



1. **Minamoto no Raiko fought one of these creatures known as the Tsuchigomo. The trickster goddess of the Lakota, Iktomi, takes this form. Among the Navajo, a “Grandmother” who takes this form created the world. Another god who takes this form obtains all stories from his father, the sky-god Nyame; that figure was (*) Anansi. In Greek mythology, after winning a weaving contest against Athena, Arachne was turned into one of these. For 10 points, name these eight-legged creatures.**

ANSWER: spider

048-11-41-07102

2. **In one of this man's paintings, a blue-clad woman in blue holding trumpet and a book poses as the Muse of history in front of a large map. This artist of *The Art of Painting* showed a woman playing a virginal in *The Music Lesson*. He also painted a portrait of a young woman in a blue and yellow (*) turban with the title object hanging from her ear. For 10 points, name this Dutch painter of *Girl with a Pearl Earring*, who used a camera obscura to paint his *View of Delft*.**

ANSWER: Jan Vermeer [or Johannes Vermeer]

121-11-41-07103

3. **One method of deriving this law relies on Fermat’s principle of least time. This law can be used to find the critical angle at which total internal reflection occurs. One quantity used in this equation is the ratio of the speed of light in the vacuum to the speed of light in the medium, and its stated as(*) $n_1 \sin \theta_1 = n_2 \sin \theta_2$. For 10 points, name this law that gives the angle of incidence and refraction for a beam of light passing from one medium to another.**

ANSWER: Snell’s Law

048-11-41-07104

4. **This ruler created the New Forest for the sole purpose of hunting. This leader faced a revolt by his own son Robert Curthose that only ended when Matilda of Flanders intervened. This ruler commissioned a census of his nation and recorded the results in the Domesday Book (DOOMS-day). One successful action of this leader's was depicted in the Bayeux Tapestry, which shows this man defeating his predecessor, (*) Harold Godwinson, at the Battle of Hastings in 1066. For 10 points, name this king of England, who was originally from Normandy.**

ANSWER: William the Conqueror [or William I of England; or William the Bastard; or Guillaume de Conquerant; or Guillaume de Batard; or William II Duke of Normandy; prompt on William; prompt on Guillaume]

140-11-41-07105

5. **Two of this author's characters, Snobby Price and Rummy Mitchens, admit to making false confessions to score free meals. In another of this man's plays, the main character resolves to marry the dull Freddy Eynsford-Hill. He wrote about the arms manufacturer Andrew Undershaft, who tries to reconcile himself with the title Salvation Army Officer, in *Major* (*) *Barbara*. He also wrote a play in which Henry Higgins improves the speech of the cockney girl Eliza Doolittle. For 10 points, name this Irish playwright of *Pygmalion*.**

ANSWER: George Bernard Shaw

048-11-41-07106

6. **This man spent time at the monastery La Rabida, whose member Juan Perez, along with Luis de Santangel, may have helped this man gain one interview. This man left Diego de Arana in charge of the settlement La Navidad. This man wrote his Books of Privileges and Prophecies before leaving on his fourth (*) voyage. This man was able to go on his first voyage after the completion of the Reconquista. For 10 points, name this man who arrived in the New World under the patronage of Ferdinand and Isabella on the *Nina*, *Pinta*, and *Santa Maria*.**

ANSWER: Christopher Columbus [or Cristofor Colombo; or Cristobal Colon]

023-11-41-07107

7. **The final line of this work mentions many thousand people who “cannot discern between their right hand and their left hand.” In this work, the main character is fleeing to Tarshish. It ends with the protagonist upset when God sends a worm to kill a plant which was giving him shade. The title character of this work fled when he was sent by God to Nineveh, the capital of Assyria. While on a ship, the protagonist tells the crew to (*) throw him overboard to save themselves from God’s wrath. For 10 points, name this Old Testament book about a prophet who is swallowed by a great fish.**

ANSWER: Book of Jonah [or *Sefer Yonah*]

052-11-41-07108

8. **In this work, the protagonist is told by Fomitch that he is covered with blood after helping the victim of a carriage accident. That victim is married to Katerina and steals money from a daughter who works as a prostitute. The protagonist of this work receives medical attention from Dr. Zossimov and is investigated by the magistrate (*) Porfiry. This work's protagonist is followed to Siberia by his love Sonya after he admits to the murder of a pawnbroker and her sister. For 10 points, name this work about Raskolnikov by Fyodor Dostoevsky.**

ANSWER: *Crime and Punishment* [or *Prestupleniye i Nakazaniye*]

023-11-41-07109

9. **This battle was the result of the "Hedgehog" strategy developed by Henri Navarre. During this battle, the victorious side's artillery used direct fire to knock out an airfield, followed by assaults on hills such as Beatrice and Gabrielle. Beginning with a massive air drop, the losing side of this battle lost many men and their commanders Christian de Castries and Pierre Langlais. A victory for (*) Vo Nguyen Giap, for 10 points, name this disaster of the First Indochina War which saw French troops surrounded and besieged in the namesake mountain town in Vietnam.**

ANSWER: Battle of Dien Bien Phu

141-11-41-07110

10. **The introduction to one track on this album is based on Debussy's *Voiles*. Its fourth track features a progression made entirely of seventh chords, while its last consists only of five scales and solos. That track, "Flamenco Sketches," closes out this album. Jimmy Cobb, Cannonball Adderly, and Bill Evans all have solos on this album’s opening track, (*) "So What." For 10 points, name this innovative modal jazz album that features "Freddie Freeloader," a 1959 release by Miles Davis.**

ANSWER: *Kind of Blue*

120-11-41-07111

11. **Ahaya the Cowkeeper aided this man during his failed Siege of St. Augustine. This man's armies successfully drove off Antonio Barba's forces at the Battle of Bloody Marsh during the War of Jenkins' Ear. This man chaired a committee that found abuses in debtor's prisons and helped bring about reforms to them. That action led three years later to this man receiving a royal (*) charter from George II for a colony intended to be settled by debtors and the poor. For 10 points, name this man who founded the colony of Georgia.**

ANSWER: James Edward Oglethorpe

048-11-41-07112

12. **This country's foreign minister resigned after a January 2011 vacation in Tunisia. It's not the United States, but this country's zero GDP growth in June 2011 raised concerns about its AAA credit rating. In April 2011, helicopters from this country attacked the residence of Laurent Gbagbo (bag-bow). After accusations by (*) Nafissatou Diallo, one person from this country resigned as head of the International Monetary Fund. For 10 points, name this home country of Dominique Strauss-Kahn, led by president Nicolas Sarkozy.**

ANSWER: France [or The French Republic; or Republique Francaise]

132-11-41-07113

13. **Two moles of this ion react with alumina in the Bayer process to refine bauxite, which consists of many minerals that all contain this ion. Boric acid contains three of this ion coordinated to a boron atom. Besides tellurium, radium, strontium, calcium, barium, ammonium, or alkali metal ions, cations paired with this anion are insoluble. Alkali and alkali earth metal ions paired with this anion form strong (*) bases. For 10 points, identify this ion symbolized OH-.**

ANSWER: hydroxide ion [or OH-]

020-11-41-07114

14. **The fourth section of this piece begins with eleven measures of staccato notes and also includes pizzicato notes from the solo violin. Notes by the composer written to accompany this work describe a barking dog in one section and "languor caused by the heat" in another. This work forms one-third of the concerto collection *The* (*) *Contest between Harmony and Invention*. For 10 points, name this set of four violin concertos that depict different times of year, a work of Antonio Vivaldi.**

ANSWER: *The* Four Seasons [or *le* Quattro Stagioni]

132-11-41-07115

15. **He stated that consumer choices are made with respect to long term income expectations in the permanent income hypothesis. His "k-percent rule" states that the money supply should be increased at a fixed rate regardless of business cycles, and he suggested that money supply fluctuations cause economic fluctuations. He advocated (*) laissez-faire policies in his series *Free To Choose*. For 10 points, name this advocate of free-market capitalism, an economist and author of *Capitalism and Freedom*.**

ANSWER: Milton Friedman

048-11-41-07116

16. **I-cell disease results in these organelles being empty, and Pompe's (pom-PAY) disease occurs due to a mutation in a protein found here. They use V-ATPases ("A-T-P-ay-suhs) to pump in protons and use mannose-6-phosphate to transport products in a compartment called an endosome (EN-doh-sohm). Their internal pH is around (*) 4.5. They contain the enzymes sulfatases (SUHL-fuh-tay-suhs), lipases (LIE-pay-suhs), and hydrolases (HIGH-droh-lay-suhs). For 10 points, name these cellular organelles that break down wastes.**

ANSWER: lysosome

048-11-41-07117

17. **This author created the character Ivy Bolton, a nurse who treats a paralyzed war veteran. For publishing one of this man's works, Penguin Books was prosecuted under the 1959 Obscene Publications Act. This author wrote a novel in which Gertrude dominates the life of her son, Paul Morel. He also wrote about the wife of a nobleman having an (*) affair with gamekeeper Oliver Mellors. For 10 points, name this British author of *Sons and Lovers* and *Lady Chatterley's Lover*.**
ANSWER: David Herbert Lawrence

052-11-41-07118

18. **This river's "Middle" section starts at Devin Gate, and the Gemenc Forest lies along its banks. Two of the largest hydroelectric dams on this river are near the Iron Gate, which separates the Carpathian and (*) Balkan Mountains. It also flows through Bratislava, Belgrade, Vienna, and Budapest. For 10 points, name this second-longest river in Europe which starts from the Black Forest and empties into the Black Sea.**

ANSWER: Danube River [or Donau River; or Dunaj River; or Dunav River; or Dunay River]

093-11-41-07119

19. **One equation governing this process states that its flux is equal to a constant times del of phi. In this process, the mean squared displacement is directly proportional to the time. One form of this, which occurs using carriers, is known as the facilitated type, and this process is governed by Fick's laws. Another subtype involves water across a (*) semipermeable membrane and is known as osmosis. For 10 points, name this movement of particles from areas of high concentration to low concentration.**

ANSWER: diffusion

048-11-41-07120

20. **In the second stanza of this poem, its speaker offers "for you bouquets and ribboned wreaths." The speaker of this poem claims that "for you the flag is flung - for you the bugle trills" and tells the addressee to "rise up and hear the bells." Its first stanza describes how "our fearful trip is done; the (*) ship has weathered every rack, the prize we sought is won," though the title figure has "fallen cold and dead." For 10 points, identify this poem by Walt Whitman expressing grief at Abraham Lincoln's assassination.**

ANSWER: "O Captain! My Captain!"

020-11-41-07121

21. **He defined the term "fugacity" in one early paper, and along with his student Harold Urey he isolated the first pure sample of heavy water. He defined the covalent bond as the sharing of electrons between a pair of atoms in one early paper. This American chemist defined an acid as an electron (*) acceptor and a base as an electron donor. For 10 points, name this American chemist, who names some dot structures used to draw molecules.**

ANSWER: Gilbert Newton Lewis

048-11-41-07122

22. **One battle fought by this city saw it lose when the opposing side defeated the cavalry of Cleombrotus and then swept in with its strong left flank. That fight against Thebes was the Battle of Leuctra. Citizens of this city included the Perioikoi, and the Agoge system was used by it. The Battle of Artimesium occurred concurrently with a (*) defensive stand taken by a leader of this city, which later won a victory at Aegospotami under Lysander. For 10 points, name this city-state that fought at Thermopylae under Leonidas and in the Peloponnesian War against Athens.**

ANSWER: Sparta [or Lacedaemon]

141-11-41-07123

23. One character in this novel is killed by police for not possessing a permit to sell "Sambo" dolls on the street. The protagonist of this novel gathers fake gold coins on an electrified rug in its first chapter. Later, he is expelled from the college headed by Dr. Bledsoe. This novel opens with a "Battle (*) Royal," and its title character throws a spear at Ras the Exhorter and escapes the Brotherhood. For 10 points, identify this novel with a nameless black narrator, written by Ralph Ellison.

ANSWER: *Invisible Man* [do not accept "The Invisible Man"]

020-11-41-07124



1. Some excerpts from this man's operas are often performed as orchestral concert pieces, including "The Ride of the Valkyries" and "Wotan's Magic Fire Music." For 10 points each:

[10] Name this German composer of the *Ring* cycle, which includes *Siegfried* and *Das Rheingold*.

ANSWER: Richard **Wagner** [or Wilhelm Richard **Wagner**]

[10] This other Wagner opera ends with the second title character singing the "Liebestod." Important leitmotifs in this opera include one representing a love potion.

ANSWER: *Tristan und Isolde* [or *Tristan and Isolde*]

[10] In this Wagner opera, Eva's hand in marriage is promised to whoever wins a certain contest, which prompts Walther to attempt to join the title guild.

ANSWER: *Die Meistersinger von Nürnberg* [or *The Master Singers of Nuremberg*]

142-11-41-07201

2. This man kept track of his lands using missi dominici. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Carolingian king, whose land was divided up between his grandsons Lothair, Charles the Bald, and Louis the German in the Treaty of Verdun.

ANSWER: **Charlemagne** [or **Charles I**; or **Charles the Great**; or **Charles le Grand**; or **Carolus Magnus**; or **Karl der Grosse**; prompt on **Charles**]

[10] This father of Charlemagne became the first Carolingian King of the Franks after Childeric III was deposed.

ANSWER: **Pepin the Short** [or **Pippin the Short**; or **Pépin le Bref**; or **Pippin der Kurze**; or **Pepin III**; or **Pippin III**; prompt on **Pepin**; prompt on **Pippin**]

[10] This grandfather of Charlemagne and father of Pepin won the Battle of Tours over an invading Muslim force, leading to his nickname of "the hammer."

ANSWER: **Charles Martel** [or **Carolus Martellus**; or **Karl Martell**; prompt on **Charles**]

105-11-41-07202

3. Identify these groups of deities important in Greek mythology, for 10 points each:

[10] This group of three winged deities are responsible for retributive punishment. They chased Orestes after he killed his mother Clytemnestra, but Athena managed to intervene and placate them.

ANSWER: **Furies** [or **Erinyes**; or **Eumenides**]

[10] Apollo once got these three goddesses drunk in order to save Admetus. Their names are Clotho, Lachesis, and Atropos, and they spin the thread that controls the lifespan of each and every human and god.

ANSWER: **Fates** [or **Moirae**]

[10] Consisting of Aglaea, Euphrosyne, and Thalia, these three goddesses governed charm, beauty and social interactions.

ANSWER: **Graces** [or **Charites**]

048-11-41-07203

4. Richards arrives to tell Louise that Brently has been killed in a train accident at the beginning of this short story. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this short story that ends with Louise dying of a heart attack when her husband unexpectedly returns alive.

ANSWER: “The **Story of an Hour**”

[10] “The Story of an Hour” is a short story by this American author who also wrote “Desiree’s Baby” and “The Storm.”

ANSWER: Kate **Chopin** [or Katherine **O’Flaherty**]

[10] In this novel by Kate Chopin, Edna Pontellier seeks freedom from her family and begins a relationship with Robert Lebrun despite her marriage to Léonce.

ANSWER: *The **Awakening***

124-11-41-07204

5. One character in this work is insulted by his mother Arkadina’s comments during a performance of his newly written play. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this play in which Konstantin Treplev shoots himself out of love for Nina, who is deserted by the writer Trigorin.

ANSWER: *The **Seagull*** [or ***Chayka***]

[10] *The Seagull* was written by this Russian playwright whose other plays include *Uncle Vanya* and *Three Sisters*.

ANSWER: Anton Pavlovich **Chekhov**

[10] In this final Chekhov play, the Ranevskaya estate is purchased by Lopakhin, who dismantles the title portion of the property.

ANSWER: *The **Cherry Orchard*** [or ***Vishnyovy Sad***]

014-11-41-07205

6. This country's longest river is the Shinano and the largest is the Tone. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this country, which includes the Ryukyu Islands.

ANSWER: **Japan** [or **Nippon**]

[10] Japan's Ryukyu Islands lie to the east of this body of water. To the west of this sea is Shanghai.

ANSWER: **East China** Sea

[10] This island is the smallest of the four that make up Japan. Its largest city is Matsuyama.

ANSWER: **Shikoku**

088-11-41-07206

7. George Crumb’s *Black Angels* inspired the formation of one of these groups named for Kronos, and other pieces written for them include Beethoven’s “Rasumovsky” ones. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this type of chamber group which consists of two violins, a violist, and a cellist. It can also refer to pieces arranged for that group.

ANSWER: **string quartets**

[10] This Austrian “father of the string quartet” wrote the "Russian", "Tost", and "Sun" quartets. He also wrote a dozen London symphonies, including the “Surprise” and the “Clock”.

ANSWER: Franz Joseph **Haydn**

[10] This Czech composer’s first string quartet is named for the *Kreutzer Sonata*. His other works include a well-known *Sinfonietta*, as well as the *Glagolitic Mass* and the opera *Jenufa*.

ANSWER: Leos **Janacek** [or Leo Eugen **Janacek**]

048-11-41-07207

8. One leader of this empire created Sankore University, and famously undertook a lavish hajj in which he handed out so much gold that the price of gold in Cairo dropped. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this African empire ruled by mansas that shares its name with a modern-day African country with capital at Bamako.

ANSWER: **Mali** Empire

[10] This mansa was responsible for the extravagant hajj through Cairo, as well as for the many new mosques built by the architect es-Saheli.

ANSWER: Mansa **Musa** I

[10] The first ruler of Mali was this figure, who defeated the Soso chief Sumanguru at the Battle of Kirina. That story is told in his namesake epic.

ANSWER: **Sundiata** Keita [or **Mari Jata**]

048-11-41-07208

9. In this work, the protagonist's father is beaten by the foreman Franek when the protagonist refuses to give up his gold tooth. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this work about the experiences of its author and his father Schlomo at the concentration camps of Buchenwald and Auschwitz.

ANSWER: **Night** [or **Un di Velt Hot Geshvign**; or **La Nuit**; or **And the World Remained Silent**]

[10] *Night* was written by this author who won the Nobel Peace Prize for his activism.

ANSWER: Eliezer **Wiesel**

[10] *Night* was followed by this novel, in which Elisha joins a Palestinian terrorist group dedicated to ousting the British.

ANSWER: **Dawn**

020-11-41-07209

10. The central action of this epic begins after Yudhishtira loses a kingdom in a dice game. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this gigantic, ancient Indian epic attributed to the sage Vyasa. It concerns a conflict between the Pandavas and the Kuravas that culminates in the Battle of Kurukshetra.

ANSWER: **Mahabharata**

[10] This leader of the Pandavas and son of Indra is one of the main characters of the Mahabharata. He is a master archer and was once seduced by the Naga princess Ulupi.

ANSWER: **Arjuna**

[10] This blue-skinned avatar of Vishnu served as Arjuna's charioteer during the final battle. The dialogue between him and Arjuna is recorded in the Bhagavad Gita.

ANSWER: **Krishna**

048-11-41-07210

11. Many different scales are used to measure weather phenomena. For 10 points each:

[10] The Fujita scale measures the damage caused by this natural disaster. Many of these occur in a namesake Alley in the Midwest.

ANSWER: **tornadoes**

[10] This scale is based on the sustained wind speed of hurricanes. Category 1 is the weakest measurement on this scale, while Category 5 is the strongest.

ANSWER: **Saffir-Simpson** Hurricane Wind Scale

[10] This scale is used to estimate wind speed based on its effect in the open sea, such as wave height. It goes from 0 to 12, ranging from calm to hurricane-speed winds.

ANSWER: **Beaufort** Wind Scale

140-11-41-07211

12. Most fetuses affected by this genetic abnormality never develop. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this autosomal nondisjunction that occurs in chromosomes 18, 13, and most frequently 21.

ANSWER: **trisomy** (TRIH-soh-mee)

[10] Trisomy 21 is more commonly known as this condition in which individuals have a lowered life expectancy, mild mental retardation, up-slanted eyes and a flattened face.

ANSWER: **Down syndrome**

[10] Down syndrome and other trisomies are easily detected by this process of photographing and matching stained chromosomes in order of size.

ANSWER: **karyotype** [or word forms like **karyotyping**]

124-11-41-07212

13. This work extols the effectiveness of the division of labor by using the example of a pin factory, and several of its points are refuted in Alexander Hamilton's *Report on Manufactures*. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this 1776 work which argues for the benefits of free market economics. It's often considered one of the earliest works on economics.

ANSWER: *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the **Wealth of Nations***

[10] This Scottish student of Francis Hutcheson and author of *The Theory of Moral Sentiments* wrote *The Wealth of Nations*.

ANSWER: Adam **Smith**

[10] Adam Smith developed this concept to show how a market is self-regulating. This metaphorical appendage turns the selfish goals of individuals into social benefits.

ANSWER: the **invisible hand**

048-11-41-07213

14. The protagonist is forced to take on the title position after trying to escape to Canada, and she has an affair with Nick. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this novel about set in the dystopian Republic of Gilead whose characters include Serena Joy.

ANSWER: *The **Handmaid's Tale***

[10] *The Handmaid's Tale* is a work of this Canadian author, whose other novels include *The Edible Woman* and *Oryx and Crake*.

ANSWER: Margaret Eleanor **Atwood**

[10] This woman is the title character of *The Handmaid's Tale*.

ANSWER: **Offred**

140-11-41-07214

15. Archimedes' principle can be used to determine this quantity for a liquid by placing in it a solid of known volume and mass. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this property of materials, equal to mass divided by volume.

ANSWER: **density**

[10] This other material property is defined as ratio of its density to that of water.

ANSWER: **specific gravity** [do not accept or prompt on "gravity"]

[10] By Archimedes' principle, the magnitude of this force equals the weight of the liquid displaced by a submerged object.

ANSWER: **buoyant** force [or **buoyancy**]

003-11-41-07215

16. In this novel, women who can reproduce wear Malthusian belts and children are decanted in Hatcheries. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this dystopian novel that ends with the death of John the Savage.

ANSWER: **Brave New World**

[10] This English author wrote *Brave New World* in addition to *Point Counter Point*.

ANSWER: Aldous Leonard **Huxley**

[10] Occupants of the World State in *Brave New World* are encouraged to take this hallucinogen, named after a drink consumed by ancient Indo-Aryans.

ANSWER: **soma**

137-11-41-07216

17. This redox reagent is a mixture of a pure metal powder and a metal oxide, and it can be used for pyrotechnics and welding. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this substance discovered by Hans Goldschmidt that can produce temperatures of up to 2500 degrees celsius.

ANSWER: **thermite**

[10] The metal powder in thermite is usually of this group three element. It can be extracted by the Hall-Heroult process and is the most abundant metal in the earth's crust.

ANSWER: **aluminum** [or **Al**]

[10] A common reducing agent consists of aluminum bonded to four of these ions, which are hydrogen atoms with an extra electron. The nickel metal form is a common rechargeable battery.

ANSWER: **hydride**

132-11-41-07217

18. This man used Demosthenes as a model for a series of philippic speeches he gave against one opponent from 44 to 43 BCE. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Roman orator who tried to keep together the Roman Republic through civil war, and who earlier thwarted the conspiracy of Catiline.

ANSWER: Marcus Tullius **Cicero** [or **Tully**]

[10] Cicero's phillipics were made against this member of the Second Triumvirate who was later unsuccessful in a naval battle against another member.

ANSWER: Mark **Antony** [or Marcus **Antonius**]

[10] Cicero was serving in this position in the Roman Republic when he stopped Catiline's conspiracy. This highest title in the Republic was held by two elected men for a one year term.

ANSWER: **Consules**

048-11-41-07218

19. This man's honeymoon was spent touring Gothic churches for his book *The Seven Lamps of Architecture*. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this prominent nineteenth-century art critic whose other works include *The Stones of Venice*.

ANSWER: John **Ruskin**

[10] Ruskin's wife Effie left him for John Everett Millais, a member of this artistic movement. Ruskin nevertheless continued to support its other members, including William Holman Hunt and Dante Gabriel Rossetti.

ANSWER: the **Pre-Raphaelite** Brotherhood [or the **PRB**]

[10] This artist sued Ruskin for libel after Ruskin made some unflattering comments about his *Nocturne in Black and Gold: The Falling Rocket*. Ruskin's reputation and this artist's finances were ultimately ruined by the suit.

ANSWER: James McNeill **Whistler**

003-11-41-07219

20. Naval warfare was an important component of the U.S. Civil War. For 10 points each:

[10] This John Ericsson-designed ironclad fought the CSS *Virginia*, formerly known as the USS *Merrimack*, at Hampton Roads in March 1862.

ANSWER: U.S.S. **Monitor**

[10] This Confederate ship under the command of Raphael Semmes captured sixty-eight Union ships. Its construction in England led to a lengthy postwar arbitration over compensation.

ANSWER: C.S.S. **Alabama**

[10] This man developed the rejected Anaconda Plan that would have used extensive naval blockades against the South while he was General-in-Chief at the start of the Civil War.

ANSWER: Winfield **Scott**

019-11-41-07220

21. The Treaty of Lunéville abolished two of these positions and switched the location of a spiritual one. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify these positions held by three archbishops and four secular leaders, who chose the King of the Romans until the sixteenth century.

ANSWER: prince-**electors** [or **electors** of the Holy Roman Empire]

[10] After the election of Charles V, electors directly chose appointees to this position, which gave its holder control of an empire covering much of central Europe.

ANSWER: **Holy Roman Emperor** [or **Roman-German Emperor**; or **Römisch-Deutscher Kaiser**]

[10] A decree of this kind issued in 1356 defined the positions held by the seven electors.

ANSWER: **golden bull** [or **chrysobull**; prompt on partial answers]

020-11-41-07221