



2013 National History Bowl National Championships
Round 3
First Quarter

3

1. One tradition states that this man will slay Ad-Dajjal and that the *Injeel* was revealed to him. The mother of this man shook a date-palm tree while she was pregnant with him. In Islamic tradition, this figure was replaced by a young man who was ultimately crucified in his stead. In the Qur'an, this man while just an infant says, "Peace will be on me on the day I will die and on the day I am raised alive again." For 10 points, name this prophet in Islam who was the son of Joseph and Mary.

ANSWER: Isa [or Jesus]

189-12-72-03101

2. In 2010 and 2012, this state's House of Representative elections saw Charles Djou lose to Colleen Hanabusa. In 2012, this state's former governor Linda Lingle lost in a Senate election. This state elected Tulsi Gabbard as a Representative, making her the first Hindu in Congress. In 2010, this state's Senator became the President pro tempore of the Senate until his death in December of 2012. For 10 points, name this non-contiguous state served by Mazie Hirono and Daniel Inouye (ih-NO-ay).

ANSWER: Hawaii

023-12-72-03102

3. (ghee-YOME de no-gar-AY) Guillaume de Nogaret had hundreds of these people arrested on Friday the 13th in a plot to destroy them, which was intended as a debt cancellation measure. This group refused to merge with an order headed by (FULK duh vill-uh-RAY) Fulk de Villaret despite pressure from Pope Clement V. Jacques de Molay, the last Grand Master of this order, was burnt at the stake in 1314 on the orders of France's Philip IV, who suppressed this group. For 10 points, name this crusading order of knights symbolized by a red cross on white.

ANSWER: Templars [or Knights Templar; or Poor Knights of Christ and of the Temple of Solomon]

104-12-72-03103

4. Richard King and Charles Sheridan tested this experiment's conclusions using a live puppy. This experiment was run again in a run-down building in Bridgeport after it was originally conducted at Yale. This experiment tested the "Germans are different" hypothesis in the wake of the Eichmann trial. Over sixty percent of "teachers" in this experiment were willing to shock a "learner" at maximum voltage. For 10 points, name this experiment that tested obedience to authority figures.

ANSWER: Milgram obedience experiment [or obedience experiment before read]

023-12-72-03104

5. In one of this man's operas, the protagonist's wife, Kitty, employs an Indian housemaid named Pasqualita. In that opera by this man, the protagonist is inspired by a John Donne work to name a site "Trinity." One of this composer's early works has a second act featuring an opera within an opera titled "The Red Detachment of Women." This man produced an outtake of that opera called "The Chairman Dances." For 10 points, name this American composer of *Doctor Atomic* and *Nixon in China*.

ANSWER: John Coolidge **Adams**

052-12-72-03105

6. About a month after its most famous use, this phrase was presented to troops at Camp As Sayliyah. Press Secretary Dana Perino unsuccessfully tried to clarify this phrase, which was accompanied by the theme song from *The Greatest American Hero* in Michael Moore's *Fahrenheit 9/11*. A photo-op with pilots of Lockheed S-3 Vikings accompanied the displaying of this phrase on the USS *Abraham Lincoln* on May 1, 2003. For 10 points, what phrase was displayed on a banner at the behest of George W. Bush, prematurely declaring an end to the Iraq War?

ANSWER: "**Mission Accomplished**"

020-12-72-03106

7. This quarterback started and lost the first *Monday Night Football* episode. He was named MVP of a game in which his team's defense intercepted Earl Morrall three times before giving up a touchdown to Johnny Unitas. After guiding Alabama to a 1964 national title, this man guaranteed a win before leading his team to victory over the Colts in Super Bowl III. For 10 points, name this legendary quarterback of the New York Jets who was nicknamed "Broadway Joe."

ANSWER: Joseph William **Namath**

052-12-72-03107

8. This country was where John Gordon Mein was killed in the first assassination of a sitting US ambassador. In 1980, the Spanish embassy in this country was burned in a police raid after it was occupied by peasants, and indigenous rights in this country are fought for by Rigoberta Menchu. This country's leader Jacobo Arbenz was overthrown in the CIA-led Operation PBSUCCESS to help the United Fruit Company. For 10 points, name this Central American country that is having trouble with drug cartels moving in from its northern border with Mexico.

ANSWER: Republic of **Guatemala** [or Republica de **Guatemala**]

052-12-72-03108



2013 National History Bowl National Championships
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Second Quarter

1. In anticipation of this mission's failure, William Safire wrote a speech about men dying for "truth and understanding." Years later, one participant admitted he had forgotten to say the word "a" during a quote that came after "I'm going to step off the LEM now." Michael Collins piloted a craft during this mission while another man said he was making "one giant leap for mankind." For 10 points, name this spaceflight that on July 20, 1969, landed Neil Armstrong on the moon.

ANSWER: **Apollo 11** [accept **first manned moon landing** or equivalent answers; prompt on **Apollo**]

BONUS: What astronaut was the command module pilot of Apollo 8 and the commander of the ill-fated Apollo 13 mission?

ANSWER: James Arthur **Lovell Jr.**

052-12-72-03101

2. This man discovered optical illusions such as light and dark "bands" on each side of a brightness gradient. This positivist discovered the inner ear's vestibular system and denied that atoms existed until 1911. Distant objects like stars affect inertia according to his namesake principle, and his photos showed that shock waves trail behind travelling bullets. For 10 points, name this German physicist whose namesake number relates an object's speed to the speed of sound.

ANSWER: Ernst **Mach**

BONUS: What American Air Force pilot was the first human to verifiably break the sound barrier, doing so in a Bell X-1 plane?

ANSWER: Chuck **Yeager** [or Charles Elwood **Yeager**]

104-12-72-03102

3. This prime minister introduced the "Cones Hotline" for people to call to find out about road construction. This politician's party won the "soapbox election." During his ministry, the pound sterling was removed from the ERM on Black Wednesday and his party revolted during Maastricht Treaty discussions. This prime minister gained support for his handling of the Gulf War. For 10 points, name this Conservative prime minister who succeeded Margaret Thatcher.

ANSWER: John **Major**

BONUS: What tabloid newspaper strongly supported Major and ran a 1992 headline saying that it was this paper "wot won it," referring to the election?

ANSWER: *The Sun*

052-12-72-03103

4. The leader of these journeys had a braid of hair and a pair of shoes buried in the city he administered. Over 28,000 men took part in these journeys, which involved some ships that specialized as horse-carriers and water tankers and others, over 400 feet long, that functioned as treasure ships. These seven voyages made calls at ports like Calicut, Aden, and Mogadishu. On one of them, a giraffe was brought back to the court of the Yongle Emperor. For 10 points, name these expeditions led by a eunuch admiral in service to the Ming dynasty.

ANSWER: **Zheng He's** voyages [or **Cheng Ho's** voyages]

BONUS: There was a long gap between the sixth and seventh voyages because the Ming Dynasty diverted money to fighting what invaders who had previously set up the Yuan Dynasty?

ANSWER: **Mongols**

020-12-72-03104

5. These people received belts from their mothers that were made with a thousand stitches sewn by a thousand citizens. Often university students, they were responsible for hundreds of deaths on the USS *Bunker Hill*, and they made their first appearance at the Battle of Leyte Gulf. After giving away all their earthly possessions, they donned a headband bearing a red sun emblem, drank rice wine, and shouted "banzai!" For 10 points, name these pilots in the Japanese air force who flew "flying coffins" on suicide missions.

ANSWER: **kamikaze** pilots [prompt on Japanese **pilots**]

BONUS: Kamikaze pilots often flew what plane, manufactured by Mitsubishi, that became obsolete against the Hellcats used by the Allies?

ANSWER: Mitsubishi A6M **Zero** [or Mitsubishi **A6M** Zero]

080-12-72-03105

6. This event may have been intended as retaliation for a bad business deal by Sam Ravel. During this event, Herbert Slocum, who had intended to play polo in Deming that day, hurried back to Camp Furlong to mount a counterattack. In retaliation for this event, an expedition led by John Pershing was undertaken in a failed attempt to capture the man responsible for this event. For 10 points, name this 1916 event in which Pancho Villa invaded a New Mexico town.

ANSWER: Pancho Villa's **raid** on **Columbus**, New Mexico [accept reasonable equivalents for **raid**; prompt on answers mentioning Pancho **Villa** but not the city]

BONUS: The three-sided Mexican Civil War pitted the federal government against Pancho Villa and what other rebel leader in the south of Mexico who issued the Plan of Ayala?

ANSWER: Emiliano **Zapata**

003-12-72-03106

7. One member of this family broke off a relationship with Royall Tyler to join her father in England. That woman died after a horrific 1811 mastectomy. Besides "Nabby," another member of this family lived in a home known as "Peacefield" in Quincy, Massachusetts. That woman once wrote a 1776 letter to her husband requesting he "remember the ladies." For 10 points, name this family whose members included the first couple to live in the White House, Abigail and John.

ANSWER: **Adams** [or **Smith**]

BONUS: Abigail Adams observed what battle in which Doctor Joseph Warren, president of the Massachusetts Provincial Congress, was killed?

ANSWER: Battle of **Bunker Hill** [or Battle of **Breed's Hill**]

052-12-72-03107

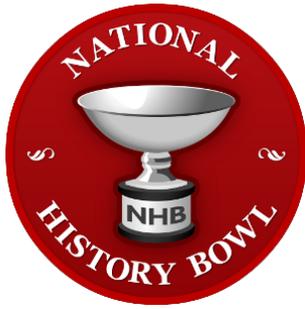
8. One group which investigated these events was given the questions "What happened? Why did it happen? What can be done to prevent it from happening again and again?" That group investigating these events was the Kerner Commission. These events were characteristic of the "long, hot summer" when they happened on 12th Street in Detroit and in Newark. For 10 points, identify these events that began as clashes between white police and the Black Power movement across the US in 1967.

ANSWER: 1967 urban **riots**

BONUS: The Kerner Commission was led by Otto Kerner, who at the time held what office, also held by Adlai Stevenson, John Peter Altgeld, and the death penalty-suspending George Ryan?

ANSWER: **Governor of Illinois** [prompt on **governor**]

019-12-72-03108



SPANISH INQUISITION

Answer the following about the Spanish Inquisition.

1. The Inquisition was revived after what long period where the Iberian peninsula was taken back by Christian kingdoms?

ANSWER: **Reconquista**

2. What neighboring country had an Inquisition established under John III?

ANSWER: **Portugal**

3. What king of Aragon established the Inquisition in 1478?

ANSWER: **Ferdinand II** [or **Ferdinand the Catholic**; or **Ferdinand el Catolico**; or **Ferdinand V of Castile**; or **Ferdinand III of Naples**; prompt on **Ferdinand**]

4. What term referred to Jews that converted to Catholicism but supposedly still practiced Judaism secretly?

ANSWER: **marranos**

5. What other term referred to Muslims who decided to convert to Christianity?

ANSWER: **moriscos**

6. What term referred to the public ceremony that those convicted underwent after the Inquisition had decided their punishment?

ANSWER: **auto-da-fé**

7. The Spanish Inquisition was not abolished until what century, during which Spain was ruled by Isabella II and fought the Carlist Wars?

ANSWER: **nineteenth** century [or **1800s**]

8. What man served as the first grand inquisitor of the Spanish Inquisition?

ANSWER: Tomas de **Torquemada**

201-12-72-0310-1

LOCOMOTIVES

Answer the following about railroads and locomotives in Great Britain.

1. What time determined by the Royal Observatory became standard across Great Britain due to trains?

ANSWER: **Greenwich Mean** Time

2. What nineteenth-century queen often rode trains to see her subjects?

ANSWER: Alexandrina **Victoria**

3. What industry benefitted from railway mania because it provided fuel for steam engines?

ANSWER: **coal** industry

4. In 1830, what industrial port became the first English city connected by rail to another when a line was built to Manchester?

ANSWER: **Liverpool**

5. What 1851 World's Fair-type event organized by Prince Albert was traveled to by rail?

ANSWER: **Great Exhibition** [or **Crystal Palace Exhibition**]

6. What painting by J.M.W. Turner depicts the Great Western Railway?

ANSWER: **Rain, Steam, and Speed-The Great Western Railway**

7. What man was the chief engineer on the Great Western Railway?

ANSWER: Isambard Kingdom **Brunel**

8. What locomotive designed by George Stephenson won the Rainhill Trials and became the template for later trains?

ANSWER: **Rocket**

080-12-72-0310-1

COLONIAL-NATIVE RELATIONS

Name the.....

1. Patuxet tribe member who taught the colonists agricultural methods.

ANSWER: **Squanto** [or **Tisquantum**]

2. Massachusetts site colonized by Puritans aboard the Mayflower.

ANSWER: **Plymouth**

3. Chief who was the father of Pocahontas.

ANSWER: **Powhatan** [or **Wahunsenacawh**]

4. Native American tribe that occupied much of present-day New Jersey.

ANSWER: Lenni **Lenape** [or **Delaware**; or **Munsee**]

5. Group of Native peoples who name a language family and allied along the Ottawa river under Charles Parcharini.

ANSWER: **Algonquin**

6. Crop that composed the "three sisters" of crops along with beans and squash.

ANSWER: **corn** [or **maize**]

7. Massachusetts-based Native American confederacy that the colonists dealt with.

ANSWER: **Wampanoag** Confederacy

8. 1774 war fought between Virginia and the Shawnee and Mingo peoples.

ANSWER: **Lord Dunmore's War**

040-12-72-0310-1



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Fourth Quarter

1. **This city was the site of a "day of rage" coinciding with National Police Day and supported in part by the April 6 Youth Movement. In this city, stick-wielding supporters of the government attacked and killed protesters while riding (+) camels in the "Battle of the Camels." In June 2009, Barack Obama declared, "I have come here to seek a new beginning" in a speech given in this city's (*) al-Azhar University. In 2011, this city's Tahrir Square was the focal point for protests against the government of Hosni Mubarak. For 10 points, name this capital city from which Mohammad Morsi governs Egypt.**

ANSWER: **Cairo**

080-12-72-03101

2. **Before rising to the throne, a failed marriage proposal between this ruler and the Infanta Maria Anna was known as the Spanish Match. The Pacification of Berwick ended the first of a series of religious conflicts this king fought with Scotland called the (+) Bishops' Wars. He faced discontent after re-introducing the levying of ship money, and he was king over the (*) Long Parliament. This king's forces were defeated in a conflict by the New Model Army of Oliver Cromwell. For 10 points, name this English king who was convicted of treason and executed in 1649 after the English Civil War.**

ANSWER: **Charles I** of England [prompt on **Charles**]

192-12-72-03102

3. **A World War II recruiting poster featured this work with a caption about "government of the people" not perishing from the earth. It shares its name with a photograph taken by Gordon Parks that features cleaning woman Ella Watson. This work shows a structure owned by Charles Dibble, a resident of Eldon, (+) Iowa. Behind the shoulder of the left figure in a painting with this title are some flowerpots. This painting was of the artist's (*) sister and his dentist, who both stand in front of a farmhouse. For 10 points, name this Grant Wood painting showing a farmer holding a pitchfork.**

ANSWER: **American Gothic**

052-12-72-03103

4. **The protagonist of this film lies when saying he is from New Haven and Paramus. One character in this movie wears a bowler hat and is named "Dum-Dum" Dugan. The villain of this film is assisted by Dr. (+) Arnim Zola and is first seen invading a Norwegian church. This movie ends with the protagonist running into Times Square and musing "I had a date," referring to his love interest, (*) Peggy Carter. In this movie's last scene, the title character awakens in the twenty-first century and is offered a job by Nick Fury. For 10 points, name this film about the title Marvel superhero, who fights Nazis during World War II.**

ANSWER: **Captain America: The First Avenger**

052-12-72-03104

5. **This author wrote a non-fiction account of his journey to Nicaragua called *The Jaguar Smile*. One of this man's novels is a retelling of (+) Pakistani history titled *Shame*, and another includes Machiavelli and Akbar the Great as characters. One work by this author of *The Enchantress of Florence* sees (*) telepathic powers received by Saleem Sinai thanks to the moment of his birth at India's independence. For 10 points, name this author of *Midnight's Children* whose novel *The Satanic Verses* prompted a death sentence from Ayatollah Khomeini.**

ANSWER: Ahmed Salman **Rushdie**

191-12-72-03105

6. **Artists like Adrian (de VREEZ) de Vries and Giuseppe Arcimboldo moved to this city when it was a cultural center under Rudolf II, as did scientists such as (+) Tycho Brahe and Johannes Kepler. The Premyslid and Luxembourg dynasties ruled from this city, near which the Catholic League won a crushing victory over Frederick the Winter King at the Battle of White Mountain. This city was where (*) angels, or more likely a pile of manure, saved two Catholic Regents and their secretary from a 70-foot fall. For 10 points, name this ancient capital of Bohemia that, during the early modern period, was the site of two "defenestrations."**

ANSWER: **Prague**

080-12-72-03106

7. **In one of his final acts, this man negotiated the release of 170 hostages from Iraq during the invasion of Kuwait. James Quilligan updated one work by this man, which stated that developing nations remain poor because they traffic in intermediate goods; that was his namesake (+) Report on the Third World. This politician resigned when it was discovered that his assistant, (*) Gunter Guillaume, was a spy from a neighboring country. This mayor of West Berlin devised a new policy of openness towards the Eastern Bloc. For 10 points, name this German chancellor who advocated Ostpolitik.**

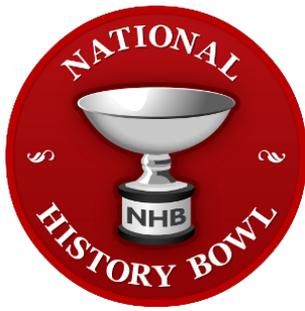
ANSWER: Willy **Brandt** [or Herbert Ernst Karl **Frahm**]

048-12-72-03107

8. **A successful invasion for one side during this war included an attack by Gideon Pillow on one front as Joaquin Rangel stalled John Quitman's advance on another. This conflict was ended by a treaty negotiated by (+) Nicholas Trist. One side in this conflict attempted to intercept David Twiggs's force at the Battle of (*) Cerro Gordo. This war, which included Winfield Scott's amphibious invasion of Veracruz, was ultimately ended by the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo. For 10 points, name this war during the administration of James K. Polk, in which the United States fought with its southern neighbor.**

ANSWER: **Mexican-American War**

189-12-72-03108



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Extra Questions

This dynasty abolished the *nobi* system of slavery by adopting the Gabo Reform. During this dynasty, reforming civil servants pushed for "practical learning" against overly-abstract Neo-Confucianism with the (+) Silhak Movement. This kingdom's aristocracy was a *de facto* hereditary class of civil servants called the *yangban*. This kingdom's greatest ruler, Sejong the Great, oversaw the creation of a (*) 28-letter alphabet called *hangul*. Known as the "hermit kingdom" for its isolation, this state made use of "turtle ships" and was ruled by the House of Yi. For 10 points, name this kingdom that dominated Korea from 1392 until 1897.

ANSWER: **Choson** [or **Joseon**; or **Yi** Dynasty before "Yi" is read]

080-12-72-0310-1

A PM from this party negotiated the failed Meech Lake Accord and Charlottetown Accord. Joe Clark restructured this party after years of leadership by (+) John Diefenbaker. In the nineteenth century, revelations that this party had received over \$100,000 dollars from Hugh Allan, whom it then gave a charter to build a national railway, led to the (*) Pacific Scandal, which toppled its leader, John Macdonald. For 10 points, name this party that dissolved in 2003 to join Stephen Harper's current party, and which advocated a center-right viewpoint in the politics of America's northern neighbor.

ANSWER: **Progressive Conservative** Party of Canada [or **Canadian Conservative** Party; or **Liberal-Conservative** Party; or **Canadian Tories**; prompt on partial answers]

080-12-72-0310-1

Scholarly debate exists over what caused the destruction of John Taylor's pocket watch during this event. In its aftermath, the Rigdonites and Strangites split off during a power struggle. The instigators of this action were joined by the (+) Carthage Greys, and it included the death of the victim's brother Hyrum. It was promulgated by a mob angry at the perceived freedom of speech violation against the (*) *Nauvoo Expositor*, and it resulted in a schism out of which many people followed Brigham Young to Utah. For 10 points, name this event that occurred on June 27, 1844, in which a mob fatally attacked the founder of the Church of Latter-Day Saints.

ANSWER: **death of Joseph Smith, Jr.** [or anything indicating an **attack** on **Joseph Smith** that led to his death; do not accept "Joseph Smith"]

192-12-72-0310-1