER: **Ethiopian** Empire

015-11-45-0210-1

4. This president defended his latitude in negotiating treaties by opposing the Bricker Amendment. His forty-eight divisions were caught by surprise in the Ardennes region during the Battle of the Bulge. For 10 points, name this 1950s President and supreme commander of the Allied forces in western Europe during World War II.

ANSWER: Dwight David **Eisenhower**

130-11-45-02104

BONUS: In his Farewell Address, Eisenhower warned against this complex that would increase government expenditures.

ANSWER: **military-industrial** complex

130-11-45-0210-1

5. In one work by this writer, a Castalian man named Joseph Knecht plays the title game. In another work, this author described Govinda's friend searching for enlightenment during the time of the Buddha. For 10 points, name this German writer who wrote *The Glass Bead Game* and *Siddhartha*.

ANSWER: Hermann **Hesse**

130-11-45-02105

BONUS: Name the novel by Hermann Hesse in which Hermine is stabbed by Harry Haller, the title character.

ANSWER: ***Steppenwolf***

130-11-45-0210-1

6. This man edited a published version of the Ems Dispatch that helped provoke a war decided by the Battle of Sedan. He said that the "great questions" of his time would be settled not by speeches but by "blood and iron." For 10 points, name this Prussian chancellor who supervised the unification of Germany.

ANSWER: Otto von **Bismarck**

086-11-45-02106

BONUS: What German term refers to Bismarck's attempts to curb the influence of the Roman Catholic Church in Prussia?

ANSWER: **kulturkampf**

003-11-45-0210-1

7. Among this religion's scriptures are *The Pearl of Great Price* and the stories of Lehi and the Nephites. One of its practices was outlawed by the Morrill Act, which delayed the statehood of a place once called "Deseret." Its founder had a vision of translating golden plates. For 10 points, name this religion founded by Joseph Smith.

ANSWER: **Mormonism** [or **LDS**; or The Church of Jesus Christ of **Latter Day Saints**]

142-11-45-02107

BONUS: The Mormons' migration to Utah was led by what other Mormon leader, the namesake of a university in Provo?

ANSWER: Brigham **Young**

142-11-45-0210-1

8. At one battle in this conflict, the forces of Alfonso VIII of Castile defeated a man who was later killed at Marrakech. Besides the Battle of Las Navas de Tolosa, this conflict included the siege of Granada. For 10 points, name this conflict in which Christians reclaimed the Iberian Peninsula from Muslim control.

ANSWER: **Reconquista** [or **Reconquest**]

105-11-45-02108

BONUS: What legendary hero of the Reconquista, the subject of Spain's national epic, recaptured Valencia from the Moors in 1094?

ANSWER: El **Cid** Campeador [or Rodrigo **Diaz** de Vivar]

003--0-0210-1



COLONIAL REBELLIONS AND CIVIL UNREST

Name these elements of early American confrontations.

1. Event where the Sons of Liberty throw a shipment into the harbor

ANSWER: **Boston Tea Party**

2. 1770 death of five at the hands of British soldiers

ANSWER: **Boston Massacre**

3. Battle where Israel Putnam ordered "don't fire until you see the whites of their eyes"

ANSWER: Battle of **Bunker Hill** [or Battle of **Breed's Hill**]

4. Virginian uprising against Governor William Berkeley

ANSWER: **Bacon's** Rebellion

5. War veteran-led attack on the Springfield Armory in Massachusetts

ANSWER: **Shays'** Rebellion

6. State, birthplace of James K. Polk, where Culpeper's Rebellion and the Regulator War occurred

ANSWER: **North Carolina**

7. Mad Anthony Wayne's defeat of an Indian confederation in Ohio in 1794

ANSWER: Battle of **Fallen Timbers**

8. Tree in which the constitution of Connecticut was hidden in 1687

ANSWER: the **Charter Oak**

048-11-45-0210-1

SECRETARIES OF STATE

Which U.S. Secretary of State...

1. Was appointed in January 2009 by Barack Obama?

ANSWER: Hillary Rodham **Clinton**

2. Succeeded James Monroe as President and was the son of the second President?

ANSWER: John **Quincy Adams** [do not accept or prompt on "John Adams"]

3. Became the only bachelor to serve as President?

ANSWER: James **Buchanan**

4. Was a political science professor who replaced Colin Powell under George W. Bush?

ANSWER: Condoleeza **Rice**

5. Was a Massachusetts Senator and orator who debated Robert Hayne about tariffs?

ANSWER: Daniel **Webster**

6. Served under Abraham Lincoln and engineered the purchase of Alaska?

ANSWER: William Henry **Seward**

7. Negotiated three namesake treaties paving the way for the Panama Canal?

ANSWER: John **Hay**

8. Replaced Warren Christopher for Clinton's second term?

ANSWER: Madeleine **Albright**

052-11-45-0210-1

CIVIL RIGHTS

During the civil rights movement, what city was the site of...

1. The 1960 integration of its school system, the largest in Louisiana, by Ruby Bridges?

ANSWER: **New Orleans**

2. A 1955 boycott directed at the city's buses?

ANSWER: **Montgomery**

3. A 1957 deployment of federal troops to protect nine children integrating a high school?

ANSWER: **Little Rock**

4. A 1963 bombing which killed four girls at a Baptist church?

ANSWER: **Birmingham**

5. A 1965 assault on demonstrators on the Edmund Pettus Bridge?

ANSWER: **Selma**

6. The 1968 final speech and assassination of Martin Luther King Jr.?

ANSWER: **Memphis**

7. 1960 sit-ins directed at a North Carolina Woolworth's?

ANSWER: **Greensboro**

8. The 1963 attempt by George Wallace to block integration by standing at a campus doorway?

ANSWER: **Tuscaloosa**

052-11-45-0210-1



1. **This man erroneously claimed that China was trying to "develop nuclear capability." Sharon Bialek and Karen Kraushaar have recently accused this candidate of (+) sexual harassment. He supports the "9-9-9" plan for (*) tax reform.** For 10 points, name this former CEO of Godfather's Pizza, an African-American former candidate for the Republican nomination.

ANSWER: Herman **Cain**

080-11-45-02101

2. **In myth, this instrument was a gift from Hermes to Apollo, which appeased the (+) older god for Hermes's theft of (*) cattle.** For 10 points, identify this ancient harp-like instrument which was played during the recitation of Greek epic poetry and is the source of the word "lyric."

ANSWER: the **lyre**

019-11-45-02102

3. **This man defeated Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr. to win his first senatorial election. He gave his New Frontier speech at the (+) Democratic National Convention. An event during his presidency was investigated by the Warren Commission. His presidency also saw the Bay of (*) Pigs invasion and the Cuban Missile Crisis.** For 10 points, name this U.S. president who was assassinated in 1963.

ANSWER: **John Fitzgerald Kennedy** [or **JFK**; prompt on **Kennedy**]

132-11-45-02103

4. **Cornelius Drebbel created a much earlier version of an invention for which this man is known. This man is also notable for creating the (+) Clermont. An 1800 invention of his was commissioned by Napoleon, and was called the (*) Nautilus.** For 10 points, name this American inventor of the first practical submarine and the first commercially viable steamboat.

ANSWER: Robert **Fulton**

127-11-45-02104

5. **This man was secretary of state from 1913 to 1915, but resigned after the sinking of the Lusitania. Known as "the Great (+) Commoner", he argued for the prosecution in the Scopes Monkey Trial and ran for President three times, the first on a platform of "free (*) silver."** For 10 points, name this man who delivered the 1896 Cross of Gold speech.

ANSWER: William Jennings **Bryan**

064-11-45-02105

6. **Causes of this war included the Chesapeake-Leopard Affair, other instances of impressment, and Felix Grundy and Henry Clay's leadership of the (+) War Hawks, who exhibited "land-hunger" for Canada. The Battles of the Thames and Lake Erie and the (*) burning of Washington occurred during,** for 10 points, what inconclusive war of the Madison administration?

ANSWER: the **War of 1812**

019-11-45-02106

7. **One part of this collection says that its subject is "the greatest of all reflections on human nature." The tenth one discusses the issue of (+) factions. All eighty-five of these writings appeared under the name (*) "Publius."** For 10 points, Alexander Hamilton, John Jay, and James Madison wrote what series of essays advocating ratification of the Constitution?

ANSWER: the **Federalist** Papers

019-11-45-02107

8. **One area governed by this city was established in the Donation of Pepin. Charlemagne visited this city in the (+) winter of the year 800, where he was crowned emperor. In 1378, a religious leader returned from Avignon to St. (*) Peter's Basilica in this city.** For 10 points, name this Italian city which contains the Vatican.

ANSWER: **Rome**

132-11-45-02108



In this country, the Decree Law Number 128 was issued during the Feberista revolution. This country fought the (+) Battle of Boqueron with Bolivia during the Chaco War and later came under the rule of (*) Alfredo Stroessner. For 10 points, name this landlocked South American country.

ANSWER: **Paraguay**

149-11-45-0210-1

BONUS: Give the shared surname of husband and wife Nestor and Christina, respectively the previous and current leaders of Argentina.

ANSWER: **Kirchner**

020-11-45-0210-1