



BEE ROUND 2

1. This man was dismissed from his post in the Massachusetts militia after the disastrous Penobscot Expedition. While the doctor Samuel Prescott managed to reach Concord, this man was detained soon after leaving Lexington. He instructed the sexton Robert Newman to leave a signal of either one or two lanterns in the Old North Church. For the point, name this silversmith who warned minutemen about British troop movements during his "midnight ride."

ANSWER: Paul **Revere**

015-12-65-12101

2. D.C. Stephenson led a renegade branch of this group during the 1920s in Indiana. A novel by Thomas Dixon was the basis for his friend D.W. Griffith's film *Birth of a Nation*, which glorified the actions of this group. After this group was founded in Pulaski, Tennessee, in 1866, Nathan Bedford Forrest became this organization's first Grand Wizard. For the point, name this racist organization most common in the South whose members burned crosses and wore white hoods.

ANSWER: **Ku Klux Klan** [or **KKK**]

131-12-65-12102

3. This team, which defeated the Capitals in the "Easter Epic" game, was created as a counter to WHA expansion, at the same time as the Atlanta Flames. Behind newly acquired center Butch Goring, who joined Bryan Trottier and Mike Bossy, they won four straight Stanley Cups from 1980 to 1983. For the point, name this hockey team which plays at Nassau Memorial Coliseum and has a local rivalry with the Rangers.

ANSWER: New York **Islanders** [prompt on **New York**]

019-12-65-12103

4. Operation Anton invaded this government, in which Rene Bosquet led police forces. This regime used the motto "Work, Family, Fatherland." Andre Tulard kept track of the Jewish population during this government, in which Pierre Laval acted as prime minister. This government, led by Philippe Petain, was actively opposed by the forces of Charles de Gaulle. For the point, name this Nazi puppet regime in France in World War II.

ANSWER: **Vichy** France [or **French State**; or **Etat Francais**; prompt on "France"]

192-12-65-12104

5. This man claimed that comets were illusions in his attack on Orazio Grassi's treatise on comets in *The Assayer*. This man wrote one book in which a debate is held between Salviati and Simplicio, a follower of Ptolemy, to persuade Sagredo. For writing that book about the *Two Chief World Systems*, this man was placed under house arrest by his friend Pope Urban VIII. This man apocryphally dropped balls off the Leaning Tower of Pisa to show that objects fall at the same rate. For the point, name this Italian who names the four largest moons of Jupiter.

ANSWER: **Galileo** Galilei

149-12-65-12105

6. One painting by this man is the inspiration for a photo of an African-American maid working in Washington D.C. taken by Gordon Parks. Three women stand in front of a framed *Washington Crossing the Delaware* in this man's *Daughters of Revolution*. This man's most famous work is set in Iowa and features a woman standing next to a man with a pitchfork. For the point, name this regionalist painter of *American Gothic*.

ANSWER: Grant DeVolson **Wood**

131-12-65-12106

7. During this man's reign, the Court of Augmentations was established to administer newly acquired lands. This man oversaw the desecration of the shrine and the burning of the bones of Thomas Beckett. Advisors to this man included Thomas Cromwell and Thomas Cranmer. Pope Leo X declared this man "Defender of the Faith" prior to this man breaking from the Catholic Church to form the Church of England. For the point, name this king of England who was married to Catherine of Aragon, Catherine Parr, and four other women.

ANSWER: **Henry VIII** of England

030-12-65-12107

8. Charles Drew developed an early method of storing this biological substance, and William Harvey outlined the path of its transport throughout the human body. Karl Landsteiner developed the current classification system for this substance, one type of whose cells can contain the Rh factor. That system takes into account the presence of absence of two kinds of antigens and is called the ABO system. For the point, name this substance transported by veins and arteries.

ANSWER: **blood** [accept **blood banks** before the first instance of "substance"]

131-12-65-12108

9. The first battle in this conflict resulted in the deaths of Henry Percy and the Duke of Somerset; that victory for the Earl of Warwick was the First Battle of St. Albans. Edward IV was victorious over Margaret of Anjou at this conflict's Battle of Tewkesbury. This conflict lasted roughly from 1455 to 1485, and a battle in this war at Bosworth Field led to the death of Richard III. For the point, name this conflict between the houses of York and Lancaster named for the flowers representative of those houses.

ANSWER: **War of the Roses** [or **Wars of the Roses**]

189-12-65-12109

10. This king gained recognition from France by signing the Treaty of Le Goulet. Following the death of Hubert Walter, he refused to recognize Archbishop of Canterbury Stephen Langton, for which he was excommunicated by Innocent III. The future Louis VIII invaded his lands in the aftermath of a meeting at Runnymede, where this ruler accepted the Articles of the Barons. For the point, name this English king who, in 1215, was forced to sign the Magna Carta.

ANSWER: **John** Lackland

014-12-65-12110

11. This man came to power by forcing Ahmed al-Bakr to resign from the presidency. This man presided over the genocidal al-Anfar campaign, which targeted Yazidis and Assyrians as well as Kurds. An assassination attempt on Tariq Aziz was the pretext for a war this man started with his nation's eastern neighbor, Iran. This man initiated an invasion of Kuwait in 1990 and was executed for crimes against humanity in 2006. For the point, name this former dictator of Iraq.

ANSWER: Saddam **Hussein** al-Tikriti

131-12-65-12111

12. The opening credits to one of this director's films appear in front of a man's hand that is painting a girl's toenails. In that movie by this man, a bullet shot through the cheek of a portrait kills Clare Quilty. In another of this man's films, Pile is forced to stand and eat a jelly donut as the rest of his platoon does push-ups. One of this man's films starts at "The Dawn of Man" and depicts an ape pick up a bone as Strauss' *Also* (SHPRAHK) *Sprach Zarathustra* plays. For the point, name this director of *Lolita*, *Full Metal Jacket* and *2001: A Space Odyssey*.

ANSWER: Stanley **Kubrick**

149-12-65-12112

13. This man ordered the execution of Hugo Spadafora and succeeded Omar Torrijos as his country's leader. This man was extradited from France to serve prison time in his home country in 2011. This target of Operation Just Cause was bombarded with Billy Idol and Guns N' Roses by U.S. troops while hiding in the Vatican embassy in his country's capital. Convicted of drug trafficking and money laundering in the U.S., for 10 points, name this former dictator of Panama.

ANSWER: Manuel **Noriega**

131-12-65-12113

14. This man executed Manuel Piar for advocating for increased rights for mestizos. After losing at Aragua, this man fled to Jamaica, and Manuela Saenz thwarted an 1828 assassination attempt on this man. This leader's victory at Boyacá secured New Granada's independence, and he became the namesake and president of another nation that split from Peru. For the point, name this South American leader of the early nineteenth century commonly called the Liberator.

ANSWER: Simon **Bolivar**

131-12-65-12114

15. In this country, issues such as the adoption of a constitution can be decided by a mass assembly called a *Loya Jirga*. This country's border with its southeastern neighbor is called the Durand Line. This country has the largest population of Hazara and the second largest population of its dominant ethnic group, the Pashtun. In 2002 and 2005, this country contained the epicenter of several earthquakes in the Hindu Kush. For the point, name this country northwest of Pakistan and east of Iran.

ANSWER: Islamic Republic of **Afghanistan**

014-12-65-12115

16. The 1879 case of *Reynolds v. U.S.* upheld a ban on this activity from the Morrill Act of 1862. An 1890 manifesto by Wilford Woodruff first restricted this practice, after the House's refusal to seat George Cannon made it clear that areas tolerating this activity would receive no political consideration. A lengthy block to Utah achieving statehood was, for 10 points, what now-renounced practice of the Church of Latter-Day Saints, in which a man could have many simultaneous marriages?

ANSWER: Mormon **polygamy** [or **plural marriage**; or men having **multiple wives**, etc.]

019-12-65-12116

17. This king may also have been Nibhurrereya of the Amarna letters, which claim that his wife tried to marry a Hittite prince after his death. This ruler was advised by the general Horemheb and the Grand Vizier Ay, both of whom later served as king after this man's death. This ruler moved his capital to Memphis from Amarna as part of a return to polytheism. Lord Carnarvon sponsored a 1922 expedition undertaken by George Herbert and Howard Carter that discovered this pharaoh's tomb. For the point, name this Eighteenth Dynasty boy pharaoh of Egypt.

ANSWER: King **Tut** [or **Tutankhamun**; or **Tutankhaten**]

149-12-65-12117

18. Thomas Wentworth Higginson and Gerrit Smith were among the "Secret Six" who funded this man. This man responded to the sacking of Lawrence by trying to find Dutch Henry and killing five men who supported Border Ruffians. Another action led by this man was put down by Robert E. Lee. This man led the Pottawomie Massacre, though he's better known for attacking a federal armory. For the point, identify this radical abolitionist who led a failed 1859 raid on Haper's Ferry.

ANSWER: John **Brown**

189-12-65-12118

19. George Caleb Bingham painted traders of this commodity "descending the Missouri." John Jacob Astor became the wealthiest man in America through the sale of this commodity. Certain men who worked collecting this commodity were called voyageurs. The Hudson's Bay Company was created to break the French monopoly on this commodity in Canada. For the point, name this commodity that was harvested from the bodies of animals, such as the beaver.

ANSWER: **fur** trade [or **pelts**]

015-12-65-12119

20. American participants in this event formed the Abraham Lincoln Brigade until it was recalled by Juan Negrín. Ernest Hemingway's *For Whom The Bell Tolls* depicts the aftermath of this conflict's Battle of Guadalajara. International Brigades fought for the losing side in this war, and the winning side was supported by Germany and Italy. For the point, name this 1936 to 1939 conflict, in which Republican forces were defeated by the Nationalist troops of Francisco Franco.

ANSWER: **Spanish Civil** War

191-12-65-12120

21. This group fought against the French in the Beaver Wars. Its governmental structure included a fifty-member Grand Council whose membership was determined hereditarily. The people that comprise this group were also known by a name meaning "People of the Longhouse." The Tuscarora joined this group in 1722, and its original members include the Seneca and Mohawk nations. For the point, name this confederation of five, then six, tribes living around the Finger Lakes region in upstate New York.

ANSWER: **Iroquois** League [or **Iroquois** Confederacy]

131-12-65-12121

22. Marcel Lefebvre narrowly missed stabbing this man in a bayonet attack. The author of *Love and Responsibility*, this man was a member of the underground Rhapsodic Theater during the Nazi occupation of his home country. This man's work for the Commission for the Study of Problems of the Family, Population, and Birth Rate influenced the tract *Humanae Vitae*. This Pope survived an assassination attempt at the hands of Mehmet Ali Agca in 1981. For the point, name this Polish-born pontiff.

ANSWER: **John Paul II** [or Karol Josef **Wojtyla**; prompt on **John Paul**]

030-12-65-12122

23. This man fled to Paris from the English Civil War, where he was hired as the math tutor to the future Charles II. Like Rene Descartes, he was a disciple of Marin Mersenne. Abraham Bosse drew the iconic frontispiece for his major work, which ends with the section "Of the Kingdom of Darkness." That book by him warns of the "war of all against all" and laments life in the state of nature as "nasty, brutish, and short." For the point, name this philosopher who defended absolute monarchy in *Leviathan*.

ANSWER: Thomas **Hobbes**

019-12-65-12123

24. This man had Gnaeus Carbo put to death at Lilybaeum. Through the Manilian Law, he replaced Lucullus in the Mithridatic command. Through the Gabinian Law, this man received vast powers to fight Mediterranean pirates. After beating Sertorius in Spain, he stole the glory of beating Spartacus from a later-fellow triumvir, Crassus. This man was killed when he tried to flee to Egypt. For the point, name this Roman leader who joined with the Optimates to try and defeat his rival, Julius Caesar.

ANSWER: **Pompey** the Great [or Gnaeus **Pompeius** Magnus]

153-12-65-12124

25. A former university president from this state was the co-chair of President Obama's National Commission on Fiscal Responsibility and Reform with Alan Simpson; that man from this state is Erskine Bowles. In 2010, a Democratic congressman from this state challenged Nancy Pelosi for the position of minority leader; that congressman from this state is former NFL quarterback Heath Shuler. In 2013, Pat McCrory replaced Bev Perdue as governor of this state. For the point, name this state that is the site of the 2012 Democratic Convention in Charlotte.

ANSWER: **North Carolina**

030-12-65-12125

26. This man was nearly killed by a mob in Venezuela after security agents fled, a story he recounted in his book *Six Crises*. That book also mentions his talk on the advantages of capitalism with Nikita Khrushchev in the "kitchen debate." After losing an election to Pat Brown, this man told reporters they wouldn't have him "to kick around anymore," but he won the presidential election in 1968. For the point, name this President who once claimed, "I am not a crook."

ANSWER: Richard Milhous **Nixon**

121-12-65-12126

27. Incidents in this war included the British assault on Hill 282 and the US offensive Operation Thunderbolt. In one turning point in this war, Arthur Dewey Struble led an amphibious invasion of the port city of Inchon. In this war, UN forces assisted a country led by dictator Syngman Rhee. For the point, name this war that ended with a ceasefire and the establishment of a demilitarized zone between an East Asian country and its northern Communist counterpart.

ANSWER: **Korean War**

014-12-65-12127

28. This company's original headquarters on West Grand Boulevard was nicknamed "Hitsville U.S.A." Shorting before starting it, this company's founder created the Tamla label for which he wrote the song "Money (That's What I Want)." Holland-Dozier-Holland wrote "Please Mr. Postman" for the Marvelettes and "Stop! In the Name of Love" for the Supremes while here. For the point, name this company founded by Berry Gordy that takes its name from a nickname of Detroit.

ANSWER: **Motown** Records

121-12-65-12128

29. One character in this work temporarily leaves his unfaithful wife Helene Kuragina and tries to convince a soldier to join the Freemasons. That soldier, Andrew Bolkonski, had been wounded at the Battle of Austerlitz. After failing to assassinate Napoleon, Pierre Bezukov is held as a prisoner of war in Moscow. For the point, name this novel about the Russian upper class during the Napoleonic Wars, a work of Leo Tolstoy known for being really long.

ANSWER: **War and Peace** [or **Voyna i mir**]

131-12-65-12129

30. This state's Maximilian Joseph became a monarch via the Peace of Pressburg. The House of Wittelsbach was from this region, in which (NOY-shvahn-shtine) Neuschwanstein Castle was built in the 1860s in a medieval style on order of Mad King Ludwig. This state's working people commonly had a drop front flap in their traditional suspended shorts called lederhosen. For the point, name this large southeastern German state, where the Beer Hall Putsch took place in its capital city of Munich.

ANSWER: **Bavaria** [or Freistaat **Bayern**]

104-12-65-12130



31. The English captured this country's North American holdings in 1664 without firing a single shot. One administrator working for this country struck a deal with the Lenape tribe to buy Manhattan Island. That man from this country was Peter Minuit. This country's colonists refused to fight for colonial governor Peter Stuyvesant when England threatened an invasion. For the point, name this country that colonized what is present-day New York City, but was then called New Amsterdam.

ANSWER: Kingdom of the Netherlands [or Koninkrijk der Nederlanden]

131-12-65-12131

32. One proponent of this cause used a meat cleaver to vandalize the *Rokeby Venus*. Another supporter of this cause was killed after stepping in front of King George's horse at the Epsom Derby. The Cat and Mouse Act was passed to deal with the hunger strikes staged by activists for this cause. In England, this cause was supported by the radical WSPU, led by Emmeline Pankhurst. For the point, name this goal accomplished by the Nineteenth Amendment in the United States and supported by "suffragettes" in England.

ANSWER: women's voting rights [or equivalent answers; prompt on women's suffrage after "suffragettes" is read]

080-12-65-12132