



2012 NATIONAL HISTORY BEE NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIPS

ROUND FINALS (ALL PERIODS AND REGIONS)

1. Nikola Tesla's Wardencllyffe Tower was initially funded by this man, but the project turned out to be a failure. Discussion of how to stop the collapse of Moore and Schley took place at this man's library. George Perkins was a partner in this man's company. He gained control of the Albany and Susquehanna Railroad from Gould and Fisk. During the Panic of 1893, Grover Cleveland had to borrow from this man in order to maintain the gold standard. His intervention helped end the Panic of 1907. He oversaw the 1892 merger that created General Electric, and he also orchestrated the combination of companies such as Carnegie Steel into U.S. Steel. For the point, name this American banker.

ANSWER: John Pierpont **Morgan**

127-12-58-25101

2. The identity of one of these people was discovered when he pointed out that a wealthy merchant owed him 500 gold coins, instead of the 2 that he gave in offering. A more famous one tipped his arrows in gold to repay the families of those he killed and summoned five people to his tent, emerging with a bloody sword each time. Those five servants of the last of these people were the original Khalsa. The first of these figures irreverently slept with his feet toward the Kaaba and remarked "there is no Hindu, there is no Muslim." The fifth, Arjan Dev, compiled the Adi Granth, which is revered as the final, living one. For the point, name these people, including Gobind Singh and Nanak, who were the ten historical leaders of the Sikh faith.

ANSWER: Sikh **gurus**

020-12-58-25102

3. In one work by this poet, he claims that his relationship with Cupid is similar to Chiron's relationship with Achilles, and that poem addresses women in its final section after providing seduction advice to men in the earlier sections. Another of his long poems describes Pythagoras and Julius Caesar in its final book. This author wrote his *Letters from the Black Sea* after he was banished to the area in 8 C.E. by Emperor Augustus. This poet wrote a fifteen-book poem containing such well-known stories as those of Baucis and Philemon, who are turned into trees, and Arachne, who is transformed into a spider. For the point, name this Roman poet of *Ars Amatoria* and *Metamorphoses*.

ANSWER: **Ovid** [or Publius **Ovidius** Naso]

064-12-58-25103

4. The Prince of Conti attacked this work for mocking the catechism in his *Traite de la Comedie et des Spectacles*. Climene and Lysidas attack this play in a dialogue with Uranie, Elise, and Dorante in a critique of it written by its author. This play includes an attack on Thomas Corneille when the protagonist changes his name to Monsieur de la Souche. In this play, Chrysalde opposes the protagonist, who becomes the confidant of Horace, the son of Oronte. This play ends with the daughter of Enrique marrying Horace despite being raised in seclusion and taught to read the *The Maxims of Marriage*. For the point, name this play in which Arnolphe raises his ward Agnes to be ignorant in hopes of marrying her, written by Moliere.

ANSWER: *The School for Wives* [or *L'ecole des Femmes*]

124-12-58-25104

5. Close-ups of a photograph from this event make up a short film by Jean-Luc Godard. Annie Leibovitz's *Bloody Bicycle* was taken during this event. A production of Beckett's *Waiting for Godot* was put on during this event by Susan Sontag. Mortar impacts in concrete created during this event resemble roses and were filled with red resin. One of its most poignant images was taken by Mark H. Milstein of the "Romeo and Juliet" of the city at the center of this event. That couple was gunned down on Vrbanja bridge in Sniper Alley and was Bosko Brckic and Admira Ismic. For the point, identify this event that occurred from 1992 to 1995 at the capital of Bosnia and Herzegovina.

ANSWER: Siege of Sarajevo [prompt on Bosnian War or War in Bosnia and Herzegovina before "capital of Bosnia and Herzegovina" is read]

066-12-58-25105

6. One member of this group emerged as a powerful force in the Poughkeepsie Convention and perished in the Jamaica neighborhood of New York City during a yellow fever epidemic. Judge William West's armed march with supporters of this position almost sparked a civil war in Rhode Island. The pen-name Sydney was taken by Robert Yates, a member of this group whose colleagues included Centinel, John DeWitt, and Cato. Brutus was a pseudonym taken by a member of this group who wanted a Bill of Rights right away. This sentiment was expressed when Patrick Henry "smelt a rat in Philadelphia" and boycotted the Constitutional Convention. For the point, name this group that opposed the ratification of the Constitution.

ANSWER: anti-Federalists [or anti-Federalism]

020-12-58-25106

7. In this country, a 1932 coup was led by a group known as the Promoters. One ruler of this country created a paramilitary organization called the Wild Tiger Corps and forbade the chewing of betel. Thon Buri established the Chakri Dynasty in this country. Anna Harriette Leonowens tutored the children of one of this nation's rulers, Mongkut. For the point, name this country that was never ruled by European powers, a Southeast Asian nation led by several kings named Rama.

ANSWER: Kingdom of Thailand [or Ratcha Anachak Thai; or Prathet Thai]

030-12-58-25107

8. Troops under acting-commander Captain DePeyster were killed in this battle despite cries of surrender. Prior to this battle, an ultimatum to surrender or be executed rallied the Over-Mountain Men led by Isaac Shelby and John Sevier. The only Briton to fight in this battle was most famous for inventing a rifle that was one of the earliest practical breechloaders, and that British soldier in this battle was nicknamed the bulldog. That British commander, Patrick Ferguson, was killed in this battle. For the point, name this 1780 battle of the Revolutionary War in South Carolina fought at a namesake spur of the Blue Ridge that changed the tide of the American Revolution in the South.

ANSWER: Battle of Kings Mountain

030-12-58-25108

9. This man ordered Captain Frederick Benteen to prevent escapees at one battle in which Major Marcus Reno was supposed to lead the charge. Alfred Terry briefly replaced this man who was victorious at Washita River. General Crook failed to come to this man's aid after being stopped at Rosebud Creek. Philip Sheridan gave this man the Appomatox surrender table. This military leader finished last in his class at West Point. This leader told his men to shoot their horses to be used as a wall of protection in one battle, and the only survivor of that battle was the horse Comanche. For the point, name this leader of the Seventh Cavalry whose last stand was at the Battle of Little Bighorn.

ANSWER: George Armstrong **Custer**

124-12-58-25109

10. This novel's protagonist finds his wife waiting outside a cave for the return of Chielo, who has carried their favorite daughter to meet Agbala. At a funeral, the protagonist's gun explodes, accidentally killing the son of an elder, after which he and his family are exiled for seven years. The protagonist's defeat of "The Cat" in a wrestling match precedes his marriage to Ekwefi. Fearing to appear weak like his father Unoka, this novel's protagonist ritually kills his foster son Ikemefuna, who was originally given in recompense for the murder of an Umofian woman. That protagonist hangs himself after murdering a messenger from the British colonizers. For the point, name this novel about Okonkwo written by Chinua Achebe.

ANSWER: ***Things Fall Apart***

088-12-58-25110

11. Richard Weaver claims to have done this to four U.S. presidents without authorization. John Foster Dulles apocryphally refused Zhou Enlai's attempt to perform this action at the 1954 Geneva Conference. Astronauts Thomas Stafford and Alexey Leonov were the first to perform this action in space. Theodore Roosevelt performed this action 8,513 times on January 1, 1907, which was a world record until Bill Richardson broke it in 2002. One of these events occurred on the White House lawn after the signing of the Oslo Accords. In a photo of that event, Bill Clinton stands, arms outstretched, as Yitzhak Rabin and Yasser Arafat perform this action. For the point, name this common form of business-like greeting.

ANSWER: **shaking hands** [accept word forms like **handshake**]

132-12-58-25111

12. This man wrote about the Jivaro in *The Jealous Potter*. The engineer and the bricoleur form a central opposition of one of this thinker's works. The *Naked Man* and *The Origin of Table Manners* form the last two volumes of one of his collections. He examined some facial-wear of Native Americans in *The Way of the Masks*. He criticized the idea of totemism in *The Savage Mind*. The dichotomy between nature and culture is found in *The Raw and the Cooked*, part of his collection of works, *Mythologiques*. He discusses his travels in Brazil in one work. His alliance theory is a central part of his book *Elementary Structures of Kinship*. For the point, name this French structural anthropologist who wrote *Tristes Tropiques*.

ANSWER: Claude **Levi-Strauss**

127-12-58-25112

13. A Spanish lady in this novel walks up to strangers and repeats the French phrase "Tous-les-Deux," referring to her two dead sons. The main character of this novel once felt a homoerotic attraction to Pribislav Hippe, mirroring the advances of the "Asiatic-flabby" Russian temptress Madame Claudia Chauchat. In this novel, the protagonist abandons his shipbuilding career to visit "the flatlands," where his cousin Joachim Ziemssen is staying. This novel includes such characters as Mynheer Peeperkorn, the Jesuit Leo Naphtha, and the humanist Lodovico Settembrini, whom the protagonist meets while suffering from tuberculosis. For the point, name this novel about Hans Castorp's stay in a Swiss sanatorium, written by Thomas Mann.

ANSWER: *The **Magic Mountain*** [or *Der **Zauberberg***]

020-12-58-25113

14. This man worked to restore St. Damian's cathedral, along with two others, by begging for stones around his hometown and Porziuncola in Umbria. While en route to fight the Perugians in 1204, this man had a vision that led him eventually to take up a life of poverty, which was strengthened by a pilgrimage to Rome. His Three Companions, Angelus Tancredia, a cavalier; Leo, his confessor and secretary; and Rufinus, a cousin of St. Clare, wrote of his life. Among his accomplishments are the cofounding of the Order of St. Clare and two orders bearing his name. For the point, name this popular Catholic Saint and first to bear the stigmata who was canonized two years after his death by Gregory IX in 1228.

ANSWER: Saint **Francis of Assisi**

147-12-58-25114

15. In this film, one character's mention of "the angel of death" in a prayer coincides with a brief cut to the title character. One character in this film produces a machine gun and ammo belt from his bag of golf clubs after explaining his fear of fluoridated water to Group Captain Lionel Mandrake. In one of the last scenes of this film, the title character rises from his wheelchair, exclaiming, "Mein Führer, I can walk!" In this film, the Soviet Union's fear of a "doomsday gap" parodies the U.S. conception of the "missile gap" during the Cold War. For the point, name this Stanley Kubrick comedy about the initiation of a nuclear holocaust.

ANSWER: **Dr. Strangelove**

014-12-58-25115

16. This act's perpetrator wrote the play *Richard McBeef*. During this act, Liviu Librescu, a Holocaust survivor, was fatally wounded while barricading a door. As A. Ishmael, this act's perpetrator mailed a package to NBC News that included a picture of himself holding a Glock 19 and Walther P22 in each hand. It mostly took place in Norris Hall, home to the Department of Engineering Science and Mechanics. This act prompted a reevaluation of the mental health care system of universities. For the point, name this school shooting that was carried out by Seung-Hui Cho at a southwest Virginia university.

ANSWER: 2007 **Virginia Tech massacre** [or 2007 **Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University** massacre; accept clear equivalents for "massacre" such as "shooting"]

066-12-58-25116

17. In this battle, a contingent outnumbered four-to-one under Joachim Murat was able to repel a clumsy initial attack, and this battle saw the death of Jozef Poniatowski after confused troops in retreat blew up the lone bridge across the Elster. The winning side in this battle received reinforcements on October 17 from Count von Bennigsen and Jean Bernadotte. The day prior, the loser repelled the attacks of forces from the south under Karl Philipp Schwarzenberg and from the north under Gebhard von Blücher. For the point, name this 1813 battle in which Napoleon was defeated by a coalition of Swedish, Russian, Prussian, and Austrian forces at a city in Saxony.

ANSWER: Battle of **Leipzig** [or Battle of the **Nations**]

014-12-58-25117

18. This poet described "a new creation rushing on my sight" in a poem about the paintings of Scipio Moorhead, addressed as "S. M." This poet noted, "Once I redemption neither sought nor knew" in a poem referencing a certain "diabolic dye." That poem concludes, "Remember, Christians, Negroes, black as Cain, may be refined and join th' angelic train." This poet instructed the title figure to "proceed, great chief, with virtue on thy side" in "To His Excellency George Washington." That poem was included in her collection *Poems on Various Subjects, Religious and Moral* along with "On Being Brought from Africa to America." For the point, identify this black female poet of Colonial America.

ANSWER: Phillis **Wheatley**

066-12-58-25118

19. The Franciscan monk Odoric of Pordenone visited this dynasty and wrote an account of his travels. The shortest-reigning emperor of this dynasty was Richinbal. Another ruler of this dynasty, Tugh Temur, abdicated in favor of his brother Kusala. This dynasty was victorious at the Battle of Yamen, where it crushed its predecessor dynasty. This dynasty's capital was at Daidu (DYE-do), and near the end of this dynasty, its northern capital, Karakorum, was sacked. For the point, identify this Chinese dynasty that lasted from 1271 to 1368, and which was founded by the Mongols under Kublai Khan.

ANSWER: **Yuan** Dynasty

126-12-58-25119

20. While serving as commander of the Moravian troops, this man stole their treasure chest and delivered it to Vienna. This man, along with Torquato Conti, defeated Ernst Mansfeld at the Battle of Dessau Bridge. This man led the occupation forces that forced the Capitulation of Franzburg. Following his defeat of Christian IV at Wolgast, this man forced Denmark to sign the Peace of Lubcek. For his actions this man was awarded the Duchies of Mecklenburg. Following plans to desert his employer, a regiment led by Colonel Butler, along with Walter Leslie and John Gordon killed this man's captains Terzky and Kinsky. After those deaths, this man was killed by Walter Devereux. This man lost the battle in which Gustavus Adolphus died. For the point, name this Czech soldier who fought for Ferdinand II in the Thirty Years' War.

ANSWER: Albrecht von **Wallenstein**

149-12-58-25120

21. According to Priscus, the superstitious beliefs of this leader led him to abandon one campaign after recalling the previous fate of Alaric. Peace was temporarily achieved with this man and his brother Bleda following a meeting at Margus. Succeeded by his son Ellac, he lost one battle at the Catalaunian Plains after his retreat at the siege of Aurelianus. This man was temporarily repulsed after he was defeated by a force of Visigoths under Theodoric I and Romans under Flavius Aetius at the Battle of Chalons. He later continued his military campaign, where he persuaded to leave Italy following a 452 CE meeting with Pope Leo I. For the point, name this "scourge of God" who led the Huns in the 5th century.

ANSWER: **Attila** the Hun

064-12-58-25121

22. William Wemms led the 29th regiment during this event to assist Hugh White. Edward Garrick instigated this event by accusing John Goldfinch of neglecting to pay his bill while working at the Customs House. Matthew Killroy was convicted of manslaughter in this event where Samuel Gray and James Caldwell were killed after participants shouted "Fire and be damned." Robert Treat Paine and Samuel Quincy prosecuted the trial that followed this event, for which Captain Thomas Preston was acquitted and defended by John Adams. Paul Revere engraved a scene of this event in which Crispus Attucks died. For the point, name this event in which British soldiers on King Street killed men in Massachusetts.

ANSWER: **Boston Massacre** [or The **Bloody Massacre** in King Street or **State Street Massacre**]

124-12-58-25122

23. This was the first conflict in which aircraft deployed mustard gas. The leader of one side of this war decided not to take Melilla. The colonial power's crushing loss at the Battle of Annual resulted in an investigation into the affair by Juan Picasso Gonzalez. This conflict was preceded by the Treaty of Fez, after which General Damaso Berenguer sought greater conquests. This war saw the creation of the Spanish Legion, which was led by Francisco Franco. Abd el-Krim led the native forces in this conflict. For the point, name this 1920 to 1926 war fought between Spain and Berbers from the namesake region of Northern Morocco.

ANSWER: **Rif** War [or **Second Moroccan** War]

127-12-58-25123

24. Simeon DeWitt designed this city's early grid plan, which named all the streets after birds and mammals. This city got its name from the ducal title of James II of England. Its first settlement was Fort Orange on Castle Island, which is sometimes called Westerlo Island. Its early City Hall, the Stadt Huys, was used as a prison during the Revolutionary War. This city was the starting point of the Erie Canal. A "Plan of Union" named for this city proposed joining the American colonies during the French and Indian War. That plan was proposed at a 1754 "Congress" which met in this city. For the point, name this city that replaced New York City as the capital of its state in 1797.

ANSWER: **Albany**

015-12-58-25124

25. Theodelind introduced Roman Catholicism to these people, who formally converted from Arianism during the reign of Rothari. A ten year rule of the dukes followed the reign of Cleph, a king of these people. Their king Alboin who defeated the Gepids in alliance with the Avids. Desiderius was a king of these people, whose royal palace was located at Pavia. Pope Adrian I asked for help defeating these people, who had taken Ravenna from the Byzantine empire. The Diet of Roncaglia and the Peace of Constance were signed with these people by Frederick Barbarossa. For the point, name this Germanic tribe of northern Italy, the namesake of a "league" that opposed the papacy.

ANSWER: **Lombards**

124-12-58-25125

26. The speaker of this address claims that if given the choice by God, he would be happy if he could live "just a few short years in the second half of the twentieth century." This speech points out that "the American Negro collectively is richer than most nations of the world" in urging boycotts of products such as Coca-Cola. This speech praises James Lawson and Ralph Jackson for their work in the ongoing sanitation workers strike. Towards its end, the speaker says that he has seen the Promised Land and is content, even if he does not reach it with the rest of his audience. For the point, name this speech delivered in Memphis by Martin Luther King one day before he was assassinated.

ANSWER: **"I've Been to the Mountaintop"**

121-12-58-25126

27. This event was followed by meetings at Troppau and Laibach. Edmund Burke espoused the ideas of this event that was the subject of Henry Kissinger's dissertation. This event's goals were legitimacy for monarchs, compensation, and balance despite one participant's suggestion of seeking Justice, Christian charity, and peace through the Holy Alliance. This event condemned the slave trade and ratified the kingdom of the Netherlands under the House of Orange. Arthur Wellesley replaced Lord Castlereagh at this event whose other participants included Alexander I of Russia and Talleyrand representing France. For the point, name this meeting which convened in 1815 to return boundaries to the pre-Napoleonic era.

ANSWER: **Congress of Vienna**

124-12-58-25127

28. Julius Hoffman presided over the trial that dealt with this group of people, one of whom allegedly said that the judge should try LSD after he handed down the verdict. One member of this group wanted to delay their trial so that his lawyer, Charles Garry, could represent him. Ramsey Clark was against the prosecution of this group, but his successor as attorney general, John Mitchell, decided to go ahead with the indictment. They were charged with crossing state lines to incite a riot, and they included Tom Hayden, Abbie Hoffman, and Bobby Seale. For the point, name this group of people who were charged following civil unrest at the Democratic National Convention of 1968, which was held in an Illinois city.

ANSWER: **Chicago Eight** [or **Chicago Seven**]

040-12-58-25128

29. A speech attributed to representatives of this city claims “right...is only in question between equals in power, while the strong do what they can and the weak suffer what they must.” That speech was delivered before inhabitants of an island being threatened with destruction, Melos. In another speech given by a leader of this city, the speaker passes on the “theme too familiar” of its military victories to focus instead of why it is “the school of Hellas.” That speech claims this city “does not copy the laws of neighboring states” but “favors the many instead of the few.” Pericles delivered that speech to honor those killed in the Peloponnesian War. For the point, name this city-state, the primary opponent of Sparta.

ANSWER: **Athens**

121-12-58-25129

30. Immediately after this battle, a group of 47 nobles were executed in the “Day of Blood”. One side’s forces were commanded by Christian of Arnholdt, while another commander here was eventually killed at the siege of Nove Zamky, the Count of Boquoy. This battle, which Rene Descartes participated in, was the final event in a campaign that began when Emperor Matthias’ delegates Slavata of Chulm and Borzita of Maurice were thrown out of a window by Jindrich Thurn. After this battle, Elizabeth Stuart and her husband ran away, earning that ruler the name “Winter King”. For the point, name this 1620 battle in which Count Tilly put down a Bohemian revolt on behalf of Frederick V at a site just outside Prague.

ANSWER: Battle of **White Mountain**

048-12-58-25130

31. A coal mine complex of this institution in Essen was designated a UNESCO World Heritage site. One of its architects was the Danish diplomat Count von Bernstorff, and the Convention of Gastein stipulated the admission of two duchies into this institution. Chlodwig Karl Viktor's proposal to renew this institution provoked opposition from Bavarian nationalists, resulting in his ouster as minister president. This institution gained support due to works such as *The National System of Political Economy* by Friedrich List. This institution's tariffs were used as a bargaining chip against Austria, and by 1867, most of present-day Germany was a member of this institution. For the point, name this Prussian customs union that was instrumental in the unification of Germany.

ANSWER: **Zollverein**

030-12-58-25131

32. Although he’s not Henry Percy, this king’s wife feuded with John Fisher and employed Matthew Parker. This king sent Charles Brandon to end one rebellion that was supported by Reginald Pole, which was led by Robert Aske and was known as the Pilgrimage of Grace. Because this man was busy laying siege to Tournai, this man’s wife defeated an invasion by James IV of Scotland at the Battle of Flodden Field. This man was made “the only supreme head on earth” of one entity by the First Act of Supremacy. At the behest of Thomas Cromwell, this man dissolved the English monasteries, an action that followed this man’s divorce from Catherine of Aragon. For the point, name this English king known for having many wives.

ANSWER: **Henry VIII**

149-12-58-25132

33. This leader imposed military rule after Penruddock's Uprising. He worked with Henry Ireton to oust the Eleven Members and prosecuted John Lilburne. This victor at Preston negotiated with the Marquis of Argyll to remove the Engagers. The Spanish were defeated at the Battle of the Dunes by this ally of the French who oversaw massacres at Drogheda and Wexford. This leader forcibly ended the Rump Parliament and installed the Barebones Parliament. Prince Rupert and Lord Goring were defeated at Marston Moor by this cavalry leader who routed Langdale's Northern Horses at Naseby while serving under Thomas Fairfax. For the point, name this leader of the New Model Army who declared himself Lord Protector of England after the death of Charles I.

ANSWER: Oliver **Cromwell**

124-12-58-25133

34. This man's court overturned *Adkins v. Children's Hospital* by upholding a minimum wage for women in *West Coast Hotel v. Parrish*. He wrote that peonage laws violated the Thirteenth Amendment in the majority opinion of *Bailey v. Alabama*. This man led the American contingent at the Washington Naval Conference as Coolidge's Secretary of State. This man lost in the 1916 election. He wrote the majority opinion when the court unanimously decided that the National Industrial Recovery Act's "codes of fair competition" were unconstitutional in the "sick chicken" case. For the point, name this Supreme Court Chief Justice of the 1930s.

ANSWER: Charles Evans **Hughes**

079-12-58-25134

35. This character speaks the line, "Seems, madam? Nay, it is; I know not 'seems,'" in response to the question, "Why seems it so particular with thee?" This character also claims to know the difference "between a hawk and a handsaw when the wind is southerly." In another speech, he notes that "what dreams may come, when we have shuffled off this mortal coil, must give us pause." In the play in which he appears, sealed orders demanding this character's death are given to Rosencrantz and Guildenstern. After his ill-fated fencing match with Laertes, this character forces Claudius to drink poison before dying himself. For the point, identify this character from a Shakespearean tragedy, a prince of Denmark.

ANSWER: **Hamlet**

126-12-58-25135

36. During this conflict, a list of 10 commandments was published in the Kangura newspaper. One group intervened in it during Operation Turquoise, and another group was prevented from doing so by PDD-25. This conflict began the year after the signing of the Arusha Declaration. Romeo Dallaire's UNAMIR force established a safe zone during it. This event ended with Paul Kagame's RPF taking over the city of Kigali. It began after a missile hit a Dassault Falcon carrying Juvenal Habyarimana and Cyprien Ntaryimira. It was partly fueled by RTLM radio broadcasts inciting ordinary civilians to kill. For the point, name this conflict in which the Hutu conducted mass killings of Tutsis in an East African nation.

ANSWER: **Rwandan Genocide** [do not accept "Rwandan Civil War"]

048-12-58-25136

37. Thomas Pope wrote a treatise on the architecture of these structures. The Whipple bowstring was one method of reinforcing these structures. A well-known designer of these structures designed a "Permanent" one for Philadelphia that was modified by Adam Traquair and Owen Biddle and was Timothy Palmer. Thomas Paine designed one of these structures for Philadelphia and, like Abraham Darby, believed they should be constructed of iron. Ithiel Town was a notable designer of their covered type, which sometimes employed the Burr truss arch. James Finley constructed the first suspension one. For the point, identify these structures that span waterways.

ANSWER: **bridge**

066-12-58-25137

38. One of these sites located in Southside Park denied entrance to Al Bright, a black member of the Youngstown, Ohio Little League baseball team that won the 1951 city championship, when his team went there to celebrate. The use of these locations was the subject of a lawsuit by SPLC founder Morris Dees on behalf of Vincent and Edward Smith, in which Judge Frank Johnson ruled that the YMCA must end its practice of segregation in these locations. Many cities filled these locations with dirt to stop them from being integrated. For the point, identify these public places which were often kept unofficially segregated by whites beating blacks who entered and dunking them under the water.

ANSWER: municipal swimming **pools**

066-12-58-25138

39. Pre-colonial powers in this country and its western neighbor included the Wehali kingdom. This country's western border was determined by the Hague Treaty of 1916. Mari Alkatiri, a member of this country's Fretilin party, resigned as Prime Minister during a 2006 conflict that started over discrimination in the military. In 2008, soldiers invaded the homes of its President and Prime Minister, leading to the injury of Jose Ramos-Horta. After Portugal withdrew from this nation in 1975, it was rapidly annexed by its neighbor, a result that was reversed after a 1999 independence referendum. For the point, name this nation that shares an island with Indonesia, from which it achieved independence in 2002.

ANSWER: **East Timor** [or Democratic Republic of **Timor-Leste**; or Republika Demokratika **Timor Lorosa'e**; or Republica Democratica de **Timor-Leste**]

132-12-58-25139

40. One early attempt by the U.S. to forge a relationship with this man's government was the David Barrett-led Dixie Mission. His poetry includes one work titled after the ninth day of September. His death was possibly accelerated by the actions of his last wife after he suffered a heart attack. The book *White Snow, Red Blood* describes the attempts by his military forces to siege Changchun. This leader nearly lost power after the Conference of the Seven Thousand. It's speculated that he attempted to drive out rivals with the Hundred Flowers Campaign. This man attempted to regain support with the Cultural Revolution. For the point, name this Communist leader of China quoted in *The Little Red Book*.

ANSWER: **Mao** Zedong [or **Mao** Tse-tung]

088-12-58-25140

41. Thomas Arundel led proceedings against a group of this man's followers. The first martyr among this man's followers was William Sawtre. One group of this man's followers were defeated by Henry V in an uprising led by Sir John Oldcastle. This man's works were censored by William Courtenay, and his strongest political ally was John of Gaunt. With the assistance of Nicholas of Hereford, this man published a namesake bible. This man attempted to replace the doctrine of predestination with the doctrine of remanence. This man argued that, since the church was sinful, it should give up its worldly possessions and subsist in poverty. For the point, name this man, the "morning star of the Reformation," an English religious reformer whose views were promoted by the Lollards.

ANSWER: John **Wycliffe**

030-12-58-25141

42. The unreliable Vladimir Sakharov provided accounts of this man's apartment, which was furnished with gifts from either Janos Kadar or Josep Tito. In an attempt to suppress moonshine production, this man allowed production of cheap vodka colloquially named after him. He invited Samantha Smith to stay at a summer camp in his country after receiving a letter about world peace. This longtime KGB head also served as ambassador to Hungary in the mid-1950's. He was followed in his highest post by Konstantin Chernenko. For the point, name this allegedly jazz-loving Soviet leader who succeeded Leonid Brezhnev.

ANSWER: Yuri Vladimirovich **Andropov**

003-12-58-25142

43. A victory by Gideon Pillow and Malibran cut off the water supply to this city, which then endured a twenty day siege because the attacking forces believed that Fort Ulua could not be taken immediately by force. That siege was followed by the Battle of Cerro Gordo and was preceded by a landing at Collado Beach. During the Tampico Affair, U.S. forces occupied this city for a period of half a year. This city was the jumping point for the American plan to occupy Mexico City, and it was captured in one of the first U.S. examples of an amphibious assault. For the point, name this Mexican port city where Hernan Cortez landed and which has a name meaning "True Cross."

ANSWER: **Veracruz**

040-12-58-25143

44. She was the niece of Abbot Fulbert, the Canon of Notre Dame, and was first schooled at the Covenant of Saint Mary in Argenteuil, where she would later become Prioress. She would also go on to become the Abbess of Paraclete in 1129 after being tutored by a scholar and teacher from the Notre Dame University. Her relationship with that teacher resulted in the birth of a son and the castration of the father, which then resulted in her taking the veil, though Josephine Bonaparte ordered that their remains be reinterred together at Pere Lachaise cemetery centuries later. For the point, name this twelfth-century famous for her secret marriage to and extensive epistolary relationship with Peter Abelard.

ANSWER: **Heloise**

147-12-58-25144

45. This man's autobiography praised the poet Nava'i, who may have also influenced this man to write his autobiography in Chagatai. He allied with Husayn Bayqarah against Muhammad Shaybani. After his most impressive victory, this man allegedly refused a large diamond offered to him by his son. This leader was made a ruler of Farghana in his early career and later captured but was forced to give up Samarkand. Humayan succeeded this man, who in 1526 defeated the Lodi Empire at the First Battle of Panipat as part of his establishment of a Muslim empire in India. For the point, name this founder of the Mughal dynasty.

ANSWER: Zahir-ud-din Muhammad **Babur**

064-12-58-25145

46. In one game played by this specific team, its left fielder hit three triples and its right fielder carried his bat around the bases after hitting a home run, dragging a small boy across home plate who was clinging on to it. This team relied on Wilcy Moore as its closer, and its starting pitchers included first-time twenty game winner Waite Hoyt. Near the end of this team's season, its right fielder shouted "Sixty, count 'em, sixty!" after homering off Tom Zachary. This Miller Huggins-managed team swept the Pirates in the World Series. Mark Koenig, Bob Meusel, Tony Lazzeri, and Earle Combs comprised its famed "murderer's row" along with Lou Gehrig and Babe Ruth. For the point, name this team, often called the greatest baseball team of all time.

ANSWER: the **1927** New York **Yankees** [prompt on partial answer; prompt on **New York** if given without "Yankees"]

019-12-58-25146

47. In one story from this scripture, a disembodied head spits in the hand of a virgin princess, causing her to become pregnant. In another story, two men burn pine cones to pass through the House of Cold, but one of them is decapitated by Camazotz, the Ruler of Bats. This scripture states that the first four men were made from yellow and white maize. It was translated into French by Brasseur de Bourbourg, who identified its authors with the Atlanteans, though its first translation was into Spanish by Francisco Ximenez. This scripture tells of the "Hero Twins," Hunahpu and Xbalanque, who play the "ball game" against the lords of the underworld, Xibalba. For the point, name this sacred book of the Quiche Maya.

ANSWER: **Popol Vuh**

003-12-58-25147

48. The epilogue to one play by this author implores the audience to "write the happy ending of the play!" In that play by this man, the main character invents a male cousin named Shui Ta and the water seller Wong finds housing for three gods with the title prostitute, Shen Te. This man advocated the use of "distancing effects" to discourage emotional identification in the audience as part of his theory of the "epic theatre." Another of his plays ends with Judge Azdak using the title entity to determine that custody of the boy Michael should be awarded to Grusha. For the point, identify this modernist German playwright who wrote *The Good Woman of Setzuan* and *The Caucasian Chalk Circle*.

ANSWER: Bertolt **Brecht** [or Eugen Berthold Friedrich **Brecht**]

066-12-58-25148

49. The only part of this song which is commonly sung today is the part that states "unity and justice and freedom are the pledge of fortune." Its second stanza exalts the women, loyalty, wine, and song of its namesake place. This song was written in exile on the island of Heligoland. Its first verse refers to an area extending from the Meuse to the Memel and from the Etsch to the Belt. It used a melody from Joseph Hadyn's string quartet in C major, to which words were added by Heinrich Hoffman von Fallersleben. A 1922 decree of President Ebert gave this song official status in the Weimar Republic. For the point, name this song whose expansionist overtones have led to much of it being cut when it is performed today as the German national anthem.

ANSWER: "**Deutschland uber Alles**" [or "Das **Lied der Deutschen**"; or "Das **Deutschlandlied**"; or "**Germany Before All** Others"; or "**Germany Above All** Others"; prompt on **German national anthem** or equivalents before it is read]

019-12-58-25149

50. Augustin-Leon Guillaume declared that he would make this country's nationalists eat straw after being appointed Resident General, succeeding Alphonse Juin. After this country gained independence, Mehdi Ben Barka founded the National Union of Popular Forces, or UNFP, to oppose the conservative Istiqlal Party. One of this country's territorial claims is rejected by the Polisario Front. After being ruled for almost forty years by Hassan II, this country is currently ruled by Hassan's son, Mohammed VI. For the point, name this African country which once fought with Mauritania over the disputed territory of Western Sahara.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Morocco** [or Al Mamlakah al **Maghribiyah**]

014-12-58-25150

51. Roads called sacbes connected cities in this civilization whose manmade wells were called chaltunes. This civilization's writing system is preserved in the Grolier Codex and its symbol for zero was a shell. Kings in this civilization's ahau rulership were called kuhul ajaw. This civilization's Emperor Pacal was buried in the Temple of Inscriptions at Palenque (pah-LENG-kay). Copan and Uxmal (oos-MAHL) were cities in this civilization, whose coastal centers included Tulum. Climate change has been implicated in this civilization's abandonment of Tikal and Teotihuacan (TAY-aw-tee-wah-KAHN). For the point, name this Yucatan Peninsula civilization that replaced the Olmecs.

ANSWER: **Mayans**

124-12-58-25151

52. The element of surprise in this battle was lost when a plane piloted by Lt. Swain arrived thirty minutes prior to the first wave, launched off the coast of Cephalonia, that was led by Kenneth Williamson and Norman Scarlet. This battle, codenamed Operation Judgement, was part of Operation MB8. This battle was to take place on Trafalgar Day as planned by the captain of the *HMS Furious*, Lumley Lyster. Forces in this battle were led by Admiral Cunningham and Inigo Campioni. During this battle, Swordfish, using aerial torpedoes in shallow water, from the *HMS Eagle* and *HMS Illustrious* damaged the *Caio Duilio* and sunk the *Conte de Cavour*. This battle served as a model for the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor a year later. For the point, name this British-Italian naval battle, the first time all-aircraft ship-to-ship fighting was used.

ANSWER: Battle of **Taranto**

149-12-58-25152

53. Ovid claimed this woman's sister Anna was the Anna Perenna worshipped during the New Year. Trogus Pompeius wrote that this woman escaped marriage to Hiarbus by building a pyre to honor her first husband and then throwing herself into it. In several Greek accounts, this woman fled the city of her birth after her brother Pygmalion murdered her husband, Acerbas. This woman cut the hide of an ox into long strips when she was told she could have all the land an ox hide could cover. In another work, Cupid disguises himself as Ascanius to approach that woman and make her fall in love with Venus's son, so that that man would not fulfill his destiny of founding Rome. For the point, name this Carthaginian queen abandoned by Aeneas.

ANSWER: **Dido** [or **Elissa**; or **Elisshat**]

121-12-58-25153

54. This city once contained Saint Olaf's Church, and this city was occupied in 1611 by troops under Jacob de la Gardie. Soldiers from this city defeated the army of Prince-Bishop Hermann of Dorpat in one battle. In 1019, this city was granted a charter of self-government by Yaroslav I. One leader of this city defeated Sweden in 1240 in the Battle of the Neva River, where he earned his epithet. That leader of this city later defeated the Teutonic Knights in a battle fought on the frozen Lake Peipus. This city, which was once led by Alexander Nevsky, lies on the Volkhov River. For the point, name this northwestern Russian city which is not to be confused with Nizhniy.

ANSWER: Velikiy **Novgorod**

014-12-58-25154

55. Like the later Italian Vajont dam disaster, the failure of the Saint Francis Dam used by this city killed many people by literally blowing their clothes and skin off. The mayor of this city, Fred Eaton, as well as a syndicate led by Harrison Gray Otis and Moses Sherman, speculated in land related to the building of an aqueduct from Owens Valley to this city. Both that aqueduct and the Saint Francis Dam were designed by William Mullholland, an engineer for this city. In 1871, a massacre of Chinese immigrants occurred in this city's Chinatown. The La Brea Tar Pits are found in this city. For the point, identify this California city that annexed Hollywood due to water supply concerns.

ANSWER: **Los Angeles** [or **L.A.**]

066-12-58-25155

56. This author wrote about the journey of Simon Bolivar down the Magdalena River in his novel *The General in His Labyrinth*. In another of his novels, three thousand employees on Mr. Brown's banana plantation are massacred, and their deaths are covered up. This author also created a character who makes tiny golden fish and whose seventeen sons' Ash Wednesday crosses do not wash off until they are murdered. This author created Colonel Aureliano Buendia in that novel, which, along with some of his other works, is set in the fictional town of Macondo. For the point, identify this Colombian author of *Love in the Time of Cholera* and *One Hundred Days of Solitude*.

ANSWER: Gabriel **Garcia Marquez**

126-12-58-25156

57. One depiction of this person shows a group of people in a circle pointing fingers at the next person in the circle, culminating in this person with a guilty look on his face. Another depiction of this person portrays him standing next to a dresser on which is written "In Counting there is Strength." A third depiction of this person shows his thumb crushing the countryside; that work asks the residents of New Jersey what they are going to do about this person. He is usually shown with a large belly, as in a cartoon where his head is replaced by a bag of money called "The Brains." For the point, name this subject of many Thomas Nast works, a "Boss" of Tammany Hall.

ANSWER: Boss **Tweed** [or William **Tweed**]

040-12-58-25157

58. Indebted workers in this country led the Merthy Uprising. Toll gates in this country were destroyed by the Rebecca Riots. Offa's Dyke formed the boundary of this country and its neighbor where the Marcher Lords were set up. The 'black pagan' Horne was killed by Rhodri the Great, a king of this country. The Battle of Montgomery was fought in this country whose patron saint is David. The Treaty of Aberconwy ended this nation's first war of independence, the second of which was ended by the Statute of Rhuddlan. A three year strike was staged at this country's Penrhyn Slate Quarry. For the point, name this country with capital at Cardiff, currently ruled by Prince Charles.

ANSWER: **Wales**

124-12-58-25158

59. This pathogen uses a protein called gp120 to bind to CD4 molecules. Individuals with abnormal variations in the human leukocyte antigen G gene have a greater resistance to this virus. This pathogen interacts with chemokine receptors to fuse with host cells. The replication of this pathogen encourages mutations, making it hard to treat. The simian variety of this pathogen may have been transmitted to humans through chimpanzee meat. The first reports on diseases caused by this pathogen were published by the Centers for Disease Control in 1981. Those reports discussed outbreaks of a rare form of pneumonia and Kaposi's sarcoma, both caused by the progression of this virus. For the point, name this retrovirus that causes AIDS.

ANSWER: **H**uman **I**mmunodeficiency **V**irus

105-12-58-25159

60. Theodore Mommsen won a Nobel Prize on the strength of his history of this city. It was forced to cede the 1908 Summer Olympics to London because of a volcanic eruption. A 2004 treaty signed in this city established the European Constitution, and a 2002 treaty here established the International Criminal Court. During the Years of Lead, the Red Brigades kidnapped Aldo Moro in this city. A 1957 treaty signed in this city was amended by the Treaty of Maastricht and established the European Economic Community. During World War II, the close connection between this city and Berlin was known as the Pact of Steel. For the point, name this city on the Tiber, the site of the Vatican City and the capital of Italy.

ANSWER: **Rome**

015-12-58-25160

61. The perpetrator of this act had previously stayed in Kingman, Arizona with Michael Fortier and asked him to participate in it. This act occurred exactly two years after the end of the Waco siege and was in retaliation for that and the Ruby Ridge incident. Its perpetrator later expressed regret because of the presence of a daycare. Because his was vehicle missing a license plate, its perpetrator was already in jail for carrying a concealed weapon without a permit. That perpetrator was assisted by Terry Nichols and parked a Ryder truck that contained an ammonium nitrate bomb in front of the Alfred P. Murrah Federal building. For the point, identify this act of domestic terrorism performed by Timothy McVeigh.

ANSWER: 1995 **Oklahoma City bombing** [accept the **bombing** of the Alfred P. **Murrah** Federal **building** before "Alfred P. Murrah" is read]

066-12-58-25161

62. This man's fall was hastened by a speech that included the line "I know that it is as difficult for an antiquated policy as for an old man to detach himself from the idea of a long life." That speech was delivered to the Hungarian Diet by Lajos Kossuth. Friedrich Gentz was this man's confidential adviser. His chief rival was Anton von Kolowrat. After the Battle of Wagram, this man succeeded Count Stadion in his most notable post. This man used the assassination, by Karl Sand, of August von Kotzebue as a pretext to eliminate the *Burschenschaften* as part of the Carlsbad Decrees. For the point, name this early-to-mid 19th century foreign minister of the Austrian empire.

ANSWER: Prince Klemens Wenzels von **Metternich**

066-12-58-25162

63. During a brief stay in Great Britain, this man decided to use a military strategy called the Maitland Plan. He defeated the forces of Governor Mariano Osorio in one battle that saw him take revenge for his previous loss at the Second Battle of Cancha Rayada. He joined the Lautaro Lodge during his service in the Peninsular War and later commanded the Army of the North upon his return to his homeland. This man was victorious alongside Bernardo O'Higgins at the Battle of Chacabuco after he successfully crossed the Andes into Chile. This man unexpectedly moved to France after giving up his leadership of Peru. For the point, name this independence leader in the southern part of South America.

ANSWER: Jose de **San Martin**

064-12-58-25163

64. During this time period, the right to review decisions of state courts was decided in *Martin v. Hunter's Lessee*. Benjamin Russell coined the name of this time period in the *Columbian Centinel*. Stephen Decatur ended the Barbary pirate raids during this time period, which also saw John C. Calhoun's transportation plan enacted. Rufus King lost in a landslide at the start of this period that was ended by Tallmadge's proposal and disagreement over the Missouri Crisis. This time period was defined by one-party rule under a Democratic-Republican president. For the point, name this happy phrase given to the time following the War of 1812 that coincided with Monroe's terms as president.

ANSWER: "**Era of Good Feelings**"

124-12-58-25164

65. This object was hidden in a food pouch previously filled with "roasted grain, fig cakes, bread and cheese." Its original owner was discovered dead by Bagoas. This object was hung from a parapet immediately prior to the lifting of the siege of Bethulia. After seeing this object, Achior the Ammonite agreed to become circumcised, and Uzziah proclaimed that its acquisition "will never be forgotten by those who tell of the might of God." The widow of Manasseh obtained this object after its original owner attempted to seduce her, but ended up passed-out drunk. For the point, what body part was severed from the neck of a general of Nebuchadnezzar by Judith?

ANSWER: the **head** of **Holofernes**

003-12-58-25165

66. In one portrait of this man, the table leg features several tied reeds engraved in it, while four eagles are perched at the top. In that same portrait of this man, a rainbow is located in the upper right hand corner, while the earliest known portrait of this man features him with a white sash across his body as he sticks his yellow gloved hand into his jacket. Another painting of this man has him resting on a cannon, while a British flag lies on the ground off to his left. Those two paintings of this man are by Charles Peale. Another painting of this man features him standing on a boat that is navigating through ice as it crosses the title river. This man is depicted in Gilbert Stuart's Landsdowne portrait, as well as an Emanuel Leutze painting of this man *Crossing the Delaware* For the point, name these paintings of the United States' first president.
ANSWER: George **Washington**

149-12-58-25166

67. This painter depicted a socialite dressed as a vestal virgin reclining on a sofa and looking over her right shoulder in his *Portrait of Madame Recamier*. He depicted another of his contemporaries holding a letter in one hand and a quill in the other as his arm hangs limply to the ground. That man is shown sitting in his bathtub after being stabbed by Charlotte Corday. In another of this man's paintings, a man in red holds up three swords for his three sons, who are swearing to fight for Rome against the Curiatii from Alba Longa. For the point, name this French neoclassical painter of *The Death of Marat* and *Oath of the Horatii*.
ANSWER: Jacques-Louis **David**

014-12-58-25167

68. One king of this name defeated Rollo but was forced to flee when Odo was crowned. Savonarola believed that one king of this name was sent to deliver Florence but he actually just instigated the Italian Wars and was defeated by the League of Venice. A king of this name failed to persuade Gregory XI to remain in Avignon. The 'Fat' king of this name was the youngest son of Louis the German, who was the brother of the 'Bald' king of this name. Another king of this name was the father of Louis the Spider-King and was crowned after the Siege of Orleans was lifted. The Holy Roman Emperor of this name succeeded Maximilian I and was the son of Joanna the Mad who fought the Protestant Reformation. For the point, give this name of the two kings who ruled before and after the Cromwell interregnum.
ANSWER: **Charles**

124-12-58-25168

69. Poenius Posthumus fell on his own sword for failing to arrive at a battle to fight this leader. This leader wore a torque to symbolize willingness to die and released a hare from a tunic before battles. Petillius Cerialis and the Legio IX were defeated by this leader's forces after marching from Longthorpe. After the destruction of a temple on Mona, the Trinovantes allied with this leader whose statue was commissioned by Prince Albert. Decianus Catus ordered this leader's daughters to be publicly raped after the death of Prasutagus the king of the Iceni. This leader's forces destroyed Camulodunum, Verulamium, and Londinium before being defeated by Seutonius Paulinus. For the point, name this female Celtic warrior who led a rebellion in Britain against Roman rule.
ANSWER: **Boudicca** [or **Boudica** or **Boadicea** or similar sounding spellings]

124-12-58-25169

70. In the 19th century, Julius Vogel argued for the independence of this island. A disastrous 2011 earthquake killed 185 people near its town of Lyttleton. Sites like Gabriel's Gully and the Tuapeka River were central to the Central Otago Gold Rush on this island. This island's north is indented by Golden Bay, which was originally called Murderers Bay after early European explorers were given a cold welcome. It contains the Fox and Franz Josef Glaciers near its Southern Alps. This island is separated from its smaller but less populous northern neighbor by the Cook Strait. Known as Te Wai Pounamu in Maori, this island's largest city is Christchurch. For the point, name this larger of the main New Zealand islands.

ANSWER: **South** Island

015-12-58-25170

71. This war commenced following the complete breakdown of the Aburi Accord. Prior to this conflict, a junta led by Aguiyi-Ironsi was overthrown in a coup led by Murtala Mohammed, one of this war's heroes. It saw the creation of the short-lived Republic of Benin. After witnessing the treatment of civilians in this conflict, French physician Bernard Kouchner created Doctors Without Borders. The breakaway region at the center of this conflict had its capital at Enugu, controlled the city of Port Harcourt, and had its eastern border with Cameroon. This war was sparked in part by a large scale massacre of the Igbo people. For the point, name this 1967 to 1970 conflict involving a separatist region of Nigeria.

ANSWER: Nigerian-**Biafran** War [or **Nigerian Civil War** before "Nigeria" is read]

064-12-58-25171

72. Ronald Haeberle famously photographed one event during this war. This war saw Operation Medina and the death of John Paul Vann at the Battle of Kontum. Vann had earlier sought out the press to rail against his superiors after his experiences at the Battle of Ap Bac during this war. After the failure of the Strategic Hamlet Program in this war, Operation Rolling Thunder was overseen by General William C. Westmoreland. The winning side in this war broke a proposed seven-day ceasefire during the Lunar New Year by launching the Tet Offensive in 1968. For the point, name this war in which the United States intervened in a Southeast Asian country.

ANSWER: **Vietnam** War

014-12-58-25172

73. This program was the subject of an open letter to *The Wall Street Journal* signed by Kurt Gottfried, Henry Kendall, and Hans Bethe. Subdivisions of this program included Brilliant Eyes and Brilliant Pebbles, and this program was headed by General James Abrahamson. This program was reintegrated into the BMDO under Bill Clinton in 1993. Proposed in 1983 by Ronald Reagan, this program outlined the establishment of laser battle stations on earth and in space. For the point, name this program intended to protect the United States from Soviet nuclear weapons which was derisively nicknamed after a popular George Lucas film.

ANSWER: **Strategic Defense Initiative** [or **Star Wars**; or **SDI**]

014-12-58-25173

74. During one rebellion, this man relieved a garrison commanded by Quintus Cicero that was located in Nervii territory. In addition to quelling Ambriorix's revolt, this man defeated Cassivellaunus and made Mandubracius head of England. In one war, forces under this man won the Battle of the Arar as well as the Battle of Bibracte against the Helvetii. The forces of the two men who plotted this man's assassination lost at the Battle of Philippi. This man, along with Crassus and Pompey, formed the first Triumvirate. This man detailed his victory at the battle of Alesia in his *Commentaries on the Gallic War*, which also described his defeat of Vercingetorix. This man was killed on the Ides of March by a group led by Brutus. For the point, name this Roman leader who famously crossed the Rubicon with troops.

ANSWER: Gaius **Julius Caesar**

149-12-58-25174

75. This ruler's Prime Minister took cyanide before execution by firing squad to preserve his dignity. Abd-el-Krim was defeated by forces commanded by this leader in Morocco. Francois Darlan served as this man's Prime Minister for a short time and he appointed Paul Baudouin as Minister of Foreign Affairs. Joseph Darnand was the head of this man's secret police force Milice. This leader replaced Robert Nivelle as Commander-In-Chief after a series of mutinies. Joseph Joffre sent this man to Verdun, where he was victorious despite his disagreement about military strategy with Ferdinand Foch. This successor of Paul Reynaud was appointed by Albert Lebrun and changed his country's motto to "Work, Family, Fatherland" with his Prime Minister Pierre Laval. For the point, name this head of the Vichy France.

ANSWER: Henri-Philippe **Pétain**

124-12-58-25175

76. The person who signed this document said that it was targeted at "frauds, speculations, and monopolies" generated by easy credit at state banks. This document exempted lots less than 320 acres in size through December 15 of the year of its issue, and was the third in a series of related directives which had previously regulated payments of less than ten dollars. This document, issued by Treasury Secretary Levi Woodbury, was repealed by a joint resolution of Congress following its deflationary effect and contribution to the Panic of 1837. For the point, name this order of the Jackson administration that required that public lands be purchased only in gold or silver.

ANSWER: **Specie Circular**

019-12-58-25176

77. The possibility of this event caused the first application of the preamble to the most recent Statute of Westminster. Two witnesses to this event were "Fruity" Metcalfe and Herman Rogers. Horace Wilson moved to prevent John Reith from broadcasting a speech attempting to justify it. One person who took part in this event was alleged to have had affairs with Guy Trundle and Joachim von Ribbentrop. The people involved in this event were sent to the Bahamas during World War II to prevent a Fascist coup. This event took place at the Château de Condé six months after one of its participants abdicated as King of England. For the point, name this event in which George VI's brother married an American divorcee.

ANSWER: **marriage** of **Edward VIII** to Wallis **Warfield** Simpson [or obvious equivalents; or **marriage** of the Duke and Duchess of **Windsor**; accept **Simpson** or **Spencer** in place of Warfield; accept any answer involving both **Edward VIII** and Wallis Warfield **Simpson** after "married"; prompt on answers involving only one party; prompt on **abdication** of **Edward VIII** until "abdicated" is read]

003-12-58-25177

78. This man was supposedly named after a soldier his father Yesugei defeated. Ch'ang-ch'un visited this man and wrote a famous travelogue of his journey. With the help of Toghril, he defeated the Merkit clan, who had kidnapped his wife Bortë. This man took his final title after his defeat of Jamuka. One of the primary chronicles says he learned of the "importance of towns" in his war against the Khwarezm (kwah-REZ-im) Empire. This ruler learned from a Naiman minister the Uigher (wee-goor) script that he decreed to be used for his language. This man's successor Ögedai finished the conquest of the Jin Dynasty this man had started. For the point, name this founder of the Mongol Empire.

ANSWER: **Genghis** Khan [or **Temujin**]

121-12-58-25178

79. He's not Thomas Jefferson, but this man authored a 1798 document resolving the power of the federal government comes from the compact agreed upon by the states, and states are duty bound to "arrest the progress of the evil" if it exceeds that compact. Besides the Virginia Resolution, he wrote an essay claiming government is the "greatest of all reflections on human nature" and that "if men were angels, no government would be necessary." Besides Federalist 51, he wrote the Federalist Paper promoting the new Constitution promotes its ability to break up the violence of factions, Federalist 10. For the point, name this Framers who wrote the Federalist Papers with Alexander Hamilton and John Jay.

ANSWER: James **Madison**

121-12-58-25179

80. Daniel Ford's *Remains* was an account of this group, whose members included Robert Neale and Tex Hill. One member of this group later presided over the Charles Manson murder trial and was named Chuck Older. Its commander butted heads with Joseph Stilwell. This group faced off against "Nates," "Anns," and "Lilies" in several battles. This group, which was subdivided into the "Adam & Eves" and "Hell's Angels" and commanded by Claire Chennault. This group painted shark faces on their craft and were responsible for protecting the Burma Road supply line, Kunming, and Rangoon for Chiang Kai-shek's forces. For the point, name this group of American pilots that fought for the Chinese Army during WWII.

ANSWER: **Flying Tigers** [or **1st American Volunteer Group**; or **1st AVG**]

048-12-58-25180

81. This man composed songs such as "Nearer to Thee" and "Touch the Hymn of His Garment" as a member of the Soul Stirrers. He sang with Lou Rawls as a member of the Teenage Kings of Harmony and helped Rawls make the transition from gospel to pop music. He founded the publishing company Kags Music and the record label Sar/Derby. One song by this man asks the title character to "draw back your bow" and another of his songs was quoted by President Obama in his inaugural address and is a seminal work of the civil rights movement. For the point, name this pioneer of soul music who sang "Cupid" and "A Change is Gonna Come" and whose other hits included "Chain Gang" and "Wonderful World.

ANSWER: Sam **Cooke**

030-12-58-25181

82. Ben Milam's volunteer troops defeated Cos before this battle, which was preceded by the Battle of Bexar where Colonel James Neill took command. Captain Westover was left in charge at Goliad so that Colonel Fannin could march towards this battle. Henry Smith sent one man to investigate the area around this battle. The commander in this battle swore to "never surrender or retreat" and responded to a call for surrender with a cannonball. Volunteers from Gonzales were among defendants in this siege. William Travis drew a line in the sand before this battle, in which David Crockett and Jim Bowie died. For the point, name this battle over the namesake San Antonio mission that fell to Santa Anna's forces.

ANSWER: **Alamo** [or **Mission San Antonio de Valero**]

124-12-58-25182

83. As a prosecutor, this man never had a conviction reversed. Abe Fortas was suggested as a replacement for this man, who himself replaced Fred Vinson. The John Birch Society made bumper stickers calling to impeach this man, whom George Wallace said "couldn't try a chicken thief." Goodwin Knight replaced this man as the only governor to run unopposed after serving three terms as governor of California. This second vice presidential running mate of Thomas Dewey was appointed as the fourteenth Chief Justice by Eisenhower. This man chaired the commission that investigated the JFK assassination. For the point, name this Chief Justice who led a liberal and activist period in the Supreme Court.

ANSWER: Earl **Warren**

124-12-58-25183

84. During one victory for this empire, Shimir was asked "Have you done your prayers today?" The Turgesh Khaganate defeated this empire at the Day of Thirst and the Battle of the Defile. This empire's government was divided into six Diwans. The first ruler of this empire fought the Battle of Siffin against the fourth Rashidun Caliph. Forces of this empire defeated the Banu Hashim clan at one battle, where Yazid I defeated Husain ibn Ali. This empire won the Battle of Karbala. Its first leader was Muawiyah I (moo-AH-we-yuh). The Foundation Stone is at the heart of one shrine built by this caliphate called the Dome of the Rock. For the point, name this Islamic caliphate from the seventh and eighth centuries.

ANSWER: **Umayyad** Caliphate

149-12-58-25184

85. The German adventurer Theodor, Baron Neuhof declared himself king of this place. The end result of this place's namesake crisis resulted in the fall of the prime ministry of the Duke of Grafton in 1770. Great Britain briefly claimed sovereignty of this place per the Treaty of Bastia. During World War II, this place was known as the "U.S.S. [this place]" due to the large presence of U.S. aircraft here, and its namesake republic fell following the Battle of Punto Novo. James Boswell wrote a noted *Account of* [this place], and it was led to independence by Pasquale Paoli. For the point, name this large Mediterranean island which was the birthplace of the victor of the Battle of Austerlitz and the loser of the Battle of Waterloo.

ANSWER: **Corsica**

030-12-58-25185

86. This act's controversial Chapter 11 provides for international arbitration in the case of disputes between investors and states even if the local options for resolution have not been exhausted. That chapter has allowed recent lawsuits to be filed by pharmaceutical companies such as Apotex and Chemtura. This act's Chapter 19 has been used to implement a 5-man panel to resolve a softwood lumber argument between two of the involved countries. The passage of this act was a key issue in the elections that brought Kim Campbell and Jean Chretien to power in Canada. It was passed under the term of Bill Clinton in the U.S. For the point, name this 1994 trade agreement.

ANSWER: **NAFTA** [or **North American Free Trade Agreement**]

040-12-58-25186

87. In one campaign speech, this politician denounced the cabinet's five-week period of inactivity, lamenting the previous fourteen years of depression and quoting Theodor Körner: "Now, people, rise up, and storm, break loose!" Years later, he delivered the "Sportpalast" speech advocating total war. This founder and editor of the magazine *Der Angriff* also oversaw the activities of UFA in his most significant post. In 1945, he poisoned his six children before committing suicide with his wife Magda, and he was named Chancellor of the Third Reich in Hitler's will. For the point, name this Nazi Minister of Public Enlightenment and Propaganda.

ANSWER: Paul Joseph **Goebbels**

014-12-58-25187

88. Speechwriter Richard Goodwin named this program, which was developed in part by Bill Moyers. John Gardner engineered most aspects of this program, which included the Wilderness Act. This program banned literacy tests and included the Elementary and Secondary Education Act as well as Head Start. This idea was described as 'not a safe harbor' or 'a final objective' but rather as a challenge at the University of Michigan Commencement Address. The Economic Opportunity Act was part of the 'War on Poverty' aspect of this program, which included the Job Corps, Medicare, and VISTA. For the point, name this series of reforms passed by Lyndon Johnson.

ANSWER: **Great Society**

124-12-58-25188

89. This man was the brother-in-law of Percy Hobart, a military theorist whose so-called funnies, such as the innovative "crab" and "crocodile" tanks, were used in an operation that this man helped plan. From 1948 to 1951, this man served as the chairman of the permanent defense organization of the Western European Union. This man issued the "Neptune" Initial Joint Plan, the first proposed outline for a notable military operation. This man lost the so-called "Race to Messina" to George Patton while commanding the 8th Army in the conquest of Sicily. For the point, name this British field marshal who defeated Rommel at the Battle of El-Alamein and who commanded all ground forces during the initial landing at Normandy.

ANSWER: Bernard Law **Montgomery**

030-12-58-25189

90. One group in this war was the Law Menders led by William McIntosh. This war was partially caused by settlement along Federal Road. One commander in this war sent John Coffee to capture the village of Tallushatchee; that commander later faced enlistment problems after the Battle of Talladega. This war was ended by the Treaty of Fort Jackson. In one of the earliest battles in this war, forces under Colonel James Caller ambushed a group under Peter McQueen at Burnt Corn Creek. In retaliation for that ambush, one side in this war massacred frontiersmen at Fort Mims. Its final battle was at Horseshoe Bend. For the point, name this war in which Andrew Jackson defeated the Red Sticks of a namesake Indian tribe.

ANSWER: **Creek** Civil War [accept **Red Stick** War before read]

066-12-58-25190

91. The ban on female performers in this art form was lifted in 1912. The first performance of this art form was in 1790 at the emperor's birthday celebration. One cross-dressing performer of it portrayed the "Flower-Shattering Diva" and was the subject of the film *Forever Enthralled*. Instruments used in its orchestra include a gong that rises in pitch each time it is struck and a one-headed drum on a wooden tripod. It uses two main types of melodies known as *xipi* and *erhuang*. All except eight "model" works in this form were banned during the Cultural Revolution. This art form is known for performers' elaborate costumes and makeup. For the point, Mei Lan-Fang performed in what kind of Chinese musical theater?

ANSWER: **Peking opera** [or **Beijing opera**; or **jingxi**; or **ching-hsi**; or **opera of the capital**; prompt on **Chinese opera**; prompt on **Chinese theater**]

003-12-58-25191

92. One man who attempted this action was made into a pair of shoes after his death and was "Big Nose" George Parrot. This action was first committed in peacetime by a gang that was hunted down by the Jackson County Vigilance Committee and based in Seymour, Indiana. That gang was started by the four Reno brothers. The group who did it once near Folsom, New Mexico used Robbers Roost as a hideout and was Butch Cassidy's Wild Bunch. The first time the James-Younger gang committed this action, they dressed as Ku Klux Klan members and demanded valuables from passengers. For the point, identify this type of theft, contrasted with bank or stagecoach robbery, that can be carried out by derailing a certain vehicle.

ANSWER: **train robbery** [prompt on armed **robbery**]

066-12-58-25192

93. The subject of this case was avoided in the earlier case of *Colegrove v. Green*, which stated that this case's subject was a "political thicket." Felix Frankfurter issued his last major opinion in this case, a sixty-four page dissent in which he stated that this case was a political controversy that was not subject to the Supreme Court's jurisdiction. This case served as precedent for the case of *Reynolds v. Sims*, which held that "acres or trees" were not represented in legislatures. William Brennan's decision for the court in this case established the "one person, one vote" doctrine. For the point, name this case in which the Tennessee legislature was required to reapportion by population.

ANSWER: **Baker** v. Carr [or **Carr** v. Baker]

030-12-58-25193

94. One queen of this empire was Sammuamat, who may have been the inspiration for Semiramis. This empire defeated Damascus under Shalmaneser III, whose exploits are found on the Black Obelisk. This empire, which was among the first to fully utilize iron weapons, became a bureaucracy under the reforms of Tiglath-Pileser III. This empire conquered Egypt during the rule of Esarhaddon. Civil war that led to this empire's downfall broke out after the death of his successor Ashurbanipal, who built the world's first library. This empire had its capital at Assur, but it was later moved to Nineveh. For the point, name this Mesopotamian empire that ruled from the tenth to seventh centuries BCE.

ANSWER: Neo-**Assyrian** empire [or **Assyria**]

140-12-58-25194

95. The First Republic of this country was led by the French-appointed Philibert Tsiranana beginning in 1960, though displeasure with his neo-colonial style of rule saw Gabriel Ramanantsoa's appointment to President and Prime Minister in 1972. Ramanantsoa's replacement, Richard Ratsimandrava, was assassinated six days after entering office. The Second Republic of this country was run by Didier Ratsiraka. Once ruled by the murderous Queen Ranavalona I, this country is now led by Andry Rajoelina. For the point, name this former French colony, a very ecologically unique island located on the east of the Mozambique Channel.

ANSWER: Republic of **Madagascar** [or Republique de **Madagascar**; or Repoblikan'i **Madagasikara**]

147-12-58-25195

96. A leader of this place's Nationalist Party, Albizu Campos, alleged that Cornelius Rhoads injected people from here with cancer cells. The La Ley de la Mordosa, or Gag Law, made it a crime to be in possession of this place's flag. A series of armed insurrections here in 1950 included the Utuado and Jayuya Uprisings. Residents of this place attempted to assassinate Harry Truman at the Blair House. In 1937, its government committed the Palm Sunday massacre of nationalists who were holding a peaceful march in Ponce. In 1961, the U.S. Army officially stopped occupying El Morro Castle in its capital, San Juan. For the point, name this island of the United States that is a common possibility for the 51st state.

ANSWER: Commonwealth of **Puerto Rico**

066-12-58-25196

97. During this country's military regime, a common joke was that its two parties were the "Yes" party and the "Yes, Sir" party. It launched several failed attempts to control its inflation, including the Cruzado Plan, before the introduction of the real (HEY-ow). This country's capital was built by its president Juscelino Kubitschek (zoos-uh-LEE-no koo-bah-SHECK). A more recent president of this country launched a program to combat hunger called Fome Zero, part of which was the welfare program, Bolsa Familia. That president was succeeded by its current president, Dilma Rousseff (JILL-mah WHO-seff). For the point, name this country once led by Lula da Silva, a former Portuguese colony in Latin America.

ANSWER: Federative Republic of **Brazil** [or Republica Federativa do **Brasil**]

080-12-58-25197

98. In one *Punch* cartoon, this man is dressed in a turban, while the subtitle is "New crowns for old ones!" One of this man's ministries passed an act that compelled slum owners to sell to councils as well as an act that decriminalized picketing. That first act was designed by Richard Cross, who served as the Home Secretary in this man's second ministry. This man was the Chancellor of the Exchequer in the Who? Who? Ministry, which was led by this man's friend the Earl of Derby. Often depicted with a large nose in political cartoons, this man passed the Royal Titles Act, which made Queen Victoria the Empress of India. For the point, name this Jewish prime minister of England who feuded with William Gladstone.

ANSWER: Benjamin **Disraeli**

149-12-58-25198

99. The hill Mamayev Kurgan changed hands multiple times during this battle and contains a memorial to it today. One side attempted to counteract other's firepower by staying as close to them as possible, a strategy called "hugging" the enemy. Vasily Zaytsev was a sniper who killed 225 enemy soldiers during this battle. One heavily armed fortification in this battle was known as "Pavlov's House." Operation Uranus resulted in the encirclement of one side in this battle. Friedrich Paulus surrendered at the end of this battle, which resulted in the complete destruction of the German Sixth Army. For the point, name this battle of World War II, a 1942-43 fight for control of a city in southern Russia.

ANSWER: Battle of **Stalingrad**

132-12-58-25199

100. Along with its income tax, this country issued the tithe-like "Tax in Kind," which required farmers to give ten percent of their produce and livestock to the government. This country's president was forced to stand atop a wagon and throw coins down at rioting women in an attempt to stop the Bread Riots. This country was targeted by the first and second Confiscation Acts. Its central government frequently squabbled with independent governors like Joseph Brown and Pendleton Murrah. To engage in trade, this country had to rely on its blockade runners. For the point, name this country that also lost the battles of Vicksburg and Gettysburg after seceding from the Union.

ANSWER: **Confederate States of America** [or **CSA**; or the **Confederacy**; prompt on **America**; prompt on the **South**; do not accept or prompt on the **United States** of America]

080-12-58-251100

101. The Pomo tribe, which was native to this state, became known for their skills in artistic basket making. One group of tribes in this state practiced the Kusu dance ritual, while another group practiced a World Renewal ceremony. This state's Kumeyaay tribe participated in an uprising against colonial rule. A devastating 1806 epidemic here was worsened by the Spanish practice of separating children from their parents. That practice was established as a result of Junipero Serra's efforts to found a series of Spanish missions in this state. For the point, name this state that was home to a soapstone quarry in Catalina Island, as well as missions in San Diego and San Francisco.

ANSWER: **California**

040-12-58-251101

102. All 55,000 of the Nasjonal Samling in Norway were tried for performing this action. The Chetniks and Ustaše were purged from Yugoslavia for performing it. The Arrow Cross Party was able to put Ferenc Szálasi in power by performing this action, for which it was later outlawed. In France, the punishment for this was normally "national degradation," which prevented the accused from holding certain jobs, and mass trials for it were held during the "épuration légale." Albert Camus protested the French government's execution of Robert Brasillach for advocating this action, and it was committed on a larger scale by Pierre Laval, Philippe Pétain, and other members of the Vichy regime in France. For the point, name this action, the opposite of resistance.

ANSWER: **Nazi Collaboration** [or **Axis Collaboration**; or obvious equivalents; prompt on **treason**]

121-12-58-251102

103. A blue cockade was used a symbol during this event whose namesake was indicted on libel against Marie Antoinette and later arrested after he converted to Orthodox Judaism. James Malo appealed for government aid during this event but still saw his house burned down in Moorfields. After undergoing years of renovation, Newgate Prison was badly damaged during this event. The radical and populist politician John Wilkes lost popularity after leading troops during this event. These riots were named after a controversial politician who led the fight to repeal the 1778 Catholic Relief Act and took place during the American Revolution. For the point, name these 1780 anti-Catholic riots in Great Britain.

ANSWER: **Gordon Riots**

064-12-58-251103

104. In one *Judge* cartoon, a “new” version of one character in this work is played by a revolutionary holding a pink ribbon that says “ILOILO” as he wears braids that spell out “Aguinaldo.” One minor character in this novel who was taken to the West Indies, Madam de Thoux, is the sister of a man who fights Tom Loker. The main character in this novel forgives his killers Quimbo and Sambo as he dies. One man in this novel is convinced that ghosts live in a garret by Cassy and Emmeline. One character in this work is “tamed” by Miss Ophelia St. Clare and is called Topsy. This work’s title character is killed on the Legree plantation. For the point, name this anti-slavery novel by Harriet Beecher Stowe.

ANSWER: **Uncle Tom’s Cabin**

149-12-58-251104

105. In the lead up to this conflict, the King Hiero II crushed the Mamertines; Hiero would later change sides in this conflict after initially allying with Hanno. This war was ended with the Treaty of Lutatius following the Battle of Aegates Islands. Early battles in this conflict include a naval victory at Mylae and the capture of Agrigentum. During the height of this conflict, one side narrowly avoided total defeat after they hired the Spartan mercenary Xanthippus who led them to victory at the Battle of Tunis. Clashes at Messina and Syracuse occurred in the buildup to this conflict. For the point, name this conflict fought in the middle of the third century BCE which saw Sicily change hands, the first of three conflicts fought between Carthage and Rome.

ANSWER: **First Punic** War [prompt on **Punic** War]

064-12-58-251105

106. Participants in this event kidnapped the apprentices of Theodore Sedgwick in their underclothes. Caleb Strong defended instigators of this event, including Jason Parmenter, who were sentenced to hang but were paraded at the gallows and forgiven. Participants in this event wore a sprig of hemlock in their hats and were shot by William Shepard. Benjamin Lincoln led troops funded by Governor James Bowdoin during this event. In his support of the Virginia Plan, James Madison said this event was a warning. Insurgents in this event attacked the Springfield arsenal. For the point, name this uprising of Massachusetts farmers that demonstrated the need for a strong central government.

ANSWER: **Shays'** Rebellion

124-12-58-251106

107. One side in this election accused their opponent of sending his Vice President to England to procure four mistresses to split between them. James Bayard led colleagues in casting the final ballots for this election's eventual winner. In the inaugural address delivered by this election's winner, he said "difference of opinion is not a difference of principle" and, though he and his colleagues had been called by different names, claimed "We are all Republicans, we are all Federalists." That man and his running mate had both tied for first place with 73 electoral votes, a problem resolved by the Twelfth Amendment. For the point, name this electoin that saw Thomas Jefferson defeat John Adams.

ANSWER: Election of **1800** [or Revolution of **1800**; or obvious equivalent]

121-12-58-251107

108. This man allegedly won one battle when his opponent's war elephants panicked after this man sent a horde of burning camels at them; that paved the way for his sack of Delhi. This ruler captured Bayezid I following the Battle of Ankara. A curse placed on this man's tomb at Gur-i-Mir allegedly prompted the Nazi invasion of the Soviet Union following its 1941 excavation. This man took a title meaning "son-in-law" as well as the title Amir, but never took the title Khan. This man ordered his troops to each bring back two human heads during his 1401 sack of Baghdad. For the point, name this fourteenth century Mongol conqueror of Turkish origin who notably limped.

ANSWER: **Timur** the Lame [or **Tamerlane**; or Amir **Timur**; or **Timur-e Lang**]

003-12-58-251108

109. In metallurgy, this company is the namesake of a process for a continuous smelting-converting operation that uses three stationary furnaces in series. This company is the parent of Nikon cameras and the Kirin Brewery Company. This company's NYK Line is one of the world's largest shipping companies. DaimlerChrysler owned this company's motor corporation in the early 2000s. It was founded by Yataro Iwasaki, and Jiro Horikoshi was the chief engineer for aircraft made by this company, which included the J2M Raiden and the A7M2 Reppu. Its zaibatsu was broken up by occupation authorities and it was reorganized into a keiretsu. For the point, name this large Japanese company that manufactured Japan's zero aircraft during World War II.

ANSWER: **Mitsubishi** Group

030-12-58-251109

110. One of his accomplishments includes presiding over the opening of Latin America's first nuclear power plant, the Atucha I, in 1974. The creation of the AIPE strengthened his country's economy and established a government monopoly to control exports. This leader's philosophy was between capitalism and socialism, something he called Justicialismo though it now often bears his name. Elected to the presidency three times, he only served one complete term before being exiled from 1955-1973 by the Revolucion Libertadora junta. For the point, name this Argentine leader whose wives Isabel Martinez and Eva Duarte also played major political roles.

ANSWER: Juan Domingo **Peron**

147-12-58-251110

111. One prime minister of this government mandated the thirty-six hour work week by signing the Matignon Agreement. Another prime minister of this government claimed that the "Nazi Aim is Slavery." Lord Curzon claimed that one leader of this country was a "horrid little man," following his negotiation to end this government's occupation of the Ruhr. A third prime minister of this government names an international treaty banning the use of wars of aggression along with Kellogg. This government's third president was MacMahon, while it was first led by a man who put down the Second Paris Commune. At one point led by Adolphe Thiers, this government was also led by "the Tiger." For the point, name this republic that was created after the Franco-Prussian War and was led by Clemenceau

ANSWER: **Third French Republic** [or **Third French** Republic at the end; or La **Troisieme Republique**; prompt on "France" or "French Republic"]

149-12-58-251111

112. In one account, this hero lives with the relatives of the woman he intends to court for a year before he sees her. In that story, the Burgundians welcome this man to Worms after he is recognized by his eventual murderer. This man became mostly invulnerable to weapons by killing a dragon and bathing in its blood, though in one account he is killed by a spear to the back thrown by Hagen. This hero uses the cloak of invisibility he stole from the dwarf Alberich to help Gunther win his bride, though in another telling it is this man who is supposed to marry Brynhild. This hero's story is told in both the *Nibelungenlied* and the *Volsung Saga*. For the point, name this hero of Germanic mythology.

ANSWER: **Siegfried** [or **Sigurd**]

105-12-58-251112

113. An important social worker during this war was the "Angel of Love," Emily Hobhouse. The Bloemfontein Conference was an attempt to prevent this war. The first self-powered machine gun, the Maxim gun, was used in this war and known for its "pom-pom" sound. The losing side in this war featured generals such as Jacobus Hercules de la Rey and won victories at Magersfontein and Stormberg during the Black Week. Ended by the Peace of Vereeniging, this war ended in the defeat of a country defeated at the Siege of Mafeking and led by Paul Kruger. In this war, Britain defeated the Orange Free State and the Transvaal Republic. For the point, name this 1899-1902 war fought in South Africa and named for an ethnic group.

ANSWER: Second **Boer** War [or Anglo-**Boer** War; accept **South African** War before "South Africa" is read]

014-12-58-251113

114. In response to these laws, one man wrote to James Warren that "the people receive this cruel edict with abhorrence and indignation." One cartoon about these laws depicts Lord Sandwich peering up an Indian woman's skirt as tea is poured down her throat. One of these laws allowed governors to move the trial of an official to another area if that official could not receive a fair trial and was called the "Murder Act." The last of these acts promoted tolerance in a province and expanded the boundaries of Quebec. Another of these acts closed the port of Boston until the East India Co. had been repaid for damages caused by the Boston Tea Party. For the point, name these acts nicknamed for their cruelty.

ANSWER: **Intolerable** Acts [or **Coercive** acts_]

149-12-58-251114

115. The city of Ossossane was the largest settlement of these peoples. The mission of La Concepcion was founded by members of this Native American tribe, whose chief Orontony led an unsuccessful insurrection that was foiled by the intelligence gathering operations of Longueuil. Their chief Anahotaha was killed in an ambush after a series of conflicts with the Iroquois. Many members of this tribe starved on what was known as Christian Island. They were encountered by Samuel de Champlain and subsequently dealt with French missionaries. For the point, name this tribe comprised of the Wyandot people who lived in southern Canada and around the Great Lakes, one of which today bears their name.

ANSWER: **Huron** [accept **Wyandot** or **Wendat** before read]

040-12-58-251115

116. The Samu Incident led to this war, whose aftermath included the implementation of the "land for peace" doctrine as part of U.N. Security Council Resolution 242. The War of Attrition resulted after one side in this war asserted that there would be no peace, recognition, or negotiations with the enemy in the "Three No's" of the Khartoum Resolution. This war began with an airstrike called Operation Focus after one of the belligerents blockaded the Straits of Tiran. The IDF proceeded to capture the Golan Heights and the Sinai Peninsula. For the point, name this 1967 war between Israel and the United Arab Republic that lasted less than a week.

ANSWER: **Six-Day** War [or **June** War; or **Third Arab-Israeli** War; prompt on **Arab-Israeli** War]

079-12-58-251116

117. This war began with the Battle of Taipale. A puppet government called the Terijoki Government headed by Otto Wille Kuusinan was established in the losing country of this war. The treaty that ended this war ceded the Ribachi Peninsula and Hanko Cape to the winner. In this war, Hjalmar Siilasvuo led one side at the battles of Raate Road and Suomussalmi. This war ended when one side breached the Mannerheim Line and took the isthmus of Karelia, leading to the Moscow Peace Treaty. For the point, name this war, which, like the later Continuation War, was fought between the Soviet Union and Sweden during World War II.

ANSWER: **Winter War**

140-12-58-251117

118. She wrote about her turn away from the Bolshevik revolution in *My Disillusionment in Russia*. Her autobiography is entitled *Living My Life*. This woman founded the magazine *Mother Earth*, which spread information about birth control. Leon Czolgosz (CHOL-gosh) claimed that this person was a large influence on him. The Haymarket Affair was instrumental in shaping her political views. She was the lover of fellow anarchist Alexander Berkman. Her plan to assassinate Henry Clay Frick failed and instead led to Berkman's imprisonment. For the point, name this Lithuanian-born American anarchist who was active at the turn of the century.

ANSWER: Emma **Goldman**

127-12-58-251118

119. During this battle, one side's cavalry was commanded by the former leader of the X Legion, which served the victor at this battle. After one side's cavalry charge in this battle was repulsed by Labienus', the victor unveiled his hidden forth line. This battle occurred after one side trapped the other in Thessaly. Following this battle, the loser's head was sent to the victor by Ptolemy XIII. Prior to this battle, one side, who had camped at Dyrrhachium, exploited a weakness in the victor's wall, forcing them into a full retreat only to quit their pursuit.. One side in this battle was fighting for the Populares, while the other represented the Optimates. For the point, name this decisive victory over Pompey the Great by Julius Caesar.

ANSWER: Battle of **Pharsalus**

149-12-58-251119

120. Following his overreaction to his nephew's response to the Ordinatio Imperii, this man publicly atoned for his mistreatment of Bernard of Italy, whom he had blinded, a process that ended up killing the King of the Lombards. Only three years old when he was appointed king of Aquitaine, he became co-emperor with his father thirty-two years later, and united the Carolingian Empire under the banner of Christianity. Despite a brief interruption to his rule following the ambush in 833 by the supporters of his three older sons, Pippin, Lothair and Louis the German, at the Field of Lies in Alsace after the birth of his fourth son, Charles, he continued his rule until his death in 840. For the point, name this son and successor of Charlemagne.

ANSWER: **Louis I** [or **Louis the Pious** or **Louis the Fair** or **Louis the Debonaire**]

147-12-58-251120

121. This man skinned the treasurer Hugh Cressingham and used his skin as a belt. This victor at Loudoun Hill and Ayr fought alongside William Douglas to defeat William Ormesby. This leader, based in Etrick Forest, killed the sheriff of Lanark William Heselrig. John de Menteith betrayed this man to Sir Peter Mallorie, who declared him a traitor, after which he was hung, drawn, and quartered and had his limbs were sent in four directions. Andrew Murray stayed loyal to this man after the Treaty of Irvine and fought alongside him, as described by Blind Harry, in the Battle of Stirling Bridge. This loser at Falkirk was knighted by Robert the Bruce. For the point, name this guardian of Scotland.

ANSWER: William **Wallace**

124-12-58-251121

122. One ruler of this kingdom re-established the House of Nobles, reintroducing a bicameral legislature. Another king of this place introduced the "free eating period" which eliminated most previous taboos. The first ruler of this kingdom pardoned a man who had once hit him on the head, instituting the Law of the Splintered Paddle, after unifying this kingdom at the Battle of the Leaping Mullet Fish. The final monarch of this kingdom was the subject of the Morgan and Blount reports, lost power under the Bayonet Constitution, and was succeeded by the creation of a republic led by Sanford Dole. For the point, name this kingdom ruled by Kamehameha and Liliuokalani before it became the fiftieth state.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Hawaii**

019-12-58-251122

123. This man unusually declared a sed festival in the third rather than thirtieth year of his reign. This man sent gold-plated statues instead of solid gold ones to Tushratta as a bride-price. He is depicted with exaggerated hips and thin arms, leading to speculation that he was a hermaphrodite or suffered from Marfan syndrome. This son of Tiye was succeeded by Smenkhare. Information about the reign of this pharaoh and his father come from the Amarna letters, which were discovered at a city that he founded to replace Thebes as the center of worship. For the point, name this husband of Nefertiti and father of Tutankhamen who instituted monotheistic aten worship.

ANSWER: **Akhenaton** [or **Akhnaton**; or **Amenhotep IV**; or **Amenophis IV**; prompt on **Amenhotep**; prompt on **Amenophis**]

003-12-58-251123

124. This nation attempted to launch the Bright Star 2 satellite. Operation Paul Bunyan was launched in response to soldiers from this nation killing Bonifas and Barnett in the Axe Murder Incident. This government unknowingly took a propaganda photo of several sailors giving the finger a few days after capturing the Lloyd-M-Bucher commanded USS *Pueblo*. Security Council Resolution 1718 condemned this nation, which pulled out of the six-party talks in 2009 before using information from the AQ Khan network to build and test a second nuclear weapon. For the point, name this nation separated from its neighbor by the DMZ and led by Kim Jong-Un.

ANSWER: **North Korea** [or the **Democratic People's Republic of Korea**; or **DPRK**; or **Choson** -minjujuui-inmin-konghwaguk]

048-12-58-251124

125. This man terminated a Ptolemy's kingship of Cyprus to avenge the small size of a ransom that king had paid pirates for this man. This man escaped capital punishment with the help of a bribed jury after he was tried for sexual immortality for disguising himself as a woman to infiltrate the secret festival of the Bona Dea. This man had himself illegally adopted by a plebeian in order to become a tribune, after which he changed his patrician name but did not take his adopted father's. This man passed a law authorizing exile for anyone who executed a Roman citizen without trial to target an enemy whose home he burned down. For the point, name this enemy of Cicero who was murdered in the street by supporters of his rival, Milo.

ANSWER: Publius **Clodius** Pulcher

105-12-58-251125

126. Allen True designed a color scheme that was first used in the construction of this structure, and his crafting of Native American inspired artistic motifs in its design was overseen by Gordon Kaufmann, who incorporated art deco elements into its towers and clocks. A Memorial Bridge named after Mike O'Callaghan and Pat Tillman recently opened to divert traffic from near this structure. Arthur Powell Davis spearheaded the effort to gain funding for its construction, which was originally supposed to occur at Black Canyon. Lake Mead was created by its completion. For the point, name this dam that provides power to much of the American Southwest, found of the Colorado River.

ANSWER: **Hoover Dam**

040-12-58-251126

127. Raphael Tracy broke his leg during this event, whose location was set at a meeting in Barcelona. Juan Scasso designed a building known as the *Centenario* for this event, and Abel LaFleur created a golden statue of Nike for it. A group of American participants in this event was derisively known as the "shot-putters." Its Romanian participants were personally selected by King Carol II. Following this event, a group of Argentineans threw rocks at the Uruguayan embassy. This event was the brainchild of Jules Rimet and featured thirteen teams. For the point, name this initial instance of an international soccer tournament that takes place every four years.

ANSWER: **1930 World Cup** [or the **first World Cup**; prompt on **World Cup**]

003-12-58-251127

128. In Philip Roth's novel *American Pastoral*, Swede Levov views himself as a modern day version of this figure. This man was a follower of the Swedenborgian Church of New Jerusalem. A poem about this figure describes him as "Master and ruler of the unicorn-ramping forest" and as "Calling the catamounts by name." That poem "In Praise of" this man is by Vachel Lindsay. The Single A Fort Wayne TinCaps are named in this man's honor, in reference to his legendary headgear. This man was also known for wearing a coffee sack over his shoulders with holes cut out for his arms. For the point, name this American folk hero who earned his nickname by supplying nursery stock of a certain fruit tree throughout the Midwest.

ANSWER: John **Chapman** [or **Johnny Appleseed**]

030-12-58-251128

129. This author wrote "let Greeks be Greeks, and women what they are" in "The Prologue." She wrote about "a common thing, yet oh, inevitable" in "Before the Birth of One of Her Children." She reflected on the destruction of her home, noting, "my hope and treasure lies above," in the poem "Verses upon the Burning of Our House," and she condemned the title "ill-formed offspring of my feeble brain" in "The Author to Her Book." She wrote the line, "if ever two were one, then surely we," in "To My Dear and Loving Husband." For the point, name this poet whose father governed the Massachusetts Bay Colony and whose poems were collected in *The Tenth Muse Lately Sprung up in America*.

ANSWER: Anne **Bradstreet**

127-12-58-251129

130. A World War II recruitment poster featuring this man shows him declaring America would win "because we're on God's side." In a 29 month-long period, he defended his title 13 times against a group of challenges including John Henry Lewis and Buddy Baer, a group which was nicknamed the "Bum of the Month Club." His final fight ended when Rocky Marciano knocked him out of the ring. He lost his first fight against Max Schmeling when his tendency to drop his left hand after jabs was exploited, but this fighter later successfully defended his heavyweight title against Schmeling in a fight where Schmeling only threw two punches. For the point, name this African-American boxer nicknamed "The Brown Bomber."

ANSWER: Joe **Louis** or Joseph Louis **Barrow**

088-12-58-251130

131. This event's perpetrators were told to bring a dictator the hairs from a certain man's beard. Jose Basulto posed as a student from Boston College during it. J. William Fulbright called this event a "hypocrisy" and Chester A. Bowles told Dean Rusk it violated the Act of Bogota. This event was led by Jose Miro Cardona and supported by Luis Somoza. The *Maropa* and *Houston* were sunk during this attack, in which Brigade 2506 landed 80 miles from the Escambray Mountains in a swamp. B-26s from World War II were repainted for it, whose failure led to Operation Mongoose and the sacking of Bissell and Dulles. For the point, name this event in which Cuban exiles launched a disastrous attack on Cuba.
ANSWER: **Bay of Pigs** Invasion

124-12-58-251131

132. This man's treatise that focused on the similarities between the Greek and Roman churches was influential at the Second Council of Lyons, even though he himself died while on route to that gathering. He distinguished between man's knowledge of God and God's knowledge of himself in one work, which may have been written at the bequest of Raymond of Penafort. His best known work posited five ways in which to think about God, including that he is simple and that he is one, as justification for a logical proof of God's existence. For the point, name this author of the *Summa Contra Gentiles* and *Summa Theologica*, a Catholic saint.
ANSWER: Thomas **Aquinas**

040-12-58-251132

133. A person notable for being this kind of leader committed suicide by suffocating in hot ashes after drowning suspected murderers of Merenre II at a banquet. The titulary of the first confirmed leader of this type unusually contains the suffix -t; that person built the religious center Shedet. Another of these people was the last ruler of the Nineteenth Dynasty and was overthrown by Setnakhte. Those people were Sobeknefru and Tausert. A more famous one led a military campaign to the Land of Punt and wore a fake beard. The last of these leaders hid in a carpet to meet Caesar and had a relationship with Mark Antony. For the point, name these rulers, including Hatshepsut and Cleopatra, who shared a gender.
ANSWER: **female** pharaohs [or **female** rulers of Egypt; or **women** pharaohs; prompt on **pharaohs**; prompt on **rulers** of **Egypt**]

124-12-58-251133

134. One of this country's colonies was acquired by an organization begun by the "Man with Blood on his Hands," Karl Peters. An uprising in one of this country's colonies was led by a man who claimed to be possessed by the snake spirit Hongo. That uprising was led by the spirit medium Bokero and was the Maji Maji uprising. Another uprising in one of this country's colonies was led by Samuel and resulted in the Herero being pushed into the Kalahari Desert. One meeting held in this country mandated that, if effective control were established, Belgium would be given control over Katanga. This country lost its East and West colonies following World War I. For the point, what country hosted the Berlin Conference?
ANSWER: Federal Republic of **Germany** [or Bundesrepublik **Deutschland**; or **German** Empire; or **Deutsches** Reich]

149-12-58-251134

135. This man led the troops that captured Fort George during the War of 1812. He was dispatched to negotiate with James Douglas during the Pig War. In a different conflict, he became embroiled in controversy after finding himself unable to commute the sentence of deserters who had joined the Saint Patrick's Battalion. During the Mexican-American War, he served as the military overseer of Mexico City. He was nominated by the Whigs to run against Franklin Pierce in 1852. He devised the Anaconda Plan before the Civil War. For the point, name this American general known as "Old Fuss and Feathers."
ANSWER: Winfield **Scott**

040-12-58-251135

136. The perpetrators of this event lost at the Siege of Van. The Malta Tribunals were set up to bring the masterminds of this action to justice. The Shabin-Karahisar uprising was an attempt to resist this event. In its early phases, Mehmed Talaat had several intellectuals removed from the capital on Red Sunday. The Hamidian massacres and the later Adana massacres can be viewed as precursors to this action. The Tehcir Law created a legal precedent for the deportation of the group targeted during this event. Article 301 can punish individuals for discussing this. For the point, name this 1915 to 1923 killing of a certain ethnicity within the Ottoman Empire.

ANSWER: **Armenian Genocide**

127-12-58-251136

137. *Mourt's Relation* was based on the writings of Edward Winslow and this man. This man recounted the death of William Button in his time living with 'Saints' and 'Strangers' under the command of Christopher Jones. This man married Alice Carpenter Southworth after the drowning of his first wife. The *Fortune* and *Little James* arrived shortly after his man who had been a member of Pastor John Robinson's congregation in Leiden. Massasoit, the leader of the Wampanoags, helped this man get established. This leader made a copy of the *Mayflower Compact* and wrote *Of Plymouth Plantation*. For the point, name this governor of Plymouth Colony who hosted the first Thanksgiving.

ANSWER: William **Bradford**

124-12-58-251137

138. The case *Chamberlain v. Feldman* concerned one of this man's stories about John Gray, "A Murder, a Mystery, and a Marriage." He also wrote a story in which Burgess refuses to read the Richards' piece of advice to win a sack of gold left by a stranger. The dog Andrew Jackson and title animal Dan'l Webster are owned by Jim Smiley in another short story by this author. The Duke and the Dauphin claim to be brothers of Peter Wilks and put on a play called "The Royal Nonesuch" in a novel by this author about a boy who floats down the Mississippi river with the escaped slave Jim. For the point, name this American author of *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*.

ANSWER: Mark **Twain** [or Samuel Langhorne **Clemens**]

124-12-58-251138

139. This man split with the other members of the Council of Five Elders after the death of his predecessor. He fought the Battle of Azukizaka to squash the Ikko-ikki. After he subdued them, the Imagawa clan was placed in the service of his clan. He was forced to withdraw after the Battle of Komaki, which also took place near Nagakute. The Siege of Osaka consolidated his supremacy over a rival clan. His rise to power came after a battle in which the forces of Western clans under Toyotomi Hideyori were defeated. The victor at the Battle of Sekigahara, for 10 points, name this Japanese founder of a shogunate that lasted from 1600 until 1868.

ANSWER: **Tokugawa** Ieyasu

127-12-58-251139

140. One leader of this movement used his newspaper *The Jeffersonian* to accuse Leo Frank of murder and call for his lynching. Richard Hofstadter argued this movement was fundamentally anti-Semitic and nativist in his book *The Age of Reform*. Ignatius Donnelly wrote the preamble to a declaration this movement issued that called for nationalization of railroads and telegraphs, and a graduated income tax. The Omaha Platform was issued at its first national convention in 1892, when it nominated James Weaver for presidential candidate. In 1896 it supported the Democratic nominee for president, and in 1904 and 1908 ran Tom Watson as its candidate. For the point, name this agrarian reform movement.

ANSWER: **Populists** [or **People's Party**]

121-12-58-251140

141. This man's son, Leka I, attempted an armed uprising to no avail in 1997 after a referendum to restore the monarchy failed following years of communist rule by Enver Hoxha. Notorious for surviving numerous assassination attempts, he went into exile twice, one of them occurring before he became Prime Minister in 1924. As president, he ceded Sveti Naum to Yugoslavia in thanks for their help during his first exile. As a Muslim, he was sworn in on both a Bible and Quran in an effort to unify his country. His rule was disrupted by Mussolini's forces two days after Leka's birth in April 1939 when the country was declared a protectorate of Italy under Victor Emmanuel III. For the point, name the first president and last king of Albania.

ANSWER: King **Zog**

147-12-58-251141

142. A photograph showing Vladimír Clementis standing next to the leader of this organization was famously retouched to remove Clementis after he fell from grace. Klement Gottwald was a member of this organization who encouraged his country to voluntarily reject the Marshall Plan. It organized the coup that made Gottwald president and established the "Ninth of May" Constitution. Rudolf Slánský was a member of this organization accused of Zionism in a 1951 show trial. Slánský and others were rehabilitated by Antonín Novotný, who was replaced as this group's leader by a man who promised "socialism with a human face" and initiated reforms that led to a 1968 Soviet invasion. For the point, name this political party of Alexander Dubček.

ANSWER: **Communist Party of Czechoslovakia** [or **Czechoslovak Communist Party**]

121-12-58-251142

143. This effect was first discovered in gaps between Rühmkorff coils. Elster and Geitel extended the study of this effect to amalgams and hydrides of alkali metals. Alexander Stoletov found a direct relationship between the magnitude of this effect and incident intensity, while Philip von Lenard found that its magnitude increased linearly with frequency above a threshold. This effect was discovered by Heinrich Hertz and explained in a paper "On a heuristic viewpoint concerning the production and transformation of light." For the point, name this discharge of electrons when a metallic surface is exposed to light, explained in one of three *Annalen der Physik* papers published in 1905 by Albert Einstein.

ANSWER: **photoelectric** effect

003-12-58-251143

144. One of this man's descendants who served in a similar position was Hamilton Fish. In 1645, he was chosen to replace Willem Kieft, shortly after which he got into a border dispute with Theophilus Easton of the New Haven colony. His farm, the Bouwerij, provided the name for The Bowery. This man was director of the Dutch West India Company's Curacao colony from 1642-1644, where an attack left him permanently injured. Projects initiated by this man include a canal that became Broad Street, and later Broadway, as well as a fortification that became Wall Street. For the point, name the one-legged Director-General of New Netherland from 1647-1664 who turned New York City over to the English.

ANSWER: Peter **Stuyvesant**

147-12-58-251144

145. A Leon Felipe work connects these figures to the Francisco de Goya painting *Volaverunt*. A 1783 painting by Henri Fuseli shows these figures wearing hooded cloaks and pointing towards the left of the canvas. In one appearance, in which one of them claims that they will see each other "when the battle's lost and won," they claim in unison that "fair is foul, and foul is fair." In contrast to the normal iambic pentameter, these characters speak in rhyming trochaic couplets. For the point, name these characters who chant the lines, "double, double toil and trouble, fire burn, and cauldron bubble," some servants of Hecate that appear in Shakespeare's tragedy *Macbeth*.

ANSWER: the **Three Witches** [or the **Weird Sisters**]

040-12-58-251145

146. This document claims that "We are the serfs of the system" because the same labor that feeds the Treasury is no longer able to realize the profits of its work. It asserts that "irresponsible power is inconsistent with liberty" before outlining a distinction between government and sovereignty. It claims that the founders knew that the selfish would triumph over social feelings. This work questions how it can be right that manufacturers cannot be expected to compete with European interests without a 45 percent protective tariff. For the point, name this essay that outlines how the Tariff of Abominations hurts the economy of the South, a work supporting nullification by John C. Calhoun.

ANSWER: **South Carolina Exposition and Protest**

040-12-58-251146

147. While serving as Associate Attorney General, this man defended the detention of a group of Haitian refugees who had entered the U.S. illegally. He defeated Ruth Messinger in an election that featured historically low turnout despite this man's high approval rating. He helped Bernard Kerik's rising career through a series of appointments. This man advocated a crime fighting strategy based on James Wilson's broken windows theory after defeating David Dinkins in a 1993 election. He had lost to Dinkins four years earlier for a post that was previously held by Ed Koch. For the point, name this two-time mayor of New York City, formerly a potential Republican candidate for the presidency in 2008.

ANSWER: Rudy **Giuliani** [or Rudolph William Louis **Giuliani**]

040-12-58-251147

148. This man took an arrow to the knee at the siege of Dambach shortly after forces under his command defeated the Swiss Confederacy at the Battle of St. Jakob an der Birs. He granted refuge to Warwick the Kingmaker, and he was himself granted refuge from his father by Philip the Good. This ruler succeeded to the throne over his brother Charles, Duke of Berry. He was opposed by the League of the Public Weal, which was joined by the rival with whom he fought the Burgundian Wars. This enemy of Charles the Bold succeeded his father Charles VII in 1461. For the point, name this King of France known as the "universal spider" for his diplomatic intrigues.

ANSWER: **Louis XI** [prompt on **Louis**]

014-12-58-251148

149. The Liberty Bell cracked during this man's presidency. This man appointed Levi Woodbury and Robert Cooper Grier as Associate Justices to the Supreme Court. James G. Birney captured votes that this man's opponent needed in one election. He promised to seek only one term with George M. Dallas. Martin van Buren supported this man nicknamed "Young Hickory." This man extended the Canadian boundary along the 49th parallel to meet the ideals of Manifest Destiny and the slogan "Fifty-four Forty or Fight." This President sent Zachary Taylor to Texas, sparking the Mexican-American War. For the point, name this dark horse candidate who pledged westward expansion in his successful 1844 presidential campaign.

ANSWER: James Knox **Polk**

124-12-58-251149

150. The longest serving holder of this post was Mike Mansfield of Montana. One holder of this position brokered the Good Friday Agreement and issued a report about the use of performance enhancing drugs in baseball. That holder of this position was George Mitchell of Maine. While serving in this position, Bill Frist challenged the diagnosis that Teri Schiavo was in a persistent vegetative state. Trent Lott was forced to resign from this position following controversial remarks at Strom Thurmond's one hundredth birthday party. Bob Dole resigned from this position to run for president against Bill Clinton in 1996. For the point, name this member of the Senate who leads the party with the most seats.

ANSWER: **Majority Leader** of the United States Senate [or **Democratic Leader in the Senate** before "Bill Frist" is read]

030-12-58-251150

151. Early in his reign, this ruler quelled insurrections led by Bardas Skleros and Bardas Phocas. This man attempted unsuccessfully to arrange a marriage between Otto III and his niece Zoe. His troops won the Battle of Spercheios over a man this ruler had previously lost to at the Battle of the Gates of Trajan. This son of Romanus II founded the Varangian Guard. After one battle, he supposedly blinded ninety-nine of every hundred men of the enemy army, a sight which caused his enemy Samuel to die of shock. That battle was fought at Kleidion, where this ruler earned his nickname. For the point, name this Byzantine Emperor known as “the Bulgar-Slayer.”

ANSWER: **Basil II** [or **Basil the Bulgar-Slayer** before it is read; or **Basil Bulgaroctonus**; prompt on **Basil**]

014-12-58-251151

152. After vitalizing his nation’s navy, he sent Jens Munk on a futile search for the Northwest Passage. After signing the Second Treaty of Bromsebro, his country could no longer collect their Sound Dues from a neighboring state. His forces met a crushing defeat at the hands of Catholics at the Battle of Lutter. He managed to get the better deal over Gustavus Adolphus in the Treaty of Knared, which ended the Kalmar War, a victory for Norway and his country, which were effectively combined at the time. His loss in the Torstenson War ended “dominium maris baltici” for his nation. The Treaty of Lubcek ended his role in the Thirty Years’ War. For the point, name this king of Denmark, the fourth of his name

ANSWER: **Christian IV** [prompt on partial answer before “fourth”]

127-12-58-251152

153. Mossad missed their chance to abduct this man, whom some claim is responsible for the high twin birthrate in Candido Godoi. Before this man fled to South America, he injected dyes to change eye color, vivisected pregnant women, and killed thousands of twins. For the point, name this Nazi "Angel of Death" notorious for his human experimentation.

ANSWER: Josef Rudolf **Mengele** [or **Angel of Death** before mention; or **Todesengel** before mention of "Angel of Death"]

020-12-58-251153

154. Under the reforms of Baron vom Stein, Prussia accomplished this with the October Edict of 1807. Another example of this action included the creation of a class of people called batraks and led to the Bezdna Uprising. The accomplishing of that particular feat was in part thanks to the efforts of Nikolay Milyutin, who set up zemstvos in the aftermath of this action and was coupled with “redemption payments.” Completed by such men as Tsar Alexander II, for 10 points, name this action, the freeing of a class of peasants.

ANSWER: **emancipating the serfs** [accept reasonable equivalents]

141-12-58-251154

155. This court case hinged on the issuing of a writ of mandamus, which was demanded when the Secretary of State withheld a commission for a "midnight appointment" made by John Adams. The decision in this case ruled the Judiciary Act of 1789 to be unconstitutional. For the point, name this case in which John Marshall established the principle of judicial review.

ANSWER: **Marbury v. Madison**

014-12-58-251155

156. This country's last prime minister before becoming fully independent was Benedicto Kiwanuka. This country has internally displaced people from its Gulu district into "protected camps." Those camps are in response to an Acholi-led group here. For the point, name this African country that has seen violence perpetrated by Joseph Kony's Lord's Resistance Army.

ANSWER: Republic of **Uganda**

141-12-58-251156

157. The translation of this book was outlawed in the *De haeretico comburendo*. A preface by Thomas Cranmer appeared in the "Great" translation of this book. The Geneva version of this book was largely based on the William Tyndale translation. A famous English translation of this book is known as the King James' version. For the point, name this book that consists of the New and Old Testament.

ANSWER: **Bible** [accept *Vulgate Bible*]

149-12-58-251157

158. One legal document concerning this corporation describes a person known as "VV," who received \$3400 in rewards from this website. It was charged with inflating its userbase by a factor of twelve into 66 million, in an indictment that asked New Zealand to extradite this website's founder Kim Dotcom. For the point, name this now-closed file-sharing website.

ANSWER: **Megaupload.com**

019-12-58-251158

159. This author described a little girl who refuses to admit two deceased siblings are gone in "We Are Seven." This man called poetry the "spontaneous overflow of powerful feelings" and also wrote about revisiting the banks of the Wye with his sister Dorothy in his poem "Tintern Abbey." For the point, name this British Romantic poet who collaborated with Coleridge on *Lyrical Ballads*.

ANSWER: William **Wordsworth**

105-12-58-251159

160. In one battle, this man placed Numidians on his flanks to maximize the effect of a double envelopment destroying the army of Lucius Aemilius Paullus and Gaius Terentius Varro. This victor at the Battle of Cannae was later defeated at Zama by Scipio Africanus, ending the Second Punic War. For the point, name this Carthaginian general who marched elephants over the Alps.

ANSWER: **Hannibal** Barca [prompt on **Barca**]

014-12-58-251160

161. Evidence suggests that this place was built by a lost Jewish tribe known as the Lemba. The founders of this place abandoned it to form the Monomotapa Empire to its north. Eight soapstone birds were found at this city, which Europeans could not believe was built by blacks. For the point, name this ruin found in a namesake modern-day African country.

ANSWER: **Great Zimbabwe** [do not accept or prompt on "Zimbabwe" by itself]

003-12-58-251161

162. This President signed into law the unprecedentedly high Dingley Tariff, and he appointed John Hay as Secretary of State. His presidency saw the acquisition of Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Philippines in the Spanish-American War. For the point, name this President whose assassination by Leon Czolgosz resulted in the succession of Theodore Roosevelt.

ANSWER: William **McKinley, Jr.**

014-12-58-251162

163. Manuel de Falla composed a notable concerto for a chamber ensemble and this instrument. One composer for this instrument had his works cataloged by Ralph Kirkpatrick. That composer created 555 sonatas for this instrument and is Domenico Scarlatti. Wanda Landowska repopularized this instrument and was the first to record a piece composed for it to cure Count Kaiserling's insomnia, Bach's *Goldberg Variations*. For the point, identify this instrument that makes sound by plucking a string when a key is struck, contrasted with a piano.

ANSWER: **harpsichord** [prompt on **keyboard**]

066-12-58-251163

164. One account of this event claims that Rube Kroh wrestled a ball away from a fan. That ball had been hit to Solly Hofman by Al Bridwell. The central figure of this event was substituting for Fred Tenney, and Christy Mathewson attempted to stop him. This event ultimately gave the Cubs the 1908 National League title. Johnny Evers persuaded the umpire to rule it a force-out. For the point, name this event in which a Giants player failed to touch second base after a game-winning hit, immortalized as his namesake "Boner."
ANSWER: Fred **Merkle's Boner** [or Fred **Merkle's Bonehead** Play; or equivalent answers stating that Fred **Merkle** did something stupid on the baseball field]

003-12-58-251164

165. The Soviet Union supported both this country and its western neighbor in the Ogaden War. Ali Mahdi Muhammad and Mohamed Farrah Aidid were leaders of a coup d'etat in this country that ended the 22-year rule of Siad Barre. Humanitarian aid in this country was the goal of Operation Restore Hope. This country's nominal government, the Transitional Federal Government, controls little more than Puntland in its northeast. For the point, name this effectively failed state on the Horn of Africa, a pirate haven.
ANSWER: **Somalia** [or Jamhuuriyada Demuqraadiga **Soomaaliyeed**]

132-12-58-251165

166. Prophecies said that this action would occur if a fire on the hill of Slane was not put out by King Loguire. Miliucc killed himself when his slave returned instead of undergoing this action whose participants were kidnapped by Coroticus. Muirchu recorded this action from Armagh. Palladius was sent by Pope Celestine to complete this action which was accomplished by St. Columba in Dal Riata. One man accomplished this by using clovers to symbolize the Trinity and driving out the snakes. For the point, name this accomplishment of St. Patrick.
ANSWER: **converting Ireland to Christianity** [or equivalents like **Christianizing Ireland**]

124-12-58-251166

167. One criterion for this concept came from a case regarding a magazine sold by Samuel Roth. One test regarding this concept asks whether content has literary or scientific value. That test comes from *Miller v. California*, which held that community standards determine the status of this speech that does not receive First Amendment protection. For the point, give this term that refers to profanity, explicit content, or other indecent material.
ANSWER: **obscenity** [prompt on **pornography** before "one test"]

132-12-58-251167

168. This state is the site of the world's largest barometer, which was built by Bert Bolle and sits in its town of Denmark. It is bisected by a massive Rabbit Proof Fence, which inspired a Doris Garimara book about the Stolen Generation. Mount Meharry is located in this state's barren Pilbara region, which is far north of its coastal towns of Bunbury and Mandurah. It borders the Northern Territory and South Australia to its east. For the point, name this Australian state with capital at Perth.
ANSWER: **Western Australia**

015-12-58-251168

169. James White was involved in a plot to place this state under the rule of Spain. William Cage was succeeded by Joseph Hardin as Speaker of the House for this state. Prior to this state's dissolution, it was governed by the leader of the Overmountain Men, John Sevier. This state seceded from North Carolina after it failed to gain recognition from Congress. For the point, name this brief-lived autonomous state which became the eastern portion of what is now Tennessee.
ANSWER: State of **Franklin**

014-12-58-251169

170. This man was forced to watch the beheading of Hans Hermann von Katte during his imprisonment in the fortress of Küstrin by his father. His control over one territory was solidified by the Treaty of Dresden. He won a strategic victory in the War of Bavarian Succession, checking the expansion attempted by Joseph II. Earlier, he won Silesia from Maria Theresa. For the point, name this “enlightened monarch” who turned Prussia into the strongest military power in Europe.

ANSWER: **Frederick the Great** [or **Frederick II**; prompt on **Frederick**]

014-12-58-251170

171. This work states that slaves love their servitude just as Ulysses’ companions loved their brutishness when claiming that cowardice is why slavery still exists. This work claims that as soon as a child’s need for his father ends, the natural bond of “the most ancient of all societies, and the only natural one,” or the family ceases. Total alienation by all participants from any natural right is necessary for this work’s title construct to succeed. This work states that “man was/is born free, and everywhere he is in chains,” as well as stating that the general will is never wrong. For the point, name this work that attempts to determine if there is any legitimate form of rule, written by Rousseau.

ANSWER: *On the **Social Contract** or Principles of Political Right*

149-12-58-251171

172. This man preached against fasting and clerical celibacy at Oetenbach. With his friend Leo Jud, this man pushed for the removal of images from churches, the reforming of theological seminaries, and the publication of vernacular Bibles. This man wrote about the importance of water baptism as a sign of the covenant in response to controversy in Zurich. In the city of Bern, this man declared that there is no biblical support for purgatory or the physical presence of Christ in bread and wine, an issue over which he could not agree with real presence supporter Martin Luther at the Marburg Colloquy. For the point, name this Swiss Protestant reformer.

ANSWER: Huldrych **Zwingli**

105-12-58-251172

173. Tatikios helped besiege one city in this conflict whose leader Arslan was fighting the Danishmend Emir but later ambushed the victors at Dorylaeum. Godfrey's forces attacked the Imperial Palace at Blachernae during this conflict which saw Peter the Hermit lead an informal army. The cry of "Dieu li volt" in a speech at Clermont sparked this conflict whose commanders included Raymond of St. Gilles, Bohemond, and Bishop Adhemar who was killed at the siege of Antioch. The Siege of Nicaea occurred during this conflict that ended with a sack of Jerusalem. For the point, name this conflict that began when Pope Urban II offered Papal Indulgences.

ANSWER: **First Crusade**

124-12-58-251173

174. Wu Guoguang resigned from his post due to the government's handling of this event. The EU arms embargo on the country where this action took place was instituted as a result of that country's actions during it. Jeff Widener took a picture that has become symbolic of this event. Because of his support of this event, Zhao Ziyang was placed under house arrest. Hu Yaobang's death led to its start. The April 26 Editorial outlined the government's position on this action. On June 9, Deng Xiaoping (DUHNG shou-PING) denounced this movement. One image of this event shows the "Tank Man" standing in front of a line of tanks. For the point, name these 1989 protests in the namesake location in Beijing.

ANSWER: **Tiananmen Square** Protests [or **June 4th** incident; or **6/4**]

127-12-58-251174

175. J. Edgar Hoover described this organization as "the greatest threat to the internal security of the country." COINTELPRO distributed a coloring book to discredit this organization. Its founder was arrested for killing John Frey. Part of this organization's platform was a demand for "land, bread, housing, education, clothing, justice and peace;" that platform was the the Ten-Point Program. It was founded in Oakland to protect African-American neighborhoods from police brutality by Bobby Seale and Huey P. Newton. For the point, identify this militant black nationalist organization that drew heavily from the ideas of Malcolm X.

ANSWER: **Black Panthers** [or **BPP**; or **Black Panther** Party for Self-Defense]

066-12-58-251175

176. One army in this nation was led by a figure nicknamed "Blowtorch Bob." Several people from this nation were forced out of a neighboring country after the FENAGH Corporation agitated for a land-reform law. One incident in this nation was exposed by Raymond Bonner and Alma Guillermoprieto, who were shown mass graves created after the El Mozote Massacre. Six Jesuit priests were gunned down here during its civil war, during which bishop Oscar Carmona was killed. That war was ended by the 1992 Chapultepec Accords and saw the FMLN disarm. This country also went to war against a western neighbor after a 1970 FIFA World Cup qualifying match. For the point, name this nation that fought Honduras in the Soccer War.

ANSWER: Republic of **El Salvador** [or Republica de **El Salvador**]

048-12-58-251176



177. This man was fired from his leadership position in the CTBTO after he supported the Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty despite the United States' disapproval. He came under fire for refusing to respond to the 2009 post-election violence in Iran. He appointed Asha-Rose Migiro as his deputy. He ran against Shashi Tharoor for his position, and that man currently serves under him. Some have criticized him for favoritism, since he has appointed others from his own country, such as Choi Young-jin, to high positions. He is the first Asian to hold his current office since U Thant. For the point, name this South Korean who succeeded Kofi Annan to become the current Secretary General of the United Nations.

ANSWER: **Ban** Ki-moon

127-12-58-251177

178. A war that occurred within this war was stopped by the Washington Agreement. During one episode in this conflict, Commander Karremans was repeatedly denied U.N. air support. That episode saw the genocide of almost 8000 men in a U.N. designated safe area, which was carried out by Ratko Mladic and was the worst mass killing in Europe since World War II. This war was ended by the Dayton Accords. One side in this conflict was backed by Slobodan Milosevic. For the point, identify this Balkans conflict which included the Srebrenica massacre and which was started by Serbs in the wake of the break-up of Yugoslavia.

ANSWER: **Bosnian War** [or the **War in Bosnia and Herzegovina**; prompt on **Yugoslavian Civil Wars**]

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