



BEE ROUND 1

1. At the end of this film, one figure says, "I hope they are watching. They'll see, and they'll know." One character in this film, Milton Arbogast, is hired by the sister of a woman who steals a large sum of money and then trades her car in at a car dealership. This film is largely set at the Bates Motel, and one famous scene in this film features blood pooling at the feet of Marion Crane after she is stabbed several times in a shower. For the point, identify this Alfred Hitchcock film about the title disturbed motel manager.

ANSWER: *Psycho*

189-12-64-11101

2. This event was precluded by George Elliot and Joseph Lockard's reports from Opana Point, which were ignored by Kermit Tyler. The 14-part message was released in the aftermath of this event, during which Ford Island and Wheeler Field were targeted. Minoru Genda designed this attack, which led to the bombardment of the *USS Oglala* and the destruction of the *USS Arizona*. For the point, name this event on December 7, 1941, an attack on a Hawaiian naval base that brought America into World War II.

ANSWER: attack on Pearl Harbor [or Battle of Pearl Harbor]

192-12-64-11102

3. One ruler of this empire was named for a spot on his forehead acquired from poison, and it had its capital in Pataliputra (pa-tah-lee-put-rah). The founder of this empire defeated an invasion led by Seleucus I, and that founder of this empire was succeeded by his son Bindusara. Another leader of this empire issued the Rock Edicts and converted to Buddhism following a successful invasion of Kalinga. For the point, identify this Indian empire which was ruled by Ashoka and Chandragupta.

ANSWER: Mauryan Empire

189-12-64-11103

4. A famous vantage point in this city can be scaled by cable car and is called Sugarloaf Mountain. This was the capital of an empire proclaimed by Pedro I. This city's Corcovado is home to a famous statue of Christ the Redeemer. It was replaced as capital by a city designed by Oscar Niemeyer. For the point, name this city that hosts the world's largest Carnival festival annually, the second-largest city in Brazil.

ANSWER: Rio de Janeiro

117-12-64-11104

5. This politician set up a secret fund for bribing journalists called the Reptiles Fund. He denounced the methodology behind the revolutions of 1848 in the "Blood and Iron" speech. Later, this man instigated the Seven Weeks War and used the Ems Telegram to provoke a war with France. He also served as prime minister of the Kingdom of Prussia upon appointment by Wilhelm I. For the point, name this "Iron Chancellor" who brought about the unification of Germany.

ANSWER: Otto von Bismarck

014-12-64-11105

6. This event's conclusion, which occurred after the failure of Operation Puma, led to the proposal of Operation Northwoods. The primary group involved in this incident retreated to the Zapata Swamp. That group, led by Pepe San Roman, was called Brigade 2506. This event began after landings on places nicknamed Red Beach and Blue Beach, Playa Larga and Playa (hee-RONE) Giron. For the point, name this failed CIA operation on April 17, 1961, that attempted to overthrow Castro's Cuban government.

ANSWER: **Bay of Pigs** invasion

192-12-64-11106

7. This meeting commissioned Charles Borromeo to write the "Roman Catechism." Pope Paul III moved this council to Bologna. This council issued the bull "Benedictus Deus," created the index of banned books, established the Tridentine Mass, and declared the Vulgate canonical. It condemned Luther's teachings on salvation and clarified the doctrine of transubstantiation. For the point, name this 1545 Church council in a city in northern Italy which started the Counter-Reformation.

ANSWER: Council of **Trent**

079-12-64-11107

8. In August 2011, this man's chancellor, Dennis Walcott, faced a rise in grade-changing allegations. This leader used his severance check from Salomon Brothers to found his own firm. A May 2012 proposal by this man bans large sodas in his city. This man defeated William C. Thompson to gain his third term in 2009 after amending a two-term limit in his city. He supported plans to build a mosque near Ground Zero and succeeded Rudy Giuliani. For the point, name this current mayor of New York City.

ANSWER: Michael **Bloomberg**

192-12-64-11108

9. This book ends with a description of a crowded bank filled with plants and various animals; however, this tract notably avoids mention of humans. This work uses homologous structures, biogeography, and transitional fossils to support its major claim. It was written after the author returned from his trip to the Galapagos on board the *Beagle*. For the point, name this book proposing evolution by natural selection written by Charles Darwin.

ANSWER: *On the **Origin of Species** by Means of Natural Selection, or the Preservation of Favoured Races in the Struggle for Life*

190-12-64-11109

10. This ruler established a bodyguard called the *Celeres* and was succeeded by Numa Pompilius. After hearing about his grandfather Numitor's death, he incorporated Alba Longa into his kingdom. This man ordered the kidnapping of the Sabine women after establishing his rule by seeing twelve birds fly by, more than his opponent's six. For the point, name this king who legendarily founded a namesake city after killing his fellow wolf-suckled brother Remus.

ANSWER: **Romulus** [prompt "Quirinus"]

104-12-64-11110

11. One of this movement's leaders, William Tennent, founded the "Log College" that became Princeton. Supporters of this movement were called "New Lights." A text from this movement compares its audience to spiders hanging above a fire by a thread. Its leaders included George Whitfield and a man who often caused audience members to faint with sermons like "Sinners in the Hands of an Angry God." For the point, name this religious revival that, under leaders like Jonathan Edwards, swept colonial America.

ANSWER: the First **Great Awakening**

080-12-64-11111

12. Lyndon Johnson failed to appoint Abe Fortas as this man's successor in his highest post, which he attained after the death of Fred Vinson. This man was Thomas Dewey's running mate in the 1948 presidential election, and he was succeeded in his highest post by Warren Burger. He wrote the majority opinions for *Miranda v. Arizona* and the case that overturned *Plessy v. Ferguson's* "separate but equal" ruling. For the point, name this Chief Justice who ruled on *Brown v. Board of Education*.

ANSWER: Earl **Warren**

014-12-64-11112

13. Famous artifacts from this civilization include a bronze statue of a dancing girl and a soapstone sculpture of a priest-king. One of its cities contains the oldest public bath in the world and several flush toilets. This civilization probably collapsed after an aberrant monsoon, and not, as put forth by a discredited hypothesis, because of an Aryan Invasion. Mohenjo-daro was a major city of, for 10 points, what river-based civilization sometimes named for Harappa, the earliest in India?

ANSWER: **Indus Valley** Civilization [or Mature **Harappan** Civilization before mentioned]

020-12-64-11113

14. One of these orations mentions "a just and lasting peace among ourselves and with all nations." Another one of these orations popularized a Biblical phrase in referring to sectional conflict by declaring, "A house divided against itself cannot stand." One of these delivered at the Soldiers' National Cemetery begins, "Four score and seven years ago..." For the point, identify these orations delivered by an American president, which include the Gettysburg Address.

ANSWER: **speeches** by Abraham **Lincoln** [accept answers with a slight variation on order; accept reasonable equivalents for **speeches** like **orations**]

189-12-64-11114

15. This artist was inspired by the Ottoman slaughter of the residents of the title city for his painting *Greece Expiring on the Ruins of Missolonghi*. He depicted another Ottoman atrocity in *The Massacre at Chios*. This artist depicted the July Revolution in a painting of a bare-breasted woman holding a musket and waving the tricolor to rally a band of armed rebels. For the point, name this French Romantic painter of *Liberty Leading the People*.

ANSWER: Eugene **Delacroix** [or Ferdinand-Eugene-Victor **Delacroix**]

014-12-64-11115

16. The government of this place was organized by the Foraker Act, and its inhabitants became citizens with the Jones Act. A 1948 law made it illegal to display this place's flag or advocate for its independence. That led two native sons of this place to storm the Blair House in 1950, in an attempt to assassinate Harry Truman. As recently as 1998, this island has voted against independence. For the point, name this Spanish-speaking Caribbean commonwealth that is part of the United States.

ANSWER: **Puerto Rico**

019-12-64-11116

17. In 1990, 1400 people participating in this event were crushed to death in a tunnel. Malcolm X renounced his racial separatist beliefs after participating in this event. This event involves performing *tawaf* and throwing stones the tower Jamrat al-Aqabah. During it, practitioners are to enter a state of purity called *ihram*, and it involves kissing the Hajar al-Aswad in the Kabbah. For the point, name this fifth pillar of Islam, required of all able-bodied Muslims, that involves making a pilgrimage to Mecca.

ANSWER: **Hajj**

030-12-64-11117

18. General MacMahon suppressed a revolutionary government in this location and Baron Hausmann remodeled the streets of this city. The Allied victory at the First Battle of the Marne prevented a German attack on this city, later home to the “Lost Generation” of American writers, including Fitzgerald and Hemingway. For the point, name this French city, site of the peace conferences ending World War I and of the Eiffel Tower.

ANSWER: **Paris**

191-12-64-11118

19. One ruler of this empire stopped an invasion by Robert Guiscard with the purchased assistance of the Venetian navy. That ruler was a member of the Comnenus family. An earlier ruler of this empire had his reign documented by Procopius, employed the general Belisarius, and quelled the Nika Revolt. The capital of this empire was sacked in 1453 by the Ottomans. For the point, name this eastern half of the Roman Empire governed from Constantinople.

ANSWER: **Byzantine** Empire [or the **Eastern Roman** Empire until "Eastern" is read; prompt on the **Roman** Empire]

014-12-64-11119

20. This empire enforced an extremely ornate racial caste system that included such ranks as "wolf" and "hold-yourself-in-midair," but whose main distinction was between "creoles" and "peninsulars." Stories of this empire's abuses compose the so-called "Black Legend." This empire, which was divided into different vicerealties, obtained silver from Potosi. It controlled the territory west of the Tordesillas Line. For the point, name this empire that controlled most of South America.

ANSWER: the **Spanish** Empire

080-12-64-11120

21. This man wrote *A Dissertation on the Canon and Feudal Law* in response to the Stamp Act. At the Second Continental Congress, he nominated George Washington to lead the Continental Army and chose Thomas Jefferson to write the Declaration of Independence. He defended in court the British soldiers who fired into a crowd in the Boston Massacre, and he later served as the first Vice President. For the point, name this man who lost the Election of 1800 to Jefferson.

ANSWER: **John Adams** [prompt on **Adams**; do not accept “John Quincy Adams”]

014-12-64-11121

22. In 2009, the Hubble Space Telescope was refitted with batteries composed of nickel and this other element. This element was the namesake of a device pioneered in the USSR by Andrei Sakharov and in the US by Teller and Ulam. Produced for centuries by adding active metals to acids, in the eighteenth century, it was known as phlogiston. This element is often blamed for the devastation of the Hindenburg. For the point, name this highly flammable, lightest element.

ANSWER: **Hydrogen** [prompt on **H**]

190-12-64-11122

23. In this election, William Lowndes Yancey led his state’s delegation in walking out of one of the national conventions. In this election, Virginia, Kentucky, and Tennessee were won by John Bell, the candidate for the Constitutional Union Party. Missouri was the lone state won by the Democratic Party candidate, since John C. Breckinridge won most of the South as the Southern Democratic candidate. For the point, name this presidential election in which Stephen A. Douglas was defeated by Abraham Lincoln.

ANSWER: Election of **1860**

014-12-64-11123

24. This country's communist elements were suppressed during an era of economic recovery called the "Reverse Course." In the 1970's and '80's, it had the highest per capita GNP among industrialized countries, but in the "Lost Decade" of the 1990's, it entered a liquidity trap. After World War II, it was effectively ruled by Douglas MacArthur. For the point, name this country that, until 1989, had Hirohito as its emperor.

ANSWER: **Japan** [or **Nihon**; or **Nippon**]

080-12-64-11124

25. A false rumor of this leader's death prompted Avidius Cassius to lead a revolt, and this leader fought the Quadi and the Marcomanni. This husband of Faustina was advised by Fronto, and after the death of Antoninus Pius, he co-ruled with Lucius Verus. Pertinax overthrew this ruler's son and successor, Commodus, and he ruled Rome from about 161 to 180 CE. For the point, identify this last of the Five Good Emperors, who penned some *Meditations* on Stoic philosophy.

ANSWER: Caesar **Marcus Aurelius** Antoninus Augustus

189-12-64-11125

26. A farmer in this novel is tormented by the screaming of horses. The narrator of this novel lies to a friend's mother about his death and bonds with Russians over cigarettes from across a fence. In this novel, Tjaden moons a man sent to the front for excessively cruel training exercises. Kat cooks a goose in this novel, in which he dies in the arms of the narrator, Paul Baumer. For the point, name this novel about young German troops in World War I by Erich Maria Remarque.

ANSWER: ***All Quiet on the Western Front***

105-12-64-11126

27. During this man's presidency, William Belknap resigned after his involvement with bribes. His personal secretary, Orville Babcock, and vice president Schuyler Colfax, were both implicated in a pair of scandals during his administration; those were the Whiskey Ring and Credit Mobilier scandals. Previously, he was the first commander since Washington to be promoted to General of the Army, and Robert E. Lee surrendered to this man at Appomattox. For the point, name this Union general and eighteenth president.

ANSWER: Ulysses Simpson **Grant**

189-12-64-11127

28. This man was impressed with the Pandyan kingdom, which he described as the richest in existence. He was asked to bring back the oil from the lamp in Jerusalem. He documented a subspecies of curly-horned sheep which he saw in the Pamirs. The book *Il Milione* contains many of the stories this man shared with his cellmate after he was imprisoned in the war against Genoa. Along with his father and uncle Niccolo and Mafeo, this man arrived at the court of Kublai Khan. For the point, name this Venetian explorer who went to China.

ANSWER: Marco **Polo**

020-12-64-11128

29. This work, which begins with a gentle playing of "God Preserve thy People," was composed for the 1880 consecration of the Cathedral of Christ the Savior. This piece includes the playing of fragments of "La Marseillaise" after five cannon shots, symbolizing the advance of the French army. This work depicts and celebrates the Russian repulsion of Napoleon Bonaparte. For the point, name this piece named after the year of the Battle of Borodino, a work by Pyotr Ilyich Tchaikovsky.

ANSWER: ***1812 Overture*** [or ***1812 Festival Overture***]

192-12-64-11129

30. This government provided its workers with holidays in the Strength Through Joy program. It labeled many modern works of art as "degenerate." This government hosted the Olympic Games in the year when track star Jesse Owens won four gold medals. More notoriously, it promoted the Night of the Broken Glass and controlled its population through the SS and the Gestapo. For the point, name this totalitarian regime responsible for the Holocaust.

ANSWER: **Nazi Germany** [or the **Third Reich**; or equivalents like **Hitler's government**]

080-12-64-11130



31. Peter Radford has argued that the first man to do this was James Parrott, 180 years before the most celebrated person to do it. That person nearly retired following the Helsinki Olympics and used Chris Chataway and Chris Brasher as pacemakers. This achievement was accomplished on the Iffley Road track at Oxford University on May 6, 1954. For the point, Roger Bannister first achieved what achievement now considered the gold standard of middle-distance running?

ANSWER: run a **mile** in under **four minutes** [or obvious equivalents]

003-12-64-11131

32. In this country, the JRG disbanded the paramilitary ORDEN group. The Christian Democrat Jose Duarte was elected president of this country in 1980. After advocating for the US to remove military aid to this country, Oscar Romero was assassinated by Roberto D'Aubuisson. This country and its northeastern neighbor fought the Soccer War. The base of operations for FMLN was this country. For the point, name this Central American country that saw many citizens flee north east to Honduras during a civil war.

ANSWER: **El Salvador**

149-12-64-11132