



1. **This river contains a seventy-five-mile stretch of rough rapids dubbed "The Gates of Hell." The central portion of this river's basin is known as the "cuvette" and contains the second-largest rainforest in the world. This river splits off at a point, creating a lake-like area now known as the Malebo Pool. The (*) Lualaba is this river's largest tributary. The cities of Kinshasa and Brazzaville lie on the banks of this river, which lends its name to the countries both of those cities are located in. For 10 points, name this major river of central Africa, the second longest on the continent.**

ANSWER: Congo River

230-14-102-05101

BONUS: In what war did the Duke of Marlborough win the Battle of Blenheim (BLEN-um) in 1704?

ANSWER: War of the Spanish Succession

014-14-102-0510-11

2. **Sonia Johnson was excommunicated by the Mormon church for supporting this initiative, which is the subject of the legally controversial "three-state strategy." Five states which ratified this law re-voted to rescind ratification in the subsequent years. This initiative was campaigned against by the Eagle Forum of (*) Phyllis Schlafly, and this amendment's text was written by Alice Paul in 1923, even though it picked up support in the 1970s. For 10 points, identify this bill outlawing all discrimination based on sex, which fell just short of becoming a Constitutional amendment.**

ANSWER: the ERA [or Equal Rights Amendment]

019-14-102-05102

BONUS: What Democrat defeated Bill Bradley in the primaries of his Presidential campaign and picked Joe Lieberman as his running mate?

ANSWER: Albert "Al" Gore Jr.

052-14-102-0510-11

3. **A character in this poem is swallowed by Vipunen (VEE-poo-nen), from whom he extorts the magic words necessary to build a boat without using his hands. The earth is created at the beginning of this poem when a bird's nest falls off the knee of (*) Ilmatar (ILL-ma-tar), who was impregnated by the wind and becomes the mother of Vainamoinen (VINE-a-MOY-nen). Later in this poem, Ilmarinen (ILL-ma-ree-nen) forges the Sampo. For 10 points, name this national epic of Finland.**

ANSWER: the Kalevala (KAH-leh-VAH-lah)

142-14-102-05103

BONUS: This is a 20-second calculation question. What is the slope of the line containing the points (-2, 8), (1, -1), and (3, -7)?

ANSWER: -3

003-14-102-0510-11

4. **This artist painted *San Giorgio Maggiore* (MUH-jor-ay) at Dusk during his 1908 trip to Venice. Louis Leroy mocked this artist's painting of a boat completely in black rowing toward the shore, illuminated by a very bright orange sun. In two series, he painted the Houses of Parliament and the (*) Rouen (WOO-ahn) Cathedral at different times of day. This artist painted *The Japanese Bridge* near his home in Giverny (JIV-air-nee). His popular subjects included poplars and haystacks. For 10 points, name this painter of *Impression*, *Sunrise* and many depictions of water-lilies.**

ANSWER: Claude **Monet**

190-14-102-05104

BONUS: What kind of blackbody radiation, named for a British physicist, is produced by black holes?

ANSWER: **Hawking** radiation

014-14-102-0510-11

5. **This politician has children with the author of a book criticizing Japanese cartoons called *The Channel-Surfing Kids Are Fed-Up*. This man was romantically involved with a journalist named Valerie Trierweiler (tree-EH-vee-LOR). The magazine *Closer* claimed in January 2014 that he was having an affair with actress Julie (*) Gayet (GUY-yay). This man, a former partner of fellow politician Segolene Royal, was nominated for the presidency after Dominique Strauss-Kahn's arrest. This Socialist Party leader defeated Nicolas Sarkozy in May 2012. For 10 points, name this president of France.**

ANSWER: Francois **Hollande**

052-14-102-05105

BONUS: Stamp Paid takes a character across the Ohio River after she escapes from the Sweet Home plantation in what novel about Sethe (SETH-uh)?

ANSWER: ***Beloved***

023-14-102-0510-11

6. **The MV Transpacific was responsible for transferring this substance to the Johnson Atoll as part of Operation Pacer IVY. A class-action lawsuit concerning this substance was spearheaded by Hy Mayerson and Victor Yannacone on behalf of Charles E. Hartz. This substance, which was used extensively during Operation Ranch Hand, consisted of equal parts of (*) 2,4,5-T and 2,4-D and got its name from the stripes on the barrels containing it. For 10 points, name this dangerous herbicide that was sprayed during the Vietnam War.**

ANSWER: **Agent Orange**

048-14-102-05106

BONUS: What process that takes place at convergent tectonic plate boundaries occurs when one plate slides under another?

ANSWER: **subduction**

014-14-102-0510-11

7. **Peter Cooper created this product, but he and Pearle B. Wait failed to popularize it before Orator Woodward succeeded. A 1993 test at Saint Jerome Hospital in Batavia confirmed the claim of Adrian Upton that an EEG on this substance could display the same brain waves as a human. Cecil B. DeMille used this product in *The Ten Commandments* to depict the parted (*) waters of the Red Sea. This official state snack of Utah was once available in celery flavor, but its original four flavors were lemon, orange, strawberry, and raspberry. For 10 points, name this Kraft-brand gelatin.**

ANSWER: **Jell-O** [prompt on **gelatin** until it is read]

023-14-102-05107

BONUS: What baseball player controversially broke Hank Aaron's home run record in 2007 after being linked to steroid use?

ANSWER: Barry Lamar **Bonds**

023-14-102-0510-11

8. **The skin of organisms in this phylum is embedded with small calcareous (CAL-suh-riss) ossicles. The mouth of a group of organisms in this phylum was described by Aristotle and is known as his namesake "lantern". A madreporite (MAD-rep-ore-ite) allows fluid into a structure characteristic to this phylum, which then runs through the (*) stone canal.** Connected tube feet make up this phylum's water vascular system, enabling members to move across the ocean floor. For 10 points, identify this phylum of "spiny-skinned" marine animals such as starfish and sea urchins.

ANSWER: **echinodermata** [or **echinoderms**]

233-14-102-05108

BONUS: BCS theory attempts to explain what phenomenon in which a material's electrical resistance drops to zero?

ANSWER: **superconductivity**

014-14-102-0510-11



SET A:

1. BONUS: What English poet wrote the sonnets "Composed Upon Westminster Bridge" and "The World Is Too Much With Us?"

ANSWER: William **Wordsworth**

014-14-102-0510-12

2. BONUS: What ancient Greek tragedian wrote *Oedipus at Colonus* and *Oedipus Rex*?

ANSWER: **Sophocles**

014-14-102-0510-12

3. BONUS: What sorceress who lived on the island of Aeaea (EYE-ee-uh) turned Odysseus's men into pigs?

ANSWER: **Circe**

014-14-102-0510-12

4. BONUS: This is a 20-second calculation question. How many different ways can I make a hop, a skip, and a jump if I can make 3 different hops, 4 different skips, and 10 different jumps?

ANSWER: **120** ways

003-14-102-0510-12

SET B:

1. BONUS: What large lake in Siberia is the Earth's oldest freshwater lake and its deepest continental lake?

ANSWER: Lake **Baikal**

015-14-102-0510-12

2. BONUS: What American composed *Lincoln Portrait* and *Appalachian Spring*?

ANSWER: Aaron **Copland**

015-14-102-0510-12

3. BONUS: What TNT basketball commentator and likely Hall of Fame center was the first overall pick out of LSU by the Orlando Magic in the 1992 NBA draft?

ANSWER: Shaquille Rashaun **O'Neal** [or **Shaq**]

023-14-102-0510-12

4. BONUS: This is a 30-second calculation question. If cosine of x equals three over the square root of ten, and sine of x equals one over the square root of ten, what is the cosine of quantity four times x?

ANSWER: **0.28** [or **7/25**]

003-14-102-0510-12



9. This event inspired Leo Ryan to spend a week as a substitute teacher. Former CIA director John McCone chaired a namesake commission after this event. This event, which occurred after the passage of Proposition 14, was instigated by Lee Minikus pulling over a car containing Donald and Marquette Frye. Police Chief William Parker compared its participants to (*) "monkeys in the zoo" and called in the National Guard. The city where this event took place was later hit by the similar Rodney King Riots. For 10 points, name this 1965 riot in Los Angeles.

ANSWER: Watts riot [do not accept or prompt on "Los Angeles riots"]

048-14-102-05109

BONUS: In what 1954 Alfred Hitchcock film does a wheelchair bound Jimmy Stewart witness a murder through binoculars?

ANSWER: Rear Window

015-14-102-0510-11

10. Linolenic (LIE-no-leen-ik) acid from this organelle is used to make jasmonic acid, and the Tic and Toc translocons help transport molecules into this organelle. This organelle contains the strongest known biological reducing and oxidizing agents in P700 and P680, respectively. This organelle likely originated as cyanobacteria which formed an (*) endosymbiotic (END-oh-sim-bee-AH-tik) relationship with a eukaryote. It contains sacks called thylakoids which are surrounded by the stroma, where the Calvin cycle occurs. For 10 points, name this chlorophyll-containing organelle found in plants.

ANSWER: chloroplasts [prompt on plastids]

237-14-102-05110

BONUS: What law states that an induced current will create a magnetic field opposed to the initial change in magnetic flux?

ANSWER: Lenz's law

014-14-102-0510-11

11. In a novel written in this language, the dog Karenin dies of cancer while Tomas cheats on Sabina with Tereza. That novel written in this language is *The Unbearable Lightness of Being*. A play written in this language describes Hugo Pludek's rise to the head of the Liquidation Office. That play in this language was written by a prominent (*) politician and is titled *The Garden Party*. For 10 points, name this language used by Vaclav Havel and Milan Kundera, who set many of their writings in Prague.

ANSWER: Czech language [or Bohemian]

233-14-102-05111

BONUS: The Hershey-Chase experiment showed that DNA is injected into hosts by what viruses that infect bacteria?

ANSWER: bacteriphages [prompt on virus]

048-14-102-0510-11

12. This question was first proposed in Joseph Hart's text *The Romance of Yachting*. J. Thomas Looney proposed the "Oxfordian theory," which claimed that this question's answer was Edward de Vere, while others believe the answer is "multiple people." Several scholars have proposed that the answer to it is (*) "Francis Bacon" or "Christopher Marlowe" because the familiar answer lacked the appropriate education. For 10 points, give this literary question which ponders who was really responsible for such dramas as *Romeo and Juliet*.

ANSWER: "Who wrote Shakespeare's plays?" [or obvious equivalents; or Shakespeare authorship controversy]

052-14-102-05112

BONUS: Charles C. Pinckney, John Marshall, and Elbridge Gerry took offense to agents of Foreign Minister Talleyrand in what scandal, during which French diplomats demanded bribes from an American delegation?

ANSWER: XYZ Affair

052-14-102-0510-11

13. A king of this name attempted to divide his kingdom through the *Ordinatio Imperii* (or-din-AH-tee-oh imp-AIR-ee-ee). Three sons of that king with this name later split up the kingdom by the Treaty of Verdun. This name was held by a king who was captured in the Battle of Fariskur (FAH-riss-kor) and died in (*) Tunisia after starting a second expedition towards the Holy Land. This name belonged to a monarch who led the Seventh and Eighth Crusades and was the only French king to be canonized. For 10 points, identify this name belonging to a French saint and seventeen other French kings.

ANSWER: Louis [or Louis I; or Louis IX]

023-14-102-05113

BONUS: What disease was given to Macon County sharecroppers who were told they had "bad blood" and denied penicillin in an unethical study on black men conducted at the Tuskegee Institute?

ANSWER: syphilis

019-14-102-0510-11

14. Periodic diffraction gratings were found to alter this phenomenon by Smith and Purcell, whose research led to the development of free electron lasers. The IceTop array at the IceCube Observatory uses this phenomenon to detect neutrinos. Analogous to a (*) sonic boom, it causes the emission of a characteristic blue glow, which is often seen in nuclear reactors. It results when a charged particle travels through a medium faster than the speed of light in the medium. For 10 points, identify this phenomenon named for a Russian physicist.

ANSWER: Vavilov-Cherenkov radiation [or Vavilov-Cherenkov effect]

079-14-102-05114

BONUS: The Red Brigades were a terrorist group active in what European country during the "Years of Lead?"

ANSWER: Italy [or Italian Republic]

014-14-102-0510-11

15. This author wrote a short story in which Lady Carlotta is mistaken for a governess and decides to teach the children with the "Schartz-Metterklume Method." Another of this author's short stories follows Georg and Ulrich, who are hunting in the woods, and whose calls for their men's aid eventually attract (*) wolves. This author of "The Interlopers" wrote a short story that ends with the line "Romance at short notice was her specialty." For 10 points, identify this British short story writer of "The Open Window."

ANSWER: Saki [or Hector Hugh Munro]

126-14-102-05115

BONUS: The title character of what novel is elected "Pope of Fools" for being the ugliest person in Paris?

ANSWER: *The Hunchback of Notre Dame* [or *Notre-Dame de Paris*]

080-14-102-0510-11

16. **The ecliptic alignment of the anisotropy (an-ICE-uh-trop-ee) in this entity could violate the Copernican principle. This entity is linearly polarized due to Thomson scattering. The gravitational redshift of photons from this entity is described by the Sachs-Wolfe effect. Its origins lie in the recombination epoch, when photons (*) decoupled from matter. It has been mapped by WMAP and COBE and was discovered by Robert Wilson and Arno Penzias at Bell Labs. For 10 points, name this radiation with a temperature of 2.7 degrees Kelvin that permeates the universe and is a residual of the Big Bang.**

ANSWER: **CMBR** [or **cosmic microwave background** radiation; or **relic** radiation]

127-14-102-05116

BONUS: What gender of German nouns takes the definite article "der" in the nominative?

ANSWER: **masculine**

014-14-102-0510-11



17. A city from this modern-day country names a major chord built on the lowered second scale degree. The NBC Symphony Orchestra was established for a conductor from this country. A composer from this country supposedly saved polyphony with a performance of the *Pope Marcellus Mass*. A Baroque composer from this country wrote a set of four (*) violin concerti that depict events such as a thunderstorm and hunting in his *The Four Seasons*. For 10 points, name this country, the setting of Ottorino Respighi's *Pines of Rome*.

ANSWER: **Italy** [or **Italian** Republic; or Repubblica **Italiana**]

140-14-102-05117

BONUS: Absurd games such as "Humiliate the Host" and "Get the Guests" are staged throughout what play, in which Nick and Honey visit Martha and George, written by Edward Albee?

ANSWER: **Who's Afraid of Virginia Woolf?**

227-14-102-0510-11