

1. **This thinker invented a simple teaching machine, which rewards correct answers to a set of questions. This thinker stated that "people are bodies" and argued against free will in one work, and postulated the "mand" in his (*) *Verbal Behavior*. This author of *Beyond Freedom and Dignity* created the school of radical behaviorism and authored *Walden Two*, and tracked the responses of rats and pigeons to the environment in operant conditioning chambers. For 10 points, name this 20th century American psychologist.**

ANSWER: Burrhus Frederic Skinner

020-09-4-09102

2. **Late in the play he appears in, this character claims that "[his] own tears / Do scald like molten lead." He calls himself "a man / more sinned against than sinning" in a scene which sees him yell "Blow winds, and crack your cheeks!" and encounter a man disguised as Tom o'Bedlam. He is led to shelter by (*) Gloucester after rushing into a storm, accompanied only by the disguised Earl of Kent and his Fool. At the beginning of the play named for him, he divides his kingdom between Albany and Cornwall. For 10 points, name this monarch who titles a Shakespeare play about his daughters Goneril, Regan, and Cordelia.**

ANSWER: King Lear

029-09-4-09103

3. **This president authorized Operation Urgent Fury after the execution of Maurice Bishop. This president signed the Goldwater-Nichols Act to reform the Department of Defense. He justified the Kemp-Roth Tax Cut with the Laffer Curve, and during a strike he fired eleven thousand (*) air traffic controllers. The Tower Commission investigated his administrations for the actions of Caspar Weinberger and Oliver North. For 10 points, name this president during the Iran-Contra affair who asked Gorbachev to tear down the Berlin Wall.**

ANSWER: Ronald Reagan

036-09-4-09104

4. **The DOTS method was originally developed to ensure treatment of this disease, and first-line drugs to treat this illness include isoniazid and rifampicin. This disease can be diagnosed with the Mantoux test, also known as a PPD test, in which a bacterial extract is injected just under the (*) skin. Common symptoms of this disease, which is caused by mycobacterium infection, include high fever, weight loss, and a bloody cough. For 10 points, give this disease that usually afflicts the lungs but also commonly advances into the spine when untreated, and was once called consumption.**

ANSWER: tuberculosis [or TB; prompt on consumption before mentioned]

032-09-4-09105

5. **This composer used the line "in his arms the child lay dead" to conclude an adaptation of a Goethe (GER-tuh) poem, *Erlkönig* (ERL-kur-nig). Later, he composed another song adapted from Goethe, using the playwright's *Faust* as the source for "Gretchen at the Spinning Wheel." Such songs marked this composer's elevation of a new genre, the (*) *lieder* (leader). A symphony in B minor that he began in 1822 was less successful. For 10 points, name this German composer of the *Great* and *Unfinished* symphonies.**

ANSWER: Franz Peter Schubert [accept *Der Erlkönig* or *The Elf-king* before "this composer" is read]

019-09-4-09106

6. **One probable cause of event was a dispute over a debt between Edward Gerrish and John Goldfinch. In the trial that followed it, Robert Treat Paine led the prosecution. Thomas Preston was the commanding officer present at this event and (*) Crispus Attucks was the first to die.** The Townshend Acts had earlier prompted the buildup of the troops who took part in this event. An engraving of this conflict by Paul Revere stirred up anti-British sentiment. For 10 points, name this 1770 event in which British soldiers fired on American colonists in Massachusetts.

ANSWER: Boston Massacre

035-09-4-09107

7. **Edvard Munch created a version of this painting including a bowl of fruit and a nude woman facing directly towards the viewer, in which the title figure is laid out on a bed. The top half of this painting is depicts nothing but a black wall, while the bottom half contains a wooden box with the artist's signature on it and an inkwell on top. The title figure holds a (*) note in his left hand and a quill in his right** after being murdered in his bathtub by Charlotte Corday. For 10 points, name this painting depicting an assassination which took place in 1793, by Jacques-Louis David.

ANSWER: *The Death of Marat*

024-09-4-09108

8. **This author wrote a story about a wizard who creates a fireproof man by dreaming of him in the title location. In addition to "The Circular Ruins," this author wrote about a Frenchman who decides to recreate rather than translate the title novel in his short story (*) "Pierre Menard, Author of the Quixote."** In another of this author's stories, an endless series of hexagonal rooms contain an endless series of four hundred and ten page books. For 10 points, name this Argentine author of *The Library of Babel* who republished his story *The Garden of Forking Paths* as part of his collection *Ficciones*.

ANSWER: Jorge Luis Borges

015-09-4-09109

9. **This thinker rejected to Erasmus' formulation of free will in his work and claimed that humans without God were ruled by Satan in *On the Bondage of the Will*. This man was ordered to recant his heretical beliefs in the papal bull "Exurge Domine", which was written by Leo X in response to a a set (*) of statements against abuses of the Church, including the sale of indulgences, that this man posted on the cathedral in Wittenberg.** For 10 points, name this German theologian who delivered the Augsburg Confession at the Diet of Worms and sparked the Protestant Reformation with his *95 Theses*.

ANSWER: Martin Luther

005-09-4-09110

10. **This ruler provided aid to Yermak after Yermak conquered the khanate of Sibir, and this man convened the first Zemsky Sobor. This ruler was defeated by Stephen Bathory in the Livonian War, and he founded a secret police force called the (*) oprichina.** This Rurik dynasty ruler killed his namesake son in a rage in 1581, and he was succeeded by his advisor Boris Godunov. For 10 points, name this first Russian ruler to have the title of Tsar, a man infamous for his ruthlessness.

ANSWER: Ivan IV [or Ivan the Terrible]

030-09-4-09111

11. **The Stribeck curve gives this quantity as a function of steady-state velocity. Laws involving this quantity were first discovered by Leonardo da Vinci, but mathematically written two centuries later by Charles Coulomb. For a body on an incline, the coefficient associated with it is equal to the tangent of the incline angle. The (*) "static" version of this quantity is proportional to the normal force and independent of the area of contact. For 10 points, name this force that retards the motion of an object sliding along a solid surface.**

ANSWER: friction

003-09-4-09112

12. **This organization included a branch called the Political Consultative Committee. One man responsible for the creation of this organization was Nikolai Bulganin. In 1968, Albania withdrew from this organization, and, in 1985, it was renewed for another twenty years. This organization was responsible for the invasion of (*) Czechoslovakia during the Prague Spring. The main reason for the creation of this organization was as a response to the creation of NATO. For 10 points, name this defensive alliance led by the Soviet Union and declared in Poland.**

ANSWER: Warsaw Pact [or Warsaw Treaty of Friendship, Cooperation, and Mutual Assistance; or Warsaw Treaty Organization]

023-09-4-09113

13. **This place is home to Kirkpatrick basalt, found on Mt. Kirkpatrick, and one mountain chain here are the Pensacolas. The Onyx river flows into lake Vanda near the McMurdo sound on this landmass, and it is divided into east and west by mountains named for it. An island near it is named (*) Deception island, and one settlement here is called Vostok. It is split into places like Wilkes land, Queen Maude Land, and Ellsworth Land, and the Amundsen sea is adjacent to it. Home to Mount Erebus and the Ross Ice Shelf, for 10 points, name this continent where people can visit the South Pole.**

ANSWER: Antarctica

027-09-4-09114

14. **One character in this novel corrects the shepherd Peter as he describes how Chrysostom died out of love for Marcela, and later discovers the helmet of Mambrino in the possession of a barber. This novel begins with the title character reading books like Amadis of Gaul, which inspire him to rename his horse (*) Rocinante. The title character attempts to save Dulcinea by charging at giants, despite his squire insisting that he is only attacking windmills. For 10 points, name this novel about the title character's adventures with Sancho Panza, written by Miguel de Cervantes.**

ANSWER: Don Quixote de la Mancha

032-09-4-09115

15. **This thinker rejected the objective form of the title concept for the subjective in *The Science of Logic*. This thinker argued that men like Caesar and Napoleon advanced the title concept and asserted that German society was the peak of human development in two of his works. In his most famous work, this author of *Lectures on the Philosophy of (*) History* and *The Philosophy of Right* described the evolution of consciousness towards "Absolute Knowledge" and the synthesis of the thesis and antithesis to form the "dialectic". For 10 points, name this German philosopher, author of *The Phenomenology of Spirit*.**

ANSWER: Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel

005-09-4-09116

16. **An alternative to this equation contains a factor of Boltzmann's constant times temperature over Planck's constant and is known as the Eyring equation. The Eyring equation uses free energy as an independent variable, whereas this equation divides (*) activation energy by the product of temperature and the ideal gas constant; in addition, this equation's pre-exponential factor is not temperature-dependent. For 10 points, name this equation that is used to find the rate of a reaction and is named after a Swedish chemist.**

ANSWER: Arrhenius equation

003-09-4-09117

17. **This dynasty was politically dominated by Liu Jin and Wei Zhongxian. This dynasty was founded by the Hongwu emperor, and the reign of its Yongle emperor included the construction of the Forbidden City. The voyages of Zheng He took place during the reign of this dynasty, which was overthrown by the (*) Manchus, and ruled in between the Yuan and Qing dynasties. For 10 points, name this dynasty that ruled China from 1368 to 1644, which lends its name to a type of vase.**

ANSWER: Ming Dynasty

004-09-4-09118

18. **Several short stories by this author are narrated by Mr Mulliner, while a character known as the Oldest Member narrates most of his stories about golf. The pig-obsessed Lord Emsworth is featured in many of his stories set at Blandings Castle, and many of his characters are members of the (*) Drones Club, including Bingo Little and a man with aunts named Agatha and Dahlia, Bertie Wooster. For 10 points, name this British comic author who created Wooster and his resourceful butler, Jeeves.**

ANSWER: Pelham Grenville Wodehouse

024-09-4-09119

19. **This position was played by the player who scored the winning run off of Francisco Cabrera's single to win the 1992 NLCS for the Braves, Sid Bream. A man nicknamed Double X, the second player to hit 500 career home runs, (*) Jimmie Foxx, also played this position, and as did the first player to achieve over 3,000 career hits, Cap Anson. For 10 points, name this position played by Lou Gehrig and currently played by Prince Fielder, Jason Giambi, and Albert Pujols.**

ANSWER: First Base

030-09-4-09120

20. **Francisco-Miguel Marqués has hypothesized a stable cluster of four of these particles, which consist of two down quarks and one up quark. When these particles are in free space they rapidly undergo beta decay and have an average lifespan of about fifteen minutes. Discovered in 1932 by James (*) Chadwick, the number of these particles determines the isotope of an element, and their number is included in atomic mass but not atomic number. For 10 points, name this subatomic particle with no net electric charge, slightly heavier than a proton.**

ANSWER: neutron

025-09-4-09121

21. **This author wrote about a gambler being attacked in Fort Romber, Nebraska, in a story about a Swede who picks a fight in a building owned by Pat Scully. This author wrote a story about four men, including a cook and an oiler, who attempt to row to Mosquito Light Inlet after being stranded at sea. In a novel by this author, the protagonist meets the "tattered man" after (*) deserting Wilson and Jim Conklin during battle. This author of *The Blue Hotel* and *The Open Boat* wrote a novel about Henry Fleming, who discovers the true nature of the Civil War. For 10 points, name this author of *The Red Badge of Courage*.**

ANSWER: Stephen Crane

027-09-4-09122

1. One of these claims that Alsace-Lorraine should be handed back to France. Another argues for open passage in the Dardanelles. For ten points each:

[10] Name this set of ideals delivered in a speech to the joint Congress in 1918 that justified U.S. involvement in World War I and planned a postwar Europe.

ANSWER: **Fourteen Points**

[10] This American President delivered the Fourteen Points speech. He set up the War Industries Board and failed to get Congress to ratify the Treaty of Versailles.

ANSWER: Woodrow **Wilson**

[10] This act passed by Woodrow Wilson in 1913 following the passage of the Sixteenth Amendment. It is sometimes named for an Alabama Senator.

ANSWER: **Revenue** Act [or **Underwood** Tariff]

033-09-4-09201

2. These compounds have chemical formulas of the form C_nH_{2n-2} . For 10 points each:

[10] Name these hydrocarbons which possess a carbon-carbon triple bond.

ANSWER: **alkynes**

[10] This simplest alkyne is used in welding and has formula C_2H_2 .

ANSWER: **acetylene** [or **ethyne**]

[10] Acetylene can be produced by electrolysis of this compound, as discovered by Friedrich Wohler. This compound is also used in a namesake type of lamp once commonly used by miners.

ANSWER: **calcium carbide** [or **CaC₂**, prompt on **carbide**]

025-09-4-09202

3. It was halted after six days at the insistence of Christina Malasch, and the generalizability of its results was criticized by Erich Fromm. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this social psychology experiment that saw a participant known as #416 attempt to go on a hunger strike, conducted in a California university basement by Philip Zimbardo.

ANSWER: **Stanford prison** experiment [accept equivalents for "experiment"]

[10] The results of the Stanford prison experiment are similar to those found by this man, who directed participants in his namesake experiments to apply electric shocks to supposed "learners".

ANSWER: Stanley **Milgram**

[10] Like Milgram, this other American psychologist carried out a number of conformity experiments. His subjects were convinced to deliberately lie about various line lengths.

ANSWER: Solomon Eliot **Asch**

029-09-4-09203

4. The operations of this organ are controlled by the sinoatrial node, which relays impulses to the Purkinje fibers. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this muscular organ that, in humans, has four chambers.

ANSWER: **heart** [or **cardiac muscle**]

[10] The heart is encased in this sac. The effusion of this sac occurs when there is excessive fluid in it, putting pressure on the heart.

ANSWER: **pericardium** [or **pericardial** sac]

[10] Deoxygenated blood flows from the right atrium to the right ventricle via this valve, which has three leaflets and three papillary muscles.

ANSWER: **tricuspid** valve [prompt on **right atrioventricular** valve]

026-09-4-09204

5. In this work, the reappearance of the oboe assures us that the duck isn't really dead. For 10 points each:
[10] Name this piece of music whose title characters are represented by the strings and the French horns, respectively.

ANSWER: **Peter and the Wolf**

[10] Name the composer of *Peter and the Wolf*. He also wrote the *Lieutenant Kije* suite and the *Scythian Suite*.

ANSWER: Sergei **Prokofiev**

[10] Prokofiev also wrote this opera based on a great Russian novel. The main soprano role of the opera is Natasha, and Prince Andrei is sung by a baritone.

ANSWER: **War and Peace**

032-09-4-09205

6. In 1996, the Supreme Court refused to grant certiorari to *Hopwood v. Texas*, leading Texas public schools to drop programs enforcing this concept. For 10 points each:

[10] Give this two-word phrase denoting attempts to increase minority representation in a specific sector of education or the workforce.

ANSWER: **affirmative action**

[10] In this 1978 decision, the Supreme Court disallowed the use of quota-based affirmative action systems, but allowed the use of race as a factor in determining admission.

ANSWER: *Regents of the University of California v. **Bakke*** [or ***Bakke** v. Regents of the University of California*]

[10] Affirmative action and reverse discrimination cases often concern Title VII of this act, which prohibits "discrimination because of race, color, religion, sex, or natural origin."

ANSWER: **Civil Rights Act** of **1964** [prompt on **Civil Rights Act**]

003-09-4-09206

7. Kaikhosru Sorabji transposed the score of this work for solo piano, while its libretto was based on Hedwig Lachmann's translation of a play of the same name. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this opera, the title character of which performs the "Dance of the Seven Veils" before demanding Herod provide her the head of Jochanaan.

ANSWER: **Salome**

[10] A chord representing the title character of this man's opera *Elektra* is a combination of an E-major and a C-sharp major. This composer of *Salome* also penned *Der Rosenkavalier*.

ANSWER: **Richard Georg Strauss** [prompt on **Strauss**]

[10] This Strauss opera, with libretto by Hugo von Hofmannsthal, sees Zerbinetta sing the aria "Grossmächtige Prinzessin!" to the title character, who sings a duet with Bacchus at its end.

ANSWER: **Ariadne auf Naxos** [or **Ariadne on Naxos**]

029-09-4-09207

8. In air at twenty degrees Celsius, it is approximately 343 meters per second. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this speed, also known as Mach one.

ANSWER: **speed of sound** [or **velocity of sound**]

[10] In fluids, the speed of sound equals the square root of this quantity over density. It is equal to the change in pressure over the fractional change in volume, and its inverse is compressibility.

ANSWER: **bulk modulus**

[10] For gases, the bulk modulus equals the density times the specific heat ratio, which is denoted by this Greek letter that also denotes the Lorenz factor and a non-ionizing radiation.

ANSWER: lowercase **gamma**

003-09-4-09208

9. The Frederician form of this style developed in Prussia. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this 18th-century artistic style, known for its ornateness and its use of shell-shaped curves.

ANSWER: **Rococo**

[10] Rococo originated in the court of this European country, where it was exemplified by the paintings of Francois Boucher and Jean-Honore Fragonard.

ANSWER: **France**

[10] This painter of *Embarkation from Cythera* and other *fêtes galantes* is perhaps the most famous Rococo artist.

ANSWER: Jean-Antoine **Watteau**

024-09-4-09209

10. Fritigern led the winning forces at this battle, and the losing Roman commander did not wait for his co-emperor Gratian's reinforcements. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this 378 CE battle, where Germanic tribes killed emperor Valens in modern day Turkey.

ANSWER: **Adrianople** [or **Hadrianopolis**]

[10] The Germanic winners of the battle of Adrianople mostly comprised members of this tribe. Both the Ostro- and Visi- branches of this tribe were present.

ANSWER: **Goths**

[10] This emperor rose to power by fighting in Roman Civil wars against Maxentius, where he was joined, then betrayed by Maximian. This first Christian emperor then defeated Maximian at Milvian Bridge.

ANSWER: **Constantine I** [or **Constantine the Great**; or Flavius Valerius **Constantinus I**]

027-09-4-09210

11. This phenomenon has a namesake "chill factor" that makes it feel colder than it really is. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this phenomenon generated by moving air, types of which include foehn, sirocco, and chinook.

ANSWER: **wind**

[10] This scale goes from 0 to 12 and was developed by a British admiral to unscientifically measure wind speed.

ANSWER: **Beaufort** scale

[10] This device is used to scientifically measure wind speed by calculating how many times a cup revolves around a pivot.

ANSWER: **anemometer**

003-09-4-09211

12. The title character of this work loves the poetry of Ossian. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this epistolary novel, whose title character's love for Charlotte causes him to take his own life.

ANSWER: The **Sorrows of Young Werther** or [Die **Leiden des jungen Werther**]

[10] This German author wrote *The Sorrows of Young Werther*, as well as a play about Faust and two works about Wilhelm Meister.

ANSWER: Johann Wolfgang von **Goethe**

[10] *The Sorrows of Young Werther* is considered a seminal work in this literary movement emphasizing the power of emotion. It is named for a play by Friedrich Klinger.

ANSWER: **Sturm und Drang** [or **Storm and Stress**]

023-09-4-09212

13. He came to power after the anti-bureaucratic revolution and ordered the killing of Ivan Stambolic. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this president of Serbia, who died in 2006 while on trial for war crimes he committed during the Bosnian war.

ANSWER: Slobodan **Milosevic**

[10] Milosevic came to power after the breakup of the Socialist Republic of Yugoslavia, which was led by this founder of the Non-Aligned Movement.

ANSWER: Josip Broz **Tito**

[10] This first prime minister of Ghana was also instrumental in the Non-Aligned Movement. He fell from power after over taxing cocoa farmers.

ANSWER: Kwame **Nkrumah**

038-09-4-09213

14. By the end of this story, we never learn what Reverend Burgess did to lose his job, and the central town changes its motto to "lead us into temptation." For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this 1899 short story, in which Howard Stephenson uses a fake bag of gold to expose the hypocrisy of the nineteen leading families in a Midwestern town.

ANSWER: "The **Man That Corrupted Hadleyburg**" [do not accept "The Man Who Corrupted Hadleyburg"]

[10] This author of the novels *A Connecticut Yankee in King Arthur's Court* and *The Prince and the Pauper* wrote "The Man That Corrupted Hadleyburg."

ANSWER: Mark **Twain** [or Samuel Langhorne **Clemens**]

[10] In another Twain story, Jim Smiley loses forty dollars because an opponent fills Daniel Webster's mouth with buckshot before an athletic contest between two of this kind of animal.

ANSWER: jumping **frogs**

019-09-4-09214

15. His twin brother was the psychopomo Xolotl [za-LOT-tl]. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this enemy of Tezcatlipoca, a god who was commonly depicted as a plumed serpent.

ANSWER: **Quetzalcoatl** [quet-zal-co-AH-tl]

[10] This pre-Columbian civilization with capital at Tenochtitlan [Te-NOK-tit-lahn] revered Quetzalcoatl, and believed that the invasion of Mexico by Hernan Cortes may have signified his return.

ANSWER: **Aztecs**

[10] This Aztec god's mother Coatlicue [co-AT-li-kwe] conceived him after keeping a ball of hummingbird feathers near her bosom. He was the god of the sun and war.

ANSWER: **Huitzilopochtli** [wheat-zi-lo-poch-tli]

027-09-4-09215

16. This novel ends with the title character deciding to "light out for the territory." For 10 points each:

[10] Name this novel about a boy who encounters con men called the Duke and the Dauphin while journeying to help Jim escape slavery.

ANSWER: The Adventures of **Huckleberry Finn**

[10] This American author of *The Innocents Abroad* wrote *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*.

ANSWER: Mark **Twain** [or Samuel Langhorne **Clemens**]

[10] Before meeting the Duke and the Dauphin, Huck Finn stays with this family, whose male members are killed because of a murderous feud with the Shephersons.

ANSWER: the **Grangerfords**

004-09-4-09216

17. People celebrate this holiday by eating latkes and gambling for gelt using a dreidel. For 10 points each [10] Name this holiday which begins on the twenty-fifth day of Kislev, and commemorates the victory of the Jews over the Seleucid king Antiochus IV.

ANSWER: **Hanukkah** [or **Chanukah**]

[10] During the eight days of Hanukkah, Jews light candles on this eight-branched object, which celebrates a small amount of oil miraculously burning for eight days in the Temple in Jerusalem.

ANSWER: **menorah**

[10] This group, whose name means "hammer," successfully revolted against Antiochus. They were led by Judah and other sons of Mattathias.

ANSWER: **Maccabees**

004-09-4-09217

18. This play's title character poisons a nunnery after his daughter Abigail takes refuge there. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this play about Barabas, a wealthy merchant who enables the Turks to gain control of the title location, only to betray them and die by being boiled alive in a cauldron.

ANSWER: The **Jew of Malta**

[10] This Elizabethan author of "The Passionate Shepherd to His Love" wrote The Jew of Malta, and was murdered in Deptford in 1593.

ANSWER: Christopher **Marlowe**

[10] The title character of this other Marlowe play is given tremendous powers for twenty-four years by Mephistopheles, but is finally forcibly dragged to hell

ANSWER: **Doctor Faustus**

033-09-4-09218

19. Gaps in these objects are named after Huygens and Encke, among others. For 10 points each:

[10] Name these objects, which are denoted with letters A through G and surround a certain large planet.

ANSWER: **Saturn's rings** [prompt on **rings**]

[10] The largest gap, between the A and B rings, was discovered and named after this Italian astronomer, who also discovered four of Saturn's moons.

ANSWER: Giovanni Domenico **Cassini**

[10] Voyager 1 discovered an eccentric ringlet in a gap named after this British scientist, who showed that the rings could only be stable if they were made up of a large number of small particles.

ANSWER: James Clerk **Maxwell**

003-09-4-09219

20. Identify these leaders of the Late Roman Republic, for 10 points each.

[10] This man won the Battle of Alesia against Vercingetorix, which you can read about in his *The Gallic Wars*. He also won the Battle of Pharsalus against his rival Pompey the Great.

ANSWER: Gaius Julius **Caesar**

[10] This man, known for his rivalry with Lucius Cornelius Sulla, reformed the Roman Army and served as consul for an unprecedented seven terms while fighting the Cimbri.

ANSWER: Gaius **Marius**

[10] This man served as part of the Second Triumvirate with Octavian and Mark Antony. He held the title of "Pontifex Maximus" and was technically in charge of religion, but spent most of his reign exiled in Sicily.

ANSWER: Marcus Aemilius **Lepidus**

021-09-4-09220

21. This character comes to believe that two plus two equals five after being tortured by O'Brien in Room 101. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Ministry of Truth employee, the protagonist of *1984*.

ANSWER: Winston **Smith** [or **Winston** Smith]

[10] *1984* was written by this author of *Animal Farm*.

ANSWER: George **Orwell** [or Eric Arthur **Blair**]

[10] This possibly mythical *1984* character is the target of the Two Minutes Hate due to his leadership of The Brotherhood and authorship of *The Theory and Practice of Oligarchical Collectivism*.

ANSWER: Emmanuel **Goldstein**[or **Emmanuel** Goldstein]

015-09-4-09221