



## BOWL ROUND 4

1. Baseball player and OSS agent Moe Berg was dispatched to a lecture by this man in Zurich with orders to shoot him depending on the topic of the talk. This leader of the "Uranium Club" collaborated with Pascual Jordan and Max Born to develop the matrix formulation, which he used in a failed attempt to construct a nuclear bomb for Nazi Germany. For 10 points, name this physicist who noted that the position and momentum of a particle could not be simultaneously known, his "uncertainty principle."

ANSWER: Werner **Heisenberg**

019-13-88-04101

2. This rebellion's leader refused an invitation to personally shoot its target after its attack spread to the previously allied Pamunkey. John Ingram took over leadership of this insurrection after its namesake died of dysentery. It damaged the estate of Green Spring, which belonged to Governor William Berkeley, whom the perpetrators of this insurrection believed had done too little to deal with Indian threats. For 10 points, name this rebellion that occurred in Virginia in 1676.

ANSWER: **Bacon's** Rebellion

040-13-88-04102

3. A politician with this surname, who forced LBJ to drop out of the Democratic race in 1968 after his surprising success in the New Hampshire primary, drafted campaign volunteers from hippies, who were asked to shave in the "keep clean with Gene" movement. The Tydings Committee investigated a Senator by this surname, who worked with Roy Cohn and was asked if he had "no sense of decency" by Joseph Welch. For 10 points, name this surname of a man who led communist "witch-hunts" in the 1950s, Joseph.

ANSWER: **McCarthy**

192-13-88-04103

4. The Halifax Resolves authorized representatives to approve this document, which was signed by the non-fictional New Hampshire Josiah Barlett. This document declares its addressee "unfit to be the ruler of a free People." A text written by George Mason inspired the opening of this document, which states that all men are "endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights." For 10 points, name this 1776 document written by Thomas Jefferson.

ANSWER: United States **Declaration of Independence**

131-13-88-04104

5. A player of this instrument worked on the *Actions* album with classical composer Krzysztof Penderecki. This instrument's early bebop players included Fats Navarro and Clifford Brown. This instrument played by Don Cherry was also performed by the lead on the albums *Birth of the Cool* and *Kind of Blue*. For 10 points, name this jazz instrument played by Miles Davis, Dizzy Gillespie, and Louis Armstrong.

ANSWER: jazz **trumpet**

019-13-88-04105

6. This author wrote about an idiot who owns a pet raven named Grip and gets caught up in the Gordon Riots. In another historical novel, he wrote about an ex-prisoner who becomes obsessed with making shoes, whose former servant was Monsieur Defarge. His novel about Sydney Carton begins with the lines "It was the best of times, it was the worst of times" and takes place during the French Revolution. For 10 points, name this English author of *Barnaby Rudge* and *A Tale of Two Cities*.

ANSWER: Charles **Dickens**

052-13-88-04106

7. The losing candidate in this year's election was mocked for the slogan "You know that your future is still ahead of you" and for observing that "Our rivers are full of fish" and "You cannot have freedom without liberty." The winner denounced the Republicans for "Grand Old Platitudes" in this election, which picked Alben Barkley as Vice-President. For 10 points, identify this election, known for an incorrect Chicago Tribune headline stating, "Dewey Defeats Truman."

ANSWER: United States Election of **1948**

189-13-88-04107

8. This man offered a million dollars for a photograph depicting his predecessor as a subordinate to Yeung Kui-wan. He allowed Mikhail Borodin to escape the White Terror. The Second United Front was created by this man after he was kidnapped in the Xi'an (SHEE-ahn) Incident. Along with his wife Soong May-ling, he led the New Life Movement. This successor of Sun Yat-sen established an independent government in Taiwan. For 10 points, name this leader of the Kuomintang party and Nationalist China.

ANSWER: **Chiang** Kai-Shek [or **Jiang** Jieshi]

149-13-88-04108

9. The Stein-Hardenberg Reforms attempted to modernize this country. A minister of this country called it "an army with a country" rather than a "country with an army." A king of this state developed the *Pickelhaube*, a spiked helmet, for its soldiers. This state's nobles were called Junkers(YOON-kairs), and its first king was an elector of Brandenburg. For 10 points, name this central European state that became the biggest part of a unified German Empire.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Prussia** [or Brandenburg-**Prussia**]

104-13-88-04109

10. This man was accused of bribery in the case of the McNamara brothers, who were accused of dynamiting the *Los Angeles Times*. This author of *Crime: Its Cause and Treatment* defended a man accused of killing former Idaho Governor Frank Steunenberg, Big Bill Haywood. He represented the defendants who murdered fourteen-year-old Robert Franks in the Leopold and Loeb case. For 10 points, name this lawyer who represented John Scopes against William Jennings Bryan in the 1925 Monkey Trial.

ANSWER: Clarence **Darrow**

030-13-88-04110



1. This man holds his hands over his mouth in an image showing him receiving his royal insignia from Shamash. He allied with the Kingdom of Larsa to overcome an Elamite invasion. He invoked the principle of "lex talionis," or "an eye for an eye," in a document inscribed on a stele (STEEL) uncovered at Susa. For 10 points, name this first Babylonian emperor, who issued a legal code.

ANSWER: **Hammurabi**

BONUS: Another lawgiver, Ur-Nammu, ordered the construction of what terraced step-pyramids honoring the Mesopotamian gods?

ANSWER: **ziggurats**

020-13-88-04101

2. This athlete led the Carlisle Industrial School to its first win over Harvard in football. Gustav V called him the "greatest athlete in the world" after he won the 1912 Olympic pentathlon and decathlon. This man also played professional football for the Canton Bulldogs and helped found the Oorang Indians. For 10 points, name this Native American athlete.

ANSWER: James Francis "Jim" **Thorpe**

BONUS: Name Jim Thorpe's college football coach at Carlisle, who later coached at Stanford and is now the namesake of a nationwide youth football league.

ANSWER: Glenn Scobey "Pop" **Warner**

131-13-88-04102

3. This country's government was twice taken over by air force officer Jerry Rawlings. In a 1956 plebiscite, British Togoland joined this neighboring country to the west. Charles Arden-Clarke helped in the independence process of this country, allowing it to come under the leadership of Kwame (KWAH-may) Nkrumah. For 10 points, name this West African country that was once known as the "Gold Coast."

ANSWER: Republic of **Ghana**

BONUS: What largest man-made lake by surface area in Ghana was formed by the Akosombo Dam, which was set on a river with the same name that has Black and White tributaries?

ANSWER: Lake **Volta** [or **Volta** River]

023-13-88-04103

4. A report on this city was drafted in May 2013 by Kevyn Orr under its then-mayor, former NBA star Dave Bing. Governor Rick Snyder put this city under the control of an emergency financial manager in March, and Rand Paul said the government would bail it out "over his dead body." For 10 points, what Michigan city filed in 2013 for the largest municipal bankruptcy in U.S. history?

ANSWER: **Detroit**

BONUS: Bing completed the mayoral term of what man, who was convicted on numerous felony counts, including racketeering, in March 2013?

ANSWER: Kwame **Kilpatrick**

052-13-88-04104

5. Kimba Wood and Zoe Baird's nominations to this position were derailed in the "Nannygate" scandal. A holder of this position ordered the U.S. relatives of Elian Gonzalez to return him to his father in Cuba. Robert Kennedy held this position during his brother's administration. For 10 points, Janet Reno served during the Clinton Administration in what position that heads the Justice Department?

ANSWER: United States **Attorney General**

BONUS: Janet Reno was criticized by some for her handling of the standoff between federal agents and David Koresh's Branch Davidian cult at a compound in what Texas city?

ANSWER: **Waco**

030-13-88-04105

6. An event protesting this practice was ended by the intervention of troops led by John Wool. The protesters at that event objected to a three hundred dollar "commutation fee" to avoid this process. This process, the subject of an 1863 riot in New York City, was the source of only six percent of the Union Army. For 10 points, name this process of raising an army by compulsory enlistment.

ANSWER: **conscription** [or the **draft**]

BONUS: What 1919 Supreme Court case found that distributing a pamphlet against the World War I draft was equivalent to "falsely shouting fire in a crowded theater" and not protected by the First Amendment?

ANSWER: **Schenck** v. *United States*

132-13-88-04106

7. This man made a joint scientific presentation in 1858 with Alfred Russel Wallace. He wrote the book *The Descent of Man*. This man observed numerous species of finches at the Galapagos Islands and did much of his research on the ship *Beagle*. For 10 points, name this author of *On the Origin of Species*, who pioneered the theory of evolution.

ANSWER: Charles Robert **Darwin**

BONUS: What English biologist was known as "Darwin's bulldog" for his support of evolution in debates with Samuel Wilberforce?

ANSWER: Thomas Henry **Huxley**

052-13-88-04107

8. In a film starring Frank Sinatra, a veteran of this war is brainwashed and becomes an assassin when he sees a Queen of Diamonds playing card. The protagonist of *The Manchurian Candidate* was captured during this war. Characters who served in this war include Trapper John and Hawkeye Pierce. For 10 points, what is this war, the setting of *M\*A\*S\*H* and the movie *Inchon*?

ANSWER: **Korean** War

BONUS: The 2004 remake of *The Manchurian Candidate* starring Denzel Washington had the protagonist fight in a war in what country instead of Korea?

ANSWER: **Iraq** [or **Kuwait**]

052-13-88-04108



ANCIENT LANDMARKS

Name the present-day country where one can find the ruins of the...

1. Great Pyramid of Giza

ANSWER: Arab Republic of **Egypt** [or Jumhuriyat **Misr** al-'Arabiyah]

2. Second Jewish Temple

ANSWER: State of **Israel** [or Medinat **Yisra'el**; or Dawlat **Isra'il**]

3. Anglo-Saxon ship burial at Sutton Hoo

ANSWER: **UK** [or **United Kingdom**; or **Great Britain**; or **England**]

4. Hanging gardens of Babylon

ANSWER: Republic of **Iraq** [or Al-Jumhuriyah al-**Iraqiyah**]

5. Original Olympic Games site

ANSWER: **Greece** [or **Hellas**; or **Hellenic Republic**; or **Ellinikí** Dhimokratía]

6. Mausoleum of Halicarnassus

ANSWER: Republic of **Turkey** [or **Türkiye** Cumhuriyeti]

7. Stone city of Petra

ANSWER: Hashemite Kingdom of **Jordan** [or Al Mamlakah al **Urduniyah** al Hashimiyah]

8. Palace of Diocletian at Split

ANSWER: Republic of **Croatia** [or Republika **Hrvatska**]

019-13-88-0410-1

## GEORGIA ON MY MIND

In Colonial Georgia, who or what...

1. Was the world power that chartered the colony while ruled by George II?

ANSWER: **United Kingdom** [or Great **Britain**; prompt on **England**]

2. Was the Spanish colony to the immediate south?

ANSWER: Spanish **Florida**

3. Were the intended original settlers, who came to Georgia to escape a prison sentence?

ANSWER: **debtors**

4. Was the founder of the colony?

ANSWER: James Edward **Oglethorpe**

5. Was the river near which the colonists mostly settled, which flowed along the present-day South Carolina-Georgia border to a namesake coastal city?

ANSWER: **Savannah**

6. Sailed there from Kent and founded the Methodist religion with his brother Charles?

ANSWER: John **Wesley**

7. Was the predominant Indian tribe in the colony, who later fought in the Battle of Burnt Corn in their namesake war?

ANSWER: **Creek** [or **Muscogee**]

8. Was the governing body of the Province of Georgia for the first twenty years?

ANSWER: Board of **Trustees**

020-13-88-0410-1

## OLD EUROPEAN CURENCIES

Prior to the adoption of the Euro, what was the largest country that used the.....

1. Deutschmark (DOYTCH-mark)?

ANSWER: Federal Republic of **Germany** [or Bundesrepublik **Deutschland**]

2. Franc?

ANSWER: Republic of **France** [or **Republique francaise**]

3. Lira?

ANSWER: **Italy** [or **Italian Republic**; or Repubblica **Italiana**]

4. Drachma (DROK-muh)?

ANSWER: **Greece** [or **Hellenic Republic**; or **Ellenika Demokratia**]

5. Guilder?

ANSWER: Kingdom of the **Netherlands**[or Koninkrijk der **Nederlanden**]

6. Peseta?

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Spain** [or Reino de **España**]

7. Schilling?

ANSWER: Republic of **Austria** [or Republik **Osterreich**]

8. Markka?

ANSWER: Republic of **Finland** [or **Suomen tasavalta** or **Suomi**]

242-13-88-0410-1



1. **These people signed the Treaty of Pereyaslav in 1654, after a rebellion in which they fought the government of Poland and massacred several villages of Jews. A symbol of these people arose when one of them was found naked and drunk on a barrel with only his (+) sword. A preferred symbol of these people was a stag struck with an arrow, and one of these people led the "Conquest of (\*) Siberia."** That leader, or ataman, was Yermak Timofeyevich. Stepan Razin and Yemelyan Pugachev led revolts that included many of these people. For 10 points, name these independent-minded peoples in the south of Russia.

ANSWER: **Cossacks** [or **Kazaki**]

224-13-88-04101

2. **While standing on one leg, a scholar explained this book as "What is hateful to you, do not do to your fellow."** Only a "sofer" is qualified to produce a copy of this book, which is accompanied by the (+) Nevi'im and Ketuvim to form the Tanakh. It is believed to have multiple authors including the Elohist and Yahwist, though traditionally it was said to have been handed down from (\*) God to Moses. For 10 points, name this text that contains five books, including Genesis and Deuteronomy, and is read from a scroll by Jews.

ANSWER: **Torah** [do not accept "Old Testament" or "Bible"]

121-13-88-04102

3. **Charlotte Dupuy sued this politician for the freedom of herself and her two sons. With John Allen, this man defended Aaron Burr in an 1806 trial for planning an invasion of Spanish territory. This owner of the Ashland estate lost the 1844 Presidential election to James (+) K. Polk. This Senator was accused of participating in a "Corrupt Bargain" with John (\*) Quincy Adams during the 1824 election, and he was the main author of the Missouri Compromise and the Compromise of 1850.** For 10 points, name this Kentucky Senator, who thus earned the nickname "the Great Compromiser."

ANSWER: Henry **Clay**

186-13-88-04103

4. **This ruler was blamed for the assassination of Conrad of Montferrat by the Hashshashin. With help from Guy de Lusignan, this man conquered Cyprus from Isaac Komnenos. He rescued his sister Joan from Tancred I of Sicily. This husband of (+) Berengaria of Navarre won a major victory at the Battle of Arsuf. After the Battle of Jaffa, he signed a truce with (\*) Saladin that allowed Christian pilgrims access to Jerusalem.** For 10 points, name this King of England who was a leader of the Third Crusade and known as the "Lionhearted."

ANSWER: **Richard I** [or **Richard Coeur-de-lion**; or **Richard the Lionhearted** until it is read; prompt on **Richard**]

186-13-88-04104

5. **A hero of this event was featured on the poster "above and beyond the call of duty," after manning a machine gun despite only being trained as a cook. This event, in which Dorie Miller became famous, was followed by an incident in which a crash-landed (+) pilot received aid from three locals on the island of Niihau. A fourteen-part message was unable to be transcribed before this event, during which over a thousand people died in the explosion of the (\*) Arizona.** For 10 points, name this event after which Franklin Roosevelt proclaimed that December 7, 1941 "will live in infamy."

ANSWER: Japan's attack on **Pearl Harbor**

185-13-88-04105

6. **This man sparked a firestorm during World War I when he accused Samuel Lothrop and others of spying for the U.S. under the cover of fieldwork. This thinker's early field research included a trip to Baffin Island studying Inuit migration, as described in his monograph *The Central Eskimo*. This thinker posited a (+) patrilineal-to-matrilineal shift in Kwakiutl society and wrote *The Mind of Primitive Man*. After establishing the first (\*) doctoral program of its kind at Columbia University, he taught Margaret Mead and Ruth Benedict.** For 10 points, name this "father of American anthropology."

ANSWER: Franz **Boas**

014-13-88-04106

7. **This man rose in power by declining to participate in two invasions of Korea led by his superior. In early life, this man lived at Sumpu as a hostage of the Imagawa clan. He resigned from his highest position in favor of his son Hidetada. This final "great (+) unifier" was named shogun by emperor Go-Yozei. Earlier, this victor at the Battle of Sekigahara (SEK-ee-guh-HA-ruh) preserved his territory by making alliances with (\*) Toyotomi Hideyoshi and Oda Nobunaga.** For 10 points, name this leader who founded a namesake shogunate that was ended in 1868 by the Meiji Restoration.

ANSWER: **Tokugawa** Ieyasu [or **Matsudaira** Takechiyo; or **Matsudaira** Motoyasu]

014-13-88-04107

8. **This group was originally based in the Baxter Building. Their comic book introduced such characters as the Black Panther and the planet-eating (+) Galactus. Members of this group have such catchphrases as "It's clobbering time!" and "Flame on!" They first appeared in a 1961 comic that introduced Marvel Comics' Silver Age, and their members have such powers as (\*) invisibility and being able to stretch.** For 10 points, name this superhero team who fights Doctor Doom and whose members have included the Thing and the Human Torch.

ANSWER: **Fantastic Four**

052-13-88-04108



This is a tossup provided for breaking ties or replacing a flubbed or erroneous question at any point in the packet. The power marks are provided so that it may be scored according to fourth quarter rules if it is replacing a fourth quarter question. The power marks should be ignored if this tossup is used to replace a first or second quarter question.

**During this monarch's rule, a complex scheme engineered by Jeanne de la Motte deceived Cardinal Rohan into participating in the Affair of the Necklace. This king's adviser, Charles Alexandre de Calonne, proposed taxing the clergy, and he was also advised to take large loans by Jacques (+) Necker. He was confined to house arrest after his ill-fated flight to Varennes (vah-REN) During his reign, members of the (\*) Third Estate signed the Tennis Court Oath. For 10 points, name this French monarch who was overthrown in 1792 and then executed.**

ANSWER: **Louis XVI** [prompt on **Louis**]

052-13-88-0410-1

BONUS: What scientist invented the miner's safety lamp and discovered sodium and potassium?

ANSWER: Humphry **Davy**

019-13-88-0410-1