



BOWL ROUND 7

1. Members of this unit attacked Pantelleria to clear the way for the invasion of Sicily. This group was supported by Eleanor Roosevelt, who rode with its instructor, Charles Anderson. This unit, whose combat divisions included the 99th and 332nd, boasted a perfect record for escorting bombers, and its P-51 Mustangs were called "red tails." For 10 points, name this group of African-American pilots in World War II.

ANSWER: **Tuskegee** Airmen [or **477th bombardment group**; accept **332nd** Fighter Group until mentioned; accept **99th** Pursuit Squadron until mentioned]

020-12-65-07101

2. One character in this opera has a padlock put over his mouth for falsely claiming he slew a serpent. This opera, which expresses the Masonic ideas permitted at the court of Joseph II, tells of how Sarastro overcomes the Queen of the Night and Tamino falls in love with Pamina. For 10 points, name this final opera by Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart, which is titled for a fantastic instrument.

ANSWER: *The **Magic Flute*** [or *Die **Zauberflote***]

080-12-65-07102

3. The role of quilt patterns as code for this network's participants is disputed. William Still is considered the "father" of this network, many of whose participants were Quakers. People aided by it were encouraged to "follow the drinking gourd," and one of its most famous "conductors" was Harriet Tubman. For 10 points, name this network of abolitionists that helped slaves escape to Canada.

ANSWER: **Underground Railroad**

131-12-65-07103

4. The protagonist of this movie repeats the phrase "I'm the boss" while getting ready to perform. In real life, the subject of this movie lost the 1951 "Saint Valentine's Day Massacre" to Sugar Ray Robinson by TKO. For 10 points, the protagonist's beating of his Joe Pesci-played brother for having an affair with Vickie is the dramatic high point of what 1980 Martin Scorsese film about boxer Jake LaMotta?

ANSWER: **Raging Bull**

019-12-65-07104

5. This man accepted the capitulation of Pio Pico's forces at Cahuenga Pass, leading Stephen Kearny to have this man court-martialed. William Gwin and this man were the first Senators from California, and, in 1856, this man was the first Republican candidate for President. For 10 points, name this man who was guided by Kit Carson and nicknamed "The Pathfinder."

ANSWER: John Charles **Fremont**

023-12-65-07105

6. This family is honored in the annual Arirang Festival. This family established Camp 14, the Yodok prison camp, and the self-reliant Juche ideology. This family's first leader, who was close to Stalin and built up a huge army along the 38th parallel, had the given name Il-Sung. For 10 points, name this family that ran the Yongbyon nuclear tests in Communist North Korea.

ANSWER: **Kim** family

104-12-65-07106

7. The title character of this novel abandons his desire to see England after witnessing an execution. In this work, two men dine with six deposed kings in Venice. One character in this novel is hanged after the great Lisbon earthquake but survives to continue insisting that we live in the "best of all possible worlds." For 10 points, name this novel in which Pangloss tutors the lover of Cunegonde, a satire by Voltaire.

ANSWER: ***Candide***, or *Optimism*

105-12-65-07107

8. In this play, tennis balls are sent as a taunting gift. While at Harfleur, its title character exhorts "Once more, into the breach," and he later disguises himself as one of his soldiers. A speech in this play about a "band of brothers" is given on Saint Crispin's Day. For 10 points, name this history play that includes the battle of Agincourt, in which Shakespeare treats a grown-up Prince Hal.

ANSWER: ***Henry V***

104-12-65-07108

9. The practices of this civilization were recorded in the Florentine Codex, and battles fought between this civilization and certain enemies were called "flower wars." Spanish forces were decimated by this empire during La (NO-chay TRIS-tay) Noche Triste, although the eventual conqueror of this empire escaped with his interpreter, La (muh-LIN-chay) Malinche. For 10 points, name this Mesoamerican empire that worshiped (KETZ-ul-coe-OTT-ul) Quetzalcoatl and was overthrown by Hernan Cortes.

ANSWER: **Aztec** Empire

126-12-65-07109

10. This group took control of the Punjab in 1799 under a Maharaja named Ranjit. Their favorable outlook towards the British Empire ended after Reginald Dyer ordered a massacre at their holiest city. This group follows the "Five K's", forms a body called the Khalsa, and believes in ten gurus, including Guru Nanak. For 10 points, name these turbaned, dagger-carrying members of an Indian religion.

ANSWER: **Sikhs** [or the **Khalsa** before it is read]

080-12-65-07110



1. Alma Mahler is depicted as one of these figures “...of the Wind” in a painting by Oskar Kokoshka. One figure of this type sits in front of a green tapestry wearing a wreath in a Bruegel painting of a peasant ceremony. Another figure of this type is shown in a painting wearing a green dress with blue sleeves with a dog at her feet. For 10 points, name these figures, one of whom is shown marrying Giovanni Arnolfini in a painting by Jan van Eyck.

ANSWER: **brides** [accept equivalents such as **female spouses** or **female marriage partners**]

BONUS: *The Bride Stripped Bare by Her Bachelors, Even* is a work by what Dadaist who painted *Nude Descending a Staircase*?

ANSWER: Marcel **Duchamp**

030-12-65-07101

2. This astronomer resolved the Shapley-Curtis debate by using standard candles to calculate the distance of the Andromeda Galaxy. This astronomer formulated a law stating that the redshift-calculated recessional velocity of a galaxy is proportional to its distance from Earth. For 10 points, name this American astronomer, the namesake of a space telescope launched in 1990.

ANSWER: Edwin Powell **Hubble**

BONUS: In calculating the distance of the Andromeda Galaxy, Hubble used what class of variable stars with periods directly related to their luminosities?

ANSWER: **Cepheid** variable

014-12-65-07102

3. In mythology, lyre-playing caused this city’s walls to form when Amphion played, and its king Pentheus was torn apart by followers of Dionysus. After its queen Jocasta hanged herself, its troops fought the siege of “Seven Against” it. For 10 points, name this city ruled in myth by the incestuous Oedipus, whose name was also given to an Egyptian settlement now called Luxor.

ANSWER: **Thebes** [or **Thebai**]

BONUS: What brother of Europa is said to have founded Thebes on the spot where he planted a dragon’s teeth in the ground?

ANSWER: **Cadmus**

104-12-65-07103

4. Forces under this man stole cattle at the Battle of Bull's Ferry. This man ordered a bayonet charge at the Battle of Green Spring against forces led by Cornwallis. His best known victory came after defeating forces lead by Blue Jacket and Little Turtle. He signed the Treaty of Greenville after his forces were victorious at Fallen Timbers. For 10 points, name this American general nicknamed "Mad."

ANSWER: "Mad" Anthony **Wayne**

BONUS: Little Turtle was a leader of this Native American tribe, which became the namesake of a southwestern Ohio university established in 1809.

ANSWER: **Miamis** [or **Miami** people]

088-12-65-07104

5. This leader is known for singing the song "Bring Me My Machine Gun" at rallies. Brett Murray's painting *The Spear* depicts this man posing as Lenin, but with his genitals hanging out. Accused of raping a woman who was HIV positive, this polygamist claimed he took a shower to prevent the spread of AIDS. For 10 points, name this current president of South Africa.

ANSWER: Jacob **Zuma**

BONUS: Jacob Zuma is the leader of what governing political party of South Africa?

ANSWER: the **African National Congress** [or **ANC**]

080-12-65-07105

6. A "state of emergency" declared on August 4th, 1936, made General Metaxas this country's dictator. Yugoslavia angered Joseph Stalin by supporting the KKE in this country's civil war. Along with Turkey, this country helped cause the Truman Doctrine to prevent a communist victory here. For 10 points, name this country that angered Turkey by trying to seize Cyprus in 1974.

ANSWER: **Greece** [or **Hellenic Republic**; or **Ellas**; or **Ellada**; or **Elliniki Dimokratia**]

BONUS: The Metaxas Line was a series of fortifications built to forestall an invasion of Greece from this country. Under Boris III, this country allied with the Axis Powers, and its first Communist leader was Georgi Dimitrov.

ANSWER: Republic of **Bulgaria** [or Republika **Balgariya**]

121-12-65-07106

7. This man was elected in the "log cabin and hard cider" campaign. This President's successor was ridiculed with the title "His Accidency." This man won the Battle of the Thames, in which Tecumseh was killed, and he became a hero by winning the Battle of Tippecanoe. For 10 points, name this Whig President who died of pneumonia after only a month in office.

ANSWER: William Henry **Harrison**

BONUS: What man served briefly as Harrison's Attorney General and later served as a Senator from Kentucky whose Compromise failed to avert the Civil War?

ANSWER: John Jordan **Crittenden**

014-12-65-07107

8. Prior to this man's most famous job, he served as an assistant coach at his alma mater, Fordham University. This man coached against Tom Landry in the Ice Bowl, and his teams won the first two Super Bowls under quarterback Bart Starr. For 10 points, name this coach of the Green Bay Packers from 1959 to 1967, the namesake of the trophy given to Super Bowl winners.

ANSWER: Vince **Lombardi** [or Vincent Thomas **Lombardi**]

BONUS: In 1969, Lombardi coached this team, which was later the first to win a Super Bowl starting a black quarterback, Doug Williams, and played for 36 seasons in RFK Stadium.

ANSWER: **Washington Redskins** [or Washington **Redskins**]

131-12-65-07108



THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

Which battle of the American Revolution...

1. Was actually fought at Breed's Hill near Boston in 1775?

ANSWER: Battle of **Bunker Hill**

2. Was a decisive defeat for Lord Cornwallis and the British in 1781?

ANSWER: Battle of **Yorktown**

3. Was considered a "turning point" and resulted in the capture of John Burgoyne in New York?

ANSWER: Battle of **Saratoga**

4. Was, along with Concord, the first battle of the war?

ANSWER: Battle of **Lexington**

5. Was fought on December 26 after George Washington's forces crossed the Delaware?

ANSWER: Battle of **Trenton**

6. Was a bloodless seizing of a New York structure by the Green Mountain Boys?

ANSWER: Siege of Fort **Ticonderoga**

7. Was fought near Chadds Ford and resulted in the British seizing Philadelphia?

ANSWER: Battle of **Brandywine** Creek

8. Was a victory for Daniel Morgan in South Carolina in a cattle-grazing area?

ANSWER: Battle of **Cowpens**

052-12-65-0710-1

HARRY S. TRUMAN

Harry S. Truman...

1. Succeeded which President, the only to serve more than two terms?

ANSWER: **Franklin Delano Roosevelt** [or **FDR**; prompt on **Roosevelt**]

2. Articulated the Truman Doctrine, which established the policy of containment to stop the spread of what political movement?

ANSWER: **Communism**

3. Authorized the use of the atomic bomb against which two Japanese cities?

ANSWER: **Hiroshima** and **Nagasaki** [accept in either order]

4. Relieved what general of his duties in Korea following the crossing of the 38th parallel?

ANSWER: Douglas **MacArthur**

5. Was defeated by which Republican according to an erroneous Chicago Tribune headline in 1948?

ANSWER: Thomas Edmund **Dewey**

6. Appointed which man as Secretary of State, who established a namesake plan to rebuild Europe by providing monetary support?

ANSWER: George Catlett **Marshall**

7. Saw what anti-labor union act that amended the Wagner Act passed over his veto?

ANSWER: **Taft-Hartley** Act

8. Kept a sign on his desk with what phrase that referred to the fact that ultimate responsibility rested with him?

ANSWER: "**the buck stops here!**"

066-12-65-0710-1

THE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION

The assassination of John F. Kennedy...

1. Was committed by what Soviet sympathizer shooting from the Texas School Book Depository?

ANSWER: Lee Harvey **Oswald**

2. Took place in which Texas city's Dealey Plaza?

ANSWER: **Dallas**

3. Occurred while what wife of Kennedy was sitting next to him?

ANSWER: **Jacqueline** Kennedy Onassis [or **Jackie** Kennedy; or Jacqueline Kennedy **Onassis**; prompt on **Kennedy**]

4. Led which nightclub owner to kill the assassin two days later?

ANSWER: Jack Leon **Ruby** [or Jacob **Rubenstein**]

5. Led to Lyndon Johnson's swearing in aboard what craft?

ANSWER: **Air Force One** [prompt on **airplane**]

6. Led to what investigation into the shootings named after a Chief Justice?

ANSWER: **Warren** Commission

7. Also involved the wounding of what Texas governor riding with Kennedy?

ANSWER: John Bowden **Connally**, Jr.

8. Was filmed from the home camera of what Jewish immigrant?

ANSWER: Abraham **Zapruder**

192-12-65-0710-1



1. **Visitors to this city can stay in a Boeing 747-turned-inn called the Jumbo Hostel. This city's Rosenbad building hosts the nation's government. Its old town, known as (+) Gamla Stan, is attached to the Stallbron and contains the Storkyrkan church, where monarchs have been crowned. South of Uppland, this city is spread out on fourteen islands, including Sodermalm. This city is home to a museum containing a ship called (*) Vasa, which sank in this city's harbor during the reign of Gustavus Adolphus. For 10 points, name this capital of Sweden.**

ANSWER: **Stockholm**

192-12-65-07101

2. **A subsidiary movement under the banner of this period was the "Civilization and Enlightenment" push. Initiators of this movement used the slogan "wealthy country and strong arms," and their work resulted in the election of the first Diet in 1890, a year after the adoption of a (+) constitution. The Charter Oath of 1868 committed this movement to abolishing feudalism and elevating the emperor and democracy over the rule of the (*) shoguns. For 10 points, name this modernizing period in newly-opened Japan.**

ANSWER: **Meiji Restoration**

019-12-65-07102

3. **A major event in this city led directly to the suppression of the Duke of Aveiro and the defeat of the Tavora Conspiracy by the Marquis of Pombal. That event in this city, which inspired three works of Immanuel Kant, led to ten thousand (+) deaths and an All Saint's Day fire in 1755. Europe was shocked by the theological implications of a devastating (*) earthquake in, for 10 points, what largest city in and capital city of Portugal?**

ANSWER: **Lisbon** [or **Lisboa**]

019-12-65-07103

4. **Ten days before one of these events started, student protestors were killed in the Tlatelolco massacre. During that version of this event in 1968 in (+) Mexico City, Peter Norman was censured for supporting two of his fellow participants, Tommy Smith and John Carlos, who raised their fists in a (*) black power salute. Black September killed eleven Israeli participants at the 1972 version of this event. For 10 points, name this international sporting event that occurs every four years.**

ANSWER: Summer **Olympics**

048-12-65-07104

5. **This case was decided the day after *United States v. Vuitch*, and it was later reaffirmed in a similar case in Nebraska, *Stenberg v. Carhart*. In this case, Linda Coffee and Sarah Weddington represented (+) Norma McCorvey, who falsely claimed she had been raped. This case was decided simultaneously with *Doe v. Bolton*, and it was narrowed but not overturned in (*) *Planned Parenthood v. Casey*. For 10 points, name this 1973 Supreme Court case that legalized abortion.**

ANSWER: **Roe v. Wade**

192-12-65-07105

6. **After fleeing to England, this person studied under Karl Popper, whose major political work names this man's foundation. This operator of the Quantum Endowment Fund earned a billion dollars in September 1992 betting against the (+) pound, earning him the nickname "the man who broke the Bank of England." With his profits, he has funded the Velvet, Rose, and Orange (*)** Revolutions. For 10 points, name this Hungarian-born Holocaust survivor whose Open Society Institute is frequently criticized by conservatives.

ANSWER: George **Soros**

019-12-65-07106

7. **The signatories in the 1839 Treaty of London pledged to uphold this country's neutrality. That treaty was called a "scrap of paper" by (+) (BET-mahn HOLE-vayg) Bethmann Hollweg, a phrase that was used in French and British propaganda during World War I. The first battle of that war was fought in this country's city of (*) Liège, and three major battles were fought in its city of (EE-pruh) Ypres.** For 10 points, name this country invaded by German forces on their way to France at the start of World War I.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Belgium** [or Royaume de **Belgique**; or Koninkrijk **Belgie**]

121-12-65-07107

8. **This ruler enacted the Constitutions of Clarendon to restrict the power of the Church. This man, the founder of the Angevin Empire, invaded Ireland to provide territory for his son (+) John Lackland. This ruler suppressed the Great Revolt led by his wife and three of his sons, including (*) Richard the Lionhearted.** For 10 points, name this husband of Eleanor of Aquitaine and king of England, who did penance for the murder of Thomas Becket.

ANSWER: **Henry II** of England [or **Henry Curtmantle**; or **Henry FitzEmpress**; prompt on **Henry**]

191-12-65-07108



This man had an affair with the married Thelma Furness at his home, Fort Belvedere. He served as Governor of the Bahamas during World War II. As a Nazi sympathizer, he was accused of leaking Allied war plans after receiving the title (+) Duke of Windsor, which he was the only person ever to hold. Stanley Baldwin told this man that the British people would not accept his marriage to the (*) American divorcee Wallis Simpson. For 10 points, name this British king who abdicated in 1936.

ANSWER: **Edward VIII** of England [or **Edward Albert Christian George Andrew Patrick David**; or the **Duke of Windsor** before mentioned; prompt on **Edward**]

015-12-65-0710-1

Early attacks in this war included a raid on Swansea that was countered by an attack on Mount Hope. Benjamin Church killed one leader in this war, which included the killing of (+) Narragansett people during the Great Swamp Fight. John Sassamon was murdered after reporting one side's preparations in this war. Formally ended by a treaty at Casco Bay, this war's namesake took power of the (*) Wampanoag Confederacy after the death of Wamsutta. For 10 points, name this war in colonial New England whose name comes from the English designation of Metacomet.

ANSWER: **King Philip's** War [accept **Metacom's** War or **Metacomet's** War before "Metacomet"]

192-12-65-0710-1