



1. The only nontidal river to cross this mountain range is the second oldest river in the world, the New River. The Proclamation of 1763 barred colonists from settling land to the west of this mountain range. The Blue Ridge Mountains are part of this mountain range. For 10 points, identify this long United States mountain range found on the East Coast.

ANSWER: Appalachians [or Appalachian Mountains]

066-12-63-11101

2. This man's painting of a large tilted boat riding the top of a wave is still missing after a 1990 theft. This painter of *The Storm of the Sea of Galilee* showed the exposed musculature of Aris Kindt in one painting. A blue and yellow flag appears in his portrait of the shooting company of Franz Banning Cocq (coke). For 10 points, name this painter of *The Anatomy Lesson* and *The Night Watch*.

ANSWER: Rembrandt Harmenszoon van Rijn

020-12-63-11102

3. One man of this name interrupted Hohenstaufen rule of the Holy Roman Empire. That man was the son of Henry the Lion and of the house of Welf. Another man with this name stopped the Magyar invasion westward at the battle of Lechfield. For 10 points, give this name shared by a Holy Roman Emperor who unified Italian and German kingdoms with his marriage to Adelaide.

ANSWER: Otto

121-12-63-11103

4. Milton Friedman influenced this man's economic advisors called the Chicago Boys. This man held on to power with the DINA secret police, through which he conducted Operation Condor with the CIA. He came to power on September 11, 1973 in a CIA backed coup. For 10 points, name this 1970s and 80s dictator of Chile.

ANSWER: Augusto Pinochet Ugarte

064-12-63-11104

5. At one of these events at Fulda, two hundred people, including Merga Bien, died. Matthew Hopkins claimed to be a general when performing these events. The third section of the book *Malleus Maleficarum* describes how to conduct these events. While the ordeal process had been outlawed, they occasionally featured participants immersed in water. For 10 points, name these events that typically involved burning those suspected of serving Satan.

ANSWER: witch trial [or witch-hunts; accept equivalents]

052-12-63-11105

6. Alexander Hamilton established the Society for the Establishment of Useful Manufacturers to create an industrial center in this state. At a battle in this state, George Washington caught a group of celebratory Hessians off guard after crossing the Delaware River. For 10 points, name this U.S. state that was the site of the Battle of Trenton.

ANSWER: New Jersey

064-12-63-11106

7. This man spent ten years directing his Institute for Public Policy at CSU-Monterey Bay. In March 2012, he asked soldiers to turn in their weapons before a speech he gave in Helmand Province, where his plane was attacked with a truck. David Petraeus replaced him as CIA director when he took another position in July 2011. For 10 points, name this current Secretary of Defense.

ANSWER: Leon Edward **Panetta**

019-12-63-11107

8. One of this man's appearances provoked recent veterans to launch the Peekskill Riots. A comment he made at a World Peace conference was misrepresented as telling blacks not to serve in the military. His passport was revoked due to suspicions that he was a Soviet sympathizer. He sang "Old Man River" in *Showboat*. For 10 points, name this African-American actor and singer, an early civil rights activist.

ANSWER: Paul **Robeson**

080-12-63-11108



1. This man criticized the Nuremberg Trials for their use of ex post facto laws, a position that Kennedy commended in *Profiles in Courage*. This leader of the Conservative coalition opposing the New Deal named a labor bill with Hartley. For 10 points, name this Ohio Senator and son of the twenty-seventh President.

ANSWER: **Robert Taft** [prompt on **Taft**]

BONUS: Robert Taft lost the 1940 Republican presidential nomination to what author of *One World*?

ANSWER: Wendell **Willkie**

127-12-63-11101

2. The costly War of Urbino he participated in to get his nephew Lorenzo a dukedom added to the financial strain of his rule. Born into the d'Medici family, he was the last non-priest elected Pope and succeeded Julius II. For 10 points, name the Pope whose policy of indulgences led him to conflict with Martin Luther over his *95 Theses*.

ANSWER: **Leo X**

BONUS: Pope Leo X issued what papal bull condemning 41 of Luther's *95 Theses*?

ANSWER: ***Exsurge Domine*** [or ***Arise O Lord***]

147-12-63-11102

3. This man's employment of David Sarnoff led Britain's postmaster general to attribute the saved lives aboard the *Titanic* to him. This man shared a Physics Nobel with Karl Braun and upset Tesla by violating his patents. This scientist got his start by trying to compete with the transatlantic telegraph cable. For 10 points, name this Italian regarded as the inventor of radio.

ANSWER: Guglielmo **Marconi**

BONUS: Following its docking, Marconi visited Harold Bride on what ship that had rescued *Titanic* survivors?

ANSWER: *R.M.S. Carpathia*

020-12-63-11103

4. Radio operator Robert Ford was one of three Brits to witness this event, which led to the signing of the Seventeen Point Agreement. Following the capture of Chongqing (chong-CHING), this was Deng Xiaopeng's (DUHNG shou-PINGS) next assignment. For 10 points, name this 1950 invasion that led, nine years later, to a government-in-exile headed by the Dalai Lama.

ANSWER: Chinese **invasion** of **Tibet** [or Chinese **occupation** of **Tibet**; or other similar answers involving Communist **China** taking over **Tibet**]

BONUS: The administrative region of Tibet currently holds what status in the PRC?

ANSWER: **autonomous** region

003-12-63-11104

5. One noble at this battle, the Earl of Northumberland, chose not to aid his king at a critical moment. The intervention of Thomas and William Stanley was critical in this battle, in which Richard of York was killed, marking the end of the Plantagenet dynasty. For 10 points, identify this battle at which Henry Tudor was victorious, ending the Wars of the Roses.

ANSWER: Battle of **Bosworth Field**

BONUS: Following his victory at Bosworth Field, Henry VII ordered the destruction of all copies of what parliamentary statute that made Richard III king of England?

ANSWER: **Titulus Regius**

126-12-63-11105

6. This man launched a failed assault at Kennesaw Mountain. He declined the 1884 Republican nomination by saying "I will not accept if nominated and will not serve if elected." Known for the aphorism "War is Hell," this general offered the city of Savannah to Lincoln as a Christmas present. For 10 points, name this general who undertook a March to the Sea.

ANSWER: William Tecumseh **Sherman**

BONUS: Many freed slaves believed that Sherman's Special Field Orders, no. 15 allotted them what two agricultural entities?

ANSWER: "**forty acres and a mule**" [accept any reasonable answer mentioning **forty acres** and a **mule** regardless of connecting words or order; prompt on **acres** if given without a number]

015-12-63-11106

7. This man marched his forces away from Gorgias' intended night raid in order to launch his own surprise attack and win the Battle of Emmaus (ee-may-us). This son of Mattathias (mat-uh-THIGH-us) restored worship services in the Temple of Jerusalem, an event commemorated by Hanukkah. For 10 points, name this Jewish leader of a revolt against the Seleucids (seh-LOO-sids) named for his family.

ANSWER: Judah **Maccabee** [or Judas **Maccabeus**]

BONUS: Judah revolted against what Seleucid emperor, who captured Ptolemy VI?

ANSWER: **Antiochus IV** Epiphanes

105-12-63-11107

8. One person did this action while acting as the executor of Robert Farquhar's estate. The Eleventh Amendment recognized the sovereign immunity of certain entities by prohibiting non-residents from doing this action. For 10 points, name this action done by plaintiffs such as Samuel Worcester and Alexander Chisholm, who brought Georgia before the Supreme Court.

ANSWER: **suing a state** [or obvious equivalents involving filing a lawsuit against a **state**; or **suing Georgia** before "Georgia" is read]

BONUS: Samuel Worcester was arrested for living on the land of what Indian nation without a permit?

ANSWER: **Cherokee** nation

132-12-63-11108



ABOLITIONISM

Answer the following about abolitionism.

1. This woman ran thirteen missions as a conductor on the Underground Railroad after escaping from slavery.

ANSWER: Harriet **Tubman** [or Araminta Harriet **Ross**]

2. This abolitionist gave the speech "Ain't I a Woman?"

ANSWER: Sojourner **Truth** [or Isabella **Baumfree**]

3. This newspaper was edited by Frederick Douglass.

ANSWER: **North Star**

4. This colony was started in Africa by the American Colonization Society for former slaves.

ANSWER: Republic of **Liberia**

5. These sisters from South Carolina spoke out against slavery.

ANSWER: Sarah and Angelina **Grimke**

6. This minister was killed in a riot in Alton, Illinois.

ANSWER: Elijah Parrish **Lovejoy**

7. This author wrote an *Interesting Narrative* that decried his former enslavement.

ANSWER: Olaudah **Equiano** [or Gustavus **Vassa**]

8. The Fugitive Slave Law resulted in the return of this slave to Virginia from Boston after Richard Henry Dana defended him in trial.

ANSWER: Anthony **Burns**

080-12-63-1110-1

UNIVERSITIES

At what university...

1. Were four protestors shot in Ohio in 1970?

ANSWER: **Kent State** University

2. Was a namesake "prison" experiment conducted by Philip Zimbardo at Jordan Hall?

ANSWER: Leland **Stanford** Junior University

3. Did Mario Savio lead the Free Speech Movement at a university still known for its activism?

ANSWER: University of California at **Berkeley** [or **Cal**-Berkeley]

4. Did Larry Summers resign after claiming that women were "intrinsically" less good at math than men?

ANSWER: **Harvard** University

5. Did Charles Whitman ascend the university Tower in 1966 and start shooting at bystanders?

ANSWER: University of **Texas**-Austin

6. Was the first meeting of Students for a Democratic Society held, in the same state as its Port Huron Conference?

ANSWER: University of **Michigan**-Ann Arbor

7. Did the students who began the Greensboro Sit-Ins attend?

ANSWER: **North Carolina Agricultural and Technical** University [or **North Carolina A&T**; or **NC A&T**; do not accept or prompt on "North Carolina" by itself]

8. Was a namesake "Plan" adopted as the founding document of MEChA?

ANSWER: University of California-**Santa Barbara** [or **UCSB**; or **Plan de Santa Barbara**]

003-12-63-1110-1

EXPLORERS

Which explorer...

1. Traveled the Colorado River in search of the Seven Cities of Gold?

ANSWER: Francisco Vazquez de **Coronado**

2. Became the first European since the Vikings to explore North America by landing in Newfoundland?

ANSWER: John **Cabot** [or Giovanni **Caboto**]

3. Searched for the Fountain of Youth in Florida?

ANSWER: Juan **Ponce de Leon**

4. Explored the Great Lakes and founded Quebec City?

ANSWER: Samuel de **Champlain**

5. Mapped Newfoundland before sailing to Australia and New Zealand?

ANSWER: James **Cook**

6. Names a tectonic plate and traveled the area between Vancouver and Washington State?

ANSWER: Juan de **Fuca**

7. Names a bridge over New York Harbor, which he explored along with Narragansett Bay?

ANSWER: Giovanni da **Verrazano**

8. Sailed for Russia despite being Danish and was the first European to reach Alaska?

ANSWER: Vitus **Bering**

105-12-63-1110-1



1. **One branch of this dynasty was the Marche-Vendome. One member of this family, who defected to the Spanish and won the Battle of the Dunes, was the Prince of Conde. Giuseppe Fieschi (FEE-esh-ee) tried to assassinate its final king, who passed the oppressive September Laws. The (+) Fronde opposed a later member of this dynasty, which still rules (*) Spain. The Duc de Sully advised its founder, who was assassinated by Francois Ravailac (RAH-vye-yack) and issued the Edict of Nantes. It was preceded by the Valois and founded by Henry IV. For 10 points, name this final ruling house of France.**

ANSWER: House of **Bourbon**

079-12-63-11101

2. **During the late twentieth century, this country was often referred to as the happiest barrack. This country defeated the Soviet Union in the "Blood in the Water Match." During World War Two, the Germans launched Operation Margarethe, which saw the government of (+) Miklos Horthy replaced with the fascist Arrow Cross Party. During the height of the Cold War, a failed revolution in this country saw the installment of Janos (*) Kadar (YAH-nawsh KAH-dahr) following the brief rule of Imre Nagy (EEM-ruh NOJ). For 10 points, name this Eastern Bloc country that unsuccessfully rebelled against Soviet domination in 1956.**

ANSWER: **Hungary** [or **Magyarország**]

064-12-63-11102

3. **It's not Washburn, but one man with this surname succeeded Charles Sumner as Senator and chaired a commission that forced people to choose if they were one-fourth Cherokee or one-fourth Creek. Proposals named after men with this surname were amended by the Burke Act and the (+) Young Plan. One man with this surname named an 1887 act that divided (*) Indian land into individual allotments. For 10 points, give this surname held by Calvin Coolidge's Vice President, who named a plan to collect war reparations from Germany.**

ANSWER: **Dawes** [or Charles Gates **Dawes**; or Henry Laurens **Dawes**]

052-12-63-11103

4. **It's not Tehran, but a 1979 hostage crisis in this city was relieved with the help of the French GIGN. In another incident here, 14 girls were killed after being prevented from leaving a burning school. The Hejaz Kingdom was declared in this city, whose ruler was incited to revolt against the Turks by the Hussein-MacMahon correspondence with the help of (+) TE Lawrence. 90 percent of the historic buildings in this city have been demolished by the government, though a structure containing the (*) Black Stone and the Zamzam well are untouched. For 10 points, name this Saudi city home to the Kaaba, the site of the Hajj.**

ANSWER: **Mecca**

048-12-63-11104

5. **This modern day state was the site of the Tiguex War. George McJunkin discovered this state's Folsom archaeological site. In 1932, the location in this state where a fluted spear-point was found gave its name to a culture of megafauna hunters that existed around 11,000 years ago. That culture is named for this state's (+) Clovis site. The medicine man Popé planned and executed the (*) Pueblo Revolt in this modern state. Friar Marcos de Niza lead Coronado's expedition to what Niza claimed was Cibola in this state, but which was actually a Zuni Pueblo. For 10 points, name this state that was once governed by the Spanish from Santa Fe.**

ANSWER: **New Mexico**

001-12-63-11105

6. **One commander in this battle famously proclaimed, "We are in the chamber pot and about to be shat upon." General Ducrot took command partway through this battle, but his order to retreat was overruled by General de Wimpffen. This battle was preceded by the Battle of Beaumont and a failure to lift the Siege of (+) Metz. Moltke the Elder split his forces into three groups, allowing him to encircle the opposing army. Patrice de MacMahon led the Army of Chalons to defeat in this battle. (*) Napoleon III was captured as a result of this battle, thereby effectively deciding the war in favor of Prussia. For 10 points, name this 1870 battle of the Franco-Prussian War.**

ANSWER: Battle of **Sedan**

127-12-63-11106



Decree 770 in this nation restricted female reproductive rights. The death of Vasile Milea (VAH-see-lay mih-LEE-ah) fueled the overthrow of a dictator of this nation, and the Brasov Rebellion revolted against that dictator's economic policies. Gaston Marin served under (+) Gheorghe Gheorghiu-Dej (gay-OR-gay gay-OR-gee-oo DAY) in this nation. The Legionnaire's rebellion came in response to the actions of Ion (*) Antonescu, who cut ties with this nation's Iron Guard. The July Theses attempted to reaffirm its Communist ideology. For 10 points, name this Eastern European country once led by Nicolae Ceausescu (cho-SESS-koo).

ANSWER: **Romania**

127-12-63-1110-1

BONUS: What party ruled Mexico almost single-handedly until the 2000 election of Vincente Fox?

ANSWER: **PRI** [or **Partido Revolucionario Institucional**; or **Institutional Revolutionary Party**; or obvious equivalents]

121-12-63-1110-1