



1. This man signed the Peace of Passau with the Schmalkaldic League. This man fought the War of the League of Cognac against Francis I and agreed to the Peace of Ausburg. For 10 points, name this Holy Roman Emperor during the Protestant Reformation who issued the Edict of Worms against Martin Luther.  
ANSWER: **Charles V** [or **Charles I of Spain**; or **Karl V**; or **Carlos I**; prompt on **Charles**; prompt on **Karl**; prompt on **Carlos**]

149-11-42-07101

2. This composer premiered many of his works at the Bayreuth Festival and sought a "total synthesis" of the arts called *Gesamtkunstwerk*. Among this composer's most famous operas are *Siegfried* and *Das Rheingold*, both part of his masterpiece *The Ring of the Nibelung*. For 10 points, name this German opera composer.

ANSWER: Wilhelm Richard **Wagner**

140-11-42-07102

3. These people used mud and wooden poles to construct homes called *hogan*. They refer to themselves as *dine*. Much of their farmland was devastated by a campaign led by Kit Carson. For 10 points, name this Native American people that inhabited New Mexico and served as code-talkers in World War II.

ANSWER: **Navajo**

080-11-42-07103

4. This group chose William Wirt to argue on its behalf in the case of *Worcester v. Georgia*. Along with the Creek, Seminole, Choctaw, and Seminole, it was one of the "five civilized tribes." Its alphabet was created by Sequoyah. For 10 points, name this Indian tribe that suffered the Trail of Tears.

ANSWER: **Cherokee** Tribe

015-11-42-07104

5. In Italy, a party of this name disbanded as a result of the Tangentopoli scandal. A party of this name in Germany has counted as members such chancellors as Konrad Adenauer and Helmut Kohl. For 10 points, identify this center-right European ideology, which also claims as a member current chancellor Angela Merkel.

ANSWER: **Christian Democratic** Union [or **Christian democracy**; or **Christian democratic** parties, etc.]

019-11-42-07105

6. This nation won the Battle of Cer, which followed its submission to all but one term of the July Ultimatum. That ultimatum was sent to this country from Austria shortly before World War I. For 10 points, name this country whose namesake ethnic group was later led by men such as Radovan Karadzic, Ratko Mladic, and Slobodan Milosevic.

ANSWER: Republic of **Serbia** [or Republika **Srbija**; or **Serbs** or **Serbians** or other word forms]

141-11-42-07106

7. This work's final chapters occur in Uji, follow the actions of Kaoru, and conclude abruptly with the chapter "Floating Bridge of Dreams." The title character consorts with Empress Fujitsubo, angering his first wife Aoi. For 10 points, name this early Heian novel about a title prince, written by Lady Murasaki.

ANSWER: The **Tale of Genji** [or **Genji Monogatari**]

133-11-42-07107

8. One colonist of this faith was George Calvert. Many Puritans believed Anglicanism was too similar to this denomination, whose name means “universal.” This church’s early American members largely settled in Maryland. For 10 points, name this church which, during the Revolutionary War, was led by Pius VI.

ANSWER: Roman **Catholicism**

138-11-42-07108

9. Margaret and Csepel Islands can be found in this river near a national capital, where it is spanned by the Megyeri Bridge. It originates in the Black Forest, meets tributaries including the Nava and Plut, and flows through Vienna before emptying into the Black Sea. For 10 points, name this second-longest river in Europe.

ANSWER: **Danube** river

133-11-42-07109

10. This amendment, which was supported by Gregory Watson, was submitted by James Madison alongside the Bill of Rights to the first Congress. It was ratified 203 years after its submission. For 10 points, name this amendment that prohibits Congress from raising salaries until after an election cycle has passed.

ANSWER: **Twenty-seventh** Amendment to the United States Constitution

147-11-42-07110



1. This thinker distinguished "discourses" from "epistemes" in his *The Archaeology of Knowledge*, and coined the term "biopower" in *The History of Sexuality*. He also wrote on the history of prisons in *Discipline and Punish*. For 10 points, name this French intellectual icon, the author of *Madness and Civilization*.

ANSWER: Paul Michel **Foucault**

019-11-42-07101

BONUS: What leader of the existentialist movement, accused of "transcendental narcissism" by Foucault, wrote *Being and Nothingness*?

ANSWER: Jean-Paul **Sartre**

019-11-42-0710-1

2. This man claimed to have escaped from Turkish slavery with the help of a smitten Turkish woman. In his *General History of Virginia, New England, and the Summer Isles*, he claimed to have been spared by the intervention of the young daughter of Powhatan. For 10 points, name this governor of the Jamestown colony allegedly saved by Pocahontas.

ANSWER: John **Smith**

003-11-42-07102

BONUS: While John Smith's life was saved by Pocahontas, what first English tobacco magnate married Pocahontas and took her back to England?

ANSWER: John **Rolfe**

019-11-42-0710-1

3. This man's Bonus Bill was vetoed by James Madison. In one speech, this man proclaimed slavery a "positive good." This man's wife was the main instigator in the Peggy Eaton affair. This man drafted his home state's "Exposition and Protest" in response to the Tariff of 1828. For 10 points, name this South Carolinian Vice President under Andrew Jackson.

ANSWER: John Caldwell **Calhoun**

149-11-42-07103

BONUS: Another source of conflict between Jackson and Calhoun was an attempt by Calhoun to have Jackson censured for invading what Spanish possession without authorization in 1818?

ANSWER: **Florida**

019-11-42-0710-1

4. August Spies and Albert Parsons were arrested after this event. It was part of a general series of May Day riots supporting the eight hour work day and turned violent following a confrontation with police by a McCormick Harvest Plant. For 10 points, name this labor rally in Chicago in which an unknown individual threw a bomb into the crowd.

ANSWER: **Haymarket** Square Riot [or equivalents such as **Haymarket** Massacre or **Haymarket** Affair]

064-11-42-07104

BONUS: The Haymarket Riot led the AFL, at the time led by this former cigar maker, to campaign for an eight hour work day.

ANSWER: Samuel **Gompers**

064-11-42-0710-1

5. This man's marriage to Sophie was only allowed by his father after he agreed that his children would not have rights of succession. This ruler was assassinated by a member of the terrorist group the Black Hand named Gavrilo Princip. For 10 points, name this Austrian Archduke whose assassination is commonly cited as the cause of World War I.

ANSWER: **Franz Ferdinand**

088-11-42-07105

BONUS: Franz Ferdinand was assassinated in this city, now the capital of Bosnia and Herzegovina.

ANSWER: **Sarajevo**

088-11-42-0710-1

6. In January, six people were killed in a shooting in this state, which was aimed at U.S. Representative Gabrielle Giffords. In 2010, this state passed a controversial immigration bill that was criticized by President Obama as unfair towards Hispanics. For 10 points, name this state, whose current governor is Jan Brewer.

ANSWER: **Arizona**

140-11-42-07106

BONUS: What controversial Maricopa County sheriff has achieved nationwide notoriety for setting up a "tent city" and distributing pink underwear to inmates?

ANSWER: Joseph M. **Arpaio**

019-11-42-0710-1

7. E. Howard Hunt and G. Gordon Liddy were convicted in this event. This event saw one man claim to have "executive privilege," which was ruled unconstitutional by the Supreme Court. This incident began with a break-in at the Democratic National Committee headquarters. For 10 points, name this scandal that caused Richard Nixon to resign from the presidency.

ANSWER: **Watergate** scandal [or equivalent names]

140-11-42-07107

BONUS: What Vice President under Nixon also had to resign due to tax fraud and accepting bribes?

ANSWER: Spiro Theodore **Agnew**

140-11-42-0710-1

8. This entity's constitution was determined by the Golden Bull of 1356, which named the Margrave of Brandenburg one of seven electors for its ruler. The Ghibellines helped this entity against the Pope supporting Guelphs. For 10 points, name this empire that long ruled present-day central Europe and claimed to be the Catholic successor to an old Italian state.

ANSWER: **Holy Roman** Empire [or **HRE**; or **Heiliges Romisches Reich**; or **Sacrum Romanum Imperium**; do not accept or prompt on "Roman Empire"]

019-11-42-07108

BONUS: Holy Roman Emperor Henry IV knelt in the snow outside what Italian town, in order to humble himself to Pope Gregory VII during the investiture controversy?

ANSWER: **Canossa**

019-11-42-0710-1



THE 1810s

During the 1810s...

1. What group of Republicans advocated war with Great Britain to gain territory?

ANSWER: **War Hawks**

2. What meeting of New England politicians discussed secession from the union, ruining the Federalist party?

ANSWER: **Hartford Convention**

3. Which bill offered to restrict trade with Great Britain or France if the other lifted its restrictions against the U.S.?

ANSWER: **Macon's Bill No. 2**

4. Which act, passed by Thomas Jefferson, closed American ports to imports and exports?

ANSWER: **Embargo** Act

5. At which battle near the Canadian border did Jacob Brown and Winfield Scott fight the bloodiest battle of the war?

ANSWER: Battle of **Lundy's Lane**

6. Which American ship defeated the frigates *Guerriere* and *Java*?

ANSWER: USS **Constitution** [or **Old Ironsides**]

7. Which building, completed by Benjamin Latrobe, was burned by the British?

ANSWER: **Capitol** Building

8. In which treaty did the U.S. and Britain agree to demilitarize the Great Lakes?

ANSWER: **Rush-Bagot** Treaty

080-11-42-0710-1

## THE ROARING TWENTIES

What was...

1. The name of the "silent" President whose 1924 campaign slogan urged the nation to "keep cool" with him.

ANSWER: John Calvin **Coolidge**

2. The term applied to the "new breed" of women who bobbed their hair and wore short skirts.

ANSWER: **flappers**

3. The policy established by the Volstead Act which was violated by illegal speakeasies.

ANSWER: **prohibition** of the manufacture, sale, import, and export of alcohol

4. The African-American literary movement that featured the works of Langston Hughes and Zora Neale Hurston and was also known as the "New Negro" movement.

ANSWER: **Harlem Renaissance**

5. The name of the airplane which Charles Lindbergh used to fly solo and non-stop across the Atlantic Ocean in 1927.

ANSWER: "The **Spirit of St. Louis**"

6. The New York City Art Deco skyscraper which was the world's tallest building until passed by the Empire State Building.

ANSWER: **Chrysler** Building

7. The 1927 Al Jolson film that introduced synchronized dialogue and was considered one of the first "talking pictures."

ANSWER: *The **Jazz Singer***

8. The Midwestern city that was the home of KDKA, the world's first modern radio station.

ANSWER: **Pittsburgh**

052-11-42-0710-1

## SAN FRANCISCO

In San Francisco, what was...

1. The natural disaster which destroyed the city in 1906 and disrupted the World Series in 1989

ANSWER: **earthquake**

2. The country, ruled by Hirohito, that signed a 1952 peace treaty with the Allies in San Francisco.

ANSWER: **Japan** [or **Nippon**-koku; or **Nihon**-koku]

3. The landmark prison island taken over by the American Indian Movement in 1969.

ANSWER: **Alcatraz** Island

4. The leader of the suicidal Peoples Temple that once had headquarters in the city.

ANSWER: Jim **Jones**

5. The district that became the center of the hippie movement.

ANSWER: **Haight-Ashbury** [or **Hashbury**]

6. The name of the current Senator who took over as mayor after George Moscone's assassination.

ANSWER: Dianne Goldman Berman **Feinstein**

7. The name of the openly gay supervisor shot along with Moscone in 1978.

ANSWER: Harvey Bernard **Milk**

8. The name of the man who infamously used the "Twinkie Defense" while on trial for killing Moscone.

ANSWER: Daniel James **White**

003-11-42-0710-1



1. **Abraham Lincoln rescinded this man's order freeing all slaves in Missouri after this man declared martial law in that state during the Civil War. He served as governor of the (+) Arizona territory from 1878 to 1883. Earlier, Stephen Kearny charged this man with insubordination while military governor of (\*) California. This son-in-law of Thomas Hart Benton was one of California's first two senators. For 10 points, name this "Pathfinder" who was the first Republican Presidential nominee.**  
ANSWER: John Charles **Fremont**

003-11-42-07101

2. **In the early twentieth century, this country was partially modernized under Sisowath. One of this country's rulers was deposed in 1970 by the palindromic strongman (+) Lon Nol. That ruler was filmmaker Norodom Sihanouk. A later Maoist leader of this country established the (\*) "Killing Fields" and forced city-dwellers to relocate to agrarian communes. For 10 points, name this Southeast Asian country once ruled by Pol Pot with capital at Phnom Penh.**  
ANSWER: Kingdom of **Cambodia** [Preahreacheanachakr **Kampuchea**]

014-11-42-07102

3. **A female director from this country created the acclaimed 2004 *Letter from an Unknown Woman*. This country, where *Spring in a Small Town* and *In the Mood for Love* were made, was also where the basis for (+) *The Departed*, *Infernal Affairs*, was filmed. Perhaps the most popular film from this country is about the sword (\*) Green Destiny and includes the death of Jade Fox. For 10 points, name this country where Ang Lee made *Crouching Tiger, Hidden Dragon*.**  
ANSWER: People's Republic of **China** [or **Zhonghua** Renmin Gongheguo]

019-11-42-07103

4. **The three steps of this practice were the nigredo, albedo, and rubedo. Albertus Magnus was an early practitioner, and the only successful practitioners were alleged to be Perenelle and (+) Nicholas Flamel. The "magnum opus" of this field involved making the Elixir of Life, as well as an object that could (\*) transmute base metals into gold. The forerunner to modern chemistry, for 10 points, name this pseudo-science that sought to create the Philosopher's Stone.**  
ANSWER: **alchemy** [accept **making the Elixir of Life** until "Elixir of Life" is read; accept **making the Philosopher's Stone** until "an object" is read]

079-11-42-07104

5. **The fieldwork of Dr. Eugene Foster provided biological evidence that a relationship with this person occurred. She was examined in a 2008 book by Annette Gordon-Reed. Evidence against an affair with this person includes the (+) racist attitudes espoused in *Notes on the State of Virginia*, but most scholars point out that she only became pregnant while her alleged lover was at (\*) Monticello. For 10 points, name this biracial slave widely believed to have had a lengthy relationship with Thomas Jefferson.**  
ANSWER: Sally **Hemings**

080-11-42-07105

6. **This event was mistakenly begun with a televised response to a question from Tom Brokaw, by spokesman Gunter Schabowski. It was accelerated by the "woodpeckers," who gathered souvenirs. This event was demanded by (+) Ronald Reagan in a quote addressed to Mikhail Gorbachev, and was celebrated in 1990 when David Hasselhoff performed "Looking for Freedom" atop the (\*) ruins.** For 10 points, the beginning of German reunification occurred in 1989 with what removal of a barrier between a city's western and eastern populations?

ANSWER: **fall of the Berlin Wall** [or **opening of the Berlin Wall**; or **destruction of the Berlin Wall**; or other equivalents]

019-11-42-07106

7. **One man holding this office allied with Venice to attack Louis XII with France, after earlier allying with France in the League of Cambrai to fight the Venetians. That man, (+) Julius II, also established the Swiss Guard to protect holders of this position and commissioned Michelangelo to build his tomb. Cesare (\*) Borgia's father Rodrigo gave support to his son's military campaigns while holding this office, under which he took the name "Alexander VI."** For 10 points, name this head of the Roman Catholic Church.

ANSWER: **Pope** of the Roman Catholic Church [or **Bishop of Rome**; or **Julius II** before "Julius"]

121-11-42-07107

8. **A 1952 Supreme Court case ruled that Harry Truman overstepped Presidential authority by nationalizing the factories that produced this substance. A factory that made this substance was the target of the (+) Homestead Strike. A corporation that sold this substance was formed by J.P. Morgan, who merged Judge Moore, Elbert Gary, and (\*) Andrew Carnegie's businesses.** For 10 points, name this substance that was produced en masse for railroad lines by the Bessemer process.

ANSWER: **steel**

019-11-42-07108



**A gallery owner spray painted “KILL LIES ALL” on this painting in protest of the My Lai massacre. In this painting's center, a bright light bulb hangs over a startled (+) horse, who stands over a dead man holding a shattered sword and a flower. On the left, a bull stands behind a weeping woman holding her dead child. Painted entirely in shades of gray, it depicts the (\*) killing of civilians in the Spanish Civil War. For 10 points, name this painting by Pablo Picasso of the bombing of the title city.**

ANSWER: **Guernica** [GWER-nee-cuh]

121-11-42-0710-1