



This is a tossup provided for breaking ties or replacing a flubbed or erroneous question at any point in the packet. The power marks are provided so that it may be scored according to fourth quarter rules if it is replacing a fourth quarter question. The power marks should be ignored if this tossup is used to replace a first or second quarter question.

1. **A group of high school students in this country were kidnapped for advocating subsidized bus fares in the Night of the Pencils. A dictatorship here carried out killings by pushing people into the ocean from (+) airplanes. The National Reorganization Process fought the Dirty War against left-wing elements in this country. It Justicialist Party was supported by the (*) Descamisados.** For 10 points, name this country once led by Juan Peron.

ANSWER: Republic of **Argentina** [or **Argentine Republic**; or Republica **Argentina**]

230-13-87-15101

2. **Alexander VI annulled the marriage of one holder of this position so that Cesare Borgia could become Duke of Romagna. Ludovico il Moro requested assistance against (+) Naples from another holder of this position, whose invasion was hailed as a divine sign by Girolamo (*) Savonarola.** For 10 points, name this office held by several invaders of Italy, including Charles VIII, Louis XII, and Francis I.

ANSWER: **King of France**

080-13-87-15102

3. **This event began when Black Coyote refused to be disarmed, prompting the cavalry under Colonel (+) Forsyth to open fire. High tensions prior to this event were caused by the millenarianism of Jack Wilson, the prophet of the (*) Ghost Dance movement.** For 10 points, name this 1890 massacre of Lakota by the namesake South Dakota creek that is considered to be the last battle of the Indian Wars.

ANSWER: **Wounded Knee** Massacre

153-13-87-15103

4. **This event began with a massacre of the Occaneechi (AH-cuh-NEE-chee), and it included the release of a "Declaration of the People." It was ended by the Treaty of Middle Plantation and the recall of William (+) Berkeley as colonial governor. Jamestown was set on fire during this event, whose instigator died of (*) dysentery before its completion.** For 10 points, name this 1676 colonial uprising led by discontented Virginia farmers.

ANSWER: **Bacon's** Rebellion

192-13-87-15104

5. **A Byzantine anti-Arian theologian of this name hailed from Nazianzus. A Pope with this name wrote the Pastoral Care to guide priests and punned on the words "Angles" and "Angels" before sending (+) Augustine to convert Britain. Another Pope with this name introduced the modern standard for calculating (*) leap years.** For 10 points, give this name of Popes who devised a medieval monastic chant and who reformed the Julian calendar.

ANSWER: **Gregory**

080-13-87-15105

6. **Peter Fraser led this country for most of World War II. This country is currently led by a man who apologized for illegally spying on Kim Dotcom and is the leader of the (+) National Party. John Key ousted the first female prime minister of this country, Helen (*) Clark, in 2008.** For 10 points, name this country where inclusion of the Maori population has been a longstanding issue for the government, which is based on its North Island.

ANSWER: **New Zealand**

153-13-87-15106