



1. This document borrowed heavily from the 1985 State of the Union Address. Some of its proposals, such as a line-item veto, and the Taking Back Our Streets Act were instituted, but not its amendment imposing twelve-year term limit. Richard Arney co-wrote this document. What document written by Newt Gingrich for the 1994 Congressional election covered the Republican platform?

ANSWER: **Contract With America**

020-13-92-07101

2. This status was given posthumously to Kazimierz Pulaski. A 1994 law applied to those whose grandparents had this status. *Jus soli* refers to the right to this status. Many people decry the fact that "anchor babies" have this status. People with this status periodically have to partake in jury duty. What status is possessed by naturalized people and to people born in the US?

ANSWER: **citizenship**

020-13-92-07102

3. This religious group was targeted for assistance by the Galveston Movement. Members of this religion were beaten up during the Crown Heights Riot. After the murder of Mary Phagan, a member of this religion named Leo Frank was killed. The *SS St. Louis*, packed with refugees from this religion, was turned away. What religious group fled to the US to escape the Holocaust?

ANSWER: **Jews** [or **Jewish** people; accept types of Jews]

020-13-92-07103

4. This man was denounced by Monsignor John A. Ryan. His *Social Justice* magazine, which was anything but, reprinted the *Protocols of the Elders of Zion*. This man endorsed William Lemke, a nominee of the Union Party. He belonged to the National Shrine of the Little Flower church in Detroit. Who was this radio-using anti-New Deal priest?

ANSWER: Father **Coughlin** [or Charles Edward **Coughlin**]

020-13-92-07104

5. This piece of legislation's "manager's amendment" removed its pre-suit notification provision. This bill was sponsored by Lamar Smith and may invalidate the "safe harbor" provisions of the DMCA. It was the House counterpart to the PROTECT IP Act. Google and Wikipedia protested heavily against this piece of legislation. What is this bill that would have forced internet service providers to block access to copyrighted content?

ANSWER: **SOPA** [accept **Stop Online Piracy Act**]

048-13-92-07105

6. This town acquired residents when they arrived on the "Boatload of Knowledge." This town's Scottish leader believed members would serve each other to earn credit at the store. This town was first established by German immigrant George Rapp, but eventually became a "community of equality" under Robert Owen. What was this failed utopian community in Indiana?

ANSWER: New **Harmony**

052-13-92-07106

7. These two people were depicted in the poem "The Trail's End." A *Dallas Journal* cartoon showed an electric chair "reserved for" these two people, who were originally part of a gang with Henry Methvin and Ralph Fufts. They were cornered and killed in Bienville Parish, Louisiana. Who were these lovers, a pair of robbers and murderers?

ANSWER: **Bonnie and Clyde** [or **Clyde and Bonnie**; or Bonnie Elizabeth **Parker and** Clyde Chestnut **Barrow**; or **Barrow and Parker**]

020-13-92-07107

8. This war's memorial contains a statue of three nurses - Faith, Hope, and Charity - tending to a wounded soldier. This war's memorial consists in part of Frederick Hart's *Three Soldiers* bronze. The most part of the memorial to this war consists of a black gabbro wall with the names of servicemen. What war's memorial was designed in part by Maya Lin?

ANSWER: **Vietnam** War

066-13-92-07108

9. This state was where Melba Pattillo had acid thrown in her eyes and where Minnijean Brown dumped a bowl of chili upon her abusers in the cafeteria. This state's Governor Orval Faubus's segregationist policies resulted in President Eisenhower sending in the U.S. Army. What is this state in which Central High School was integrated by the Little Rock Nine?

ANSWER: **Arkansas**

052-13-92-07109

10. This year saw the beating of James Reeb and the murder of Viola Liuzzo by the Klan. The first of three attempts to march from Selma to Montgomery in this year is known as Bloody Sunday. This year's State of the Union, following LBJ's reelection, proposed the Great Society program. What year was the Voting Rights Act signed into law, the year after the Civil Rights Act?

ANSWER: **1965**

066-13-92-07110

11. This person was told by Barbara Boxer that "your loyalty to the mission you were given...overwhelmed your respect for the truth." This woman's appointment to the college football playoff committee aroused controversy. This person replaced Colin Powell in her Cabinet post. Who was this Bush adviser the first female African-American Secretary of State?

ANSWER: Condoleezza **Rice**

052-13-92-07111

12. These texts were the subject of Fredric Wertham's book *Seduction of the Innocent*, which alleged they caused juvenile delinquency, and for many years their namesake Code Authority banned depictions of drug usage. These texts' "Golden Age" featured a creation of Joe Shuster and Jerry Siegel. What are these pop culture publications featuring Batman and Superman?

ANSWER: **comic books** [or **comics**]

052-13-92-07112

13. This artist depicted a man sending his son to college in *Breaking Home Ties*. He painted a tomato smeared on a wall behind a black girl walking to school in *The Problem We All Live With*. He illustrated FDR's 1941 State of the Union Address in his *Four Freedoms* series. Who was this American cover illustrator for the *Saturday Evening Post*?

ANSWER: Norman **Rockwell** [or Norman Perceval **Rockwell**]

020-13-92-07113

14. This man was accused of failing to draw conclusions in Joan Didion's article "The Deferential Spirit." He produced four books as the most extensive interviewer of George W. Bush. This man made contact with Mark Felt, also known as "Deep Throat," while working for the *Washington Post*. Which journalist worked with Carl Bernstein to report on the Watergate Scandal?

ANSWER: Bob **Woodward** [or Robert Upshur **Woodward**]

020-13-92-07114

15. This incident's death toll was falsely reported as twenty-two when in fact only Amos Durfee died. This action was perpetrated by Allan McNabb on information from Alexander McLeod. This diplomatic incident, which names a "test" for the necessity of self-defense, was resolved by the Webster-Ashburton Treaty. What 1837 event involved Canadians wrecking a steamboat which tumbled over Niagara Falls?

ANSWER: **Caroline** affair [or the **destruction of the Caroline**]

020-13-92-07115

16. This company's internal security was ordered by Harry Bennett to attack labor organizers in the Battle of the Overpass. This company, which bought a failed "jungle city" in the Amazon Rainforest in 1928, offered a product in any color "so long as it is black." What is this Dearborn-based car company that developed the Model T?

ANSWER: **Ford** Motor Company

080-13-92-07116

17. This speech discusses a ship lost in the Amazon whose captain is told, "cast down your bucket where you are." This speech suggests being "separate as the fingers" socially, but "one as the hand" economically. Delivered at the Cotton States and International Exposition, it advises that black men seek jobs "at the bottom of life." What is this 1895 address by Booker T. Washington?

ANSWER: **Atlanta Compromise** Speech

080-13-92-07117

18. This action was performed on mother and son Laura and L.D. Nelson. It was addressed by the Costigan-Wagner and Dyer Bills. An Abel Meeropol poem about one of these events became the lyrics to Billie Holiday's "Strange Fruit." Ida Wells documented these events, whose victims also included Italian-Americans and Jews. Blacks were hung by mobs in what events?

ANSWER: **lynchings** [prompt on **hangings**; prompt on **killings**; prompt on **murders**; prompt on **terrorism**]

020-13-92-07118

19. This rule was the target of a rhetorical trick involving the fictitious "nine ladies from Fredericksburg." It was repealed after the efforts of Joshua Giddings eight years after its 1836 passage by Southern Representatives. What was this bane of John Quincy Adams, a Congressional rule against considering any petition about slavery?

ANSWER: **gag** rule

019-13-92-07119

20. This document proposed a government that would be administered by a "President-General" and a "Grand Council". This plan was the original one supported by a cartoon of a snake in eight segments with the phrase "JOIN, or DIE." underneath. What plan of union was suggested by Benjamin Franklin at a namesake "Congress" in the now-capital of New York?

ANSWER: **Albany** Plan of Union

066-13-92-07120

21. This organization had a "card-carrying member" named Michael Dukakis, according to a George H.W. Bush campaign ad. This group's first head was Roger Baldwin, who originally said "Communism was the goal." This group was attacked for defending the Ku Klux Klan's right to march in Skokie. What non-profit group is especially concerned with issues of free speech?

ANSWER: **American Civil Liberties Union** [or **ACLU**]

052-13-92-07121

22. This President was in office when the first Pan American Congress was organized by his Secretary of State James G. Blaine. Speaker of the House Thomas B. Reed was responsible for the nickname given to the first Congress under this President. What President was in office during the Billion Dollar Congress, and was also the grandson of the ninth president?

ANSWER: **Benjamin Harrison** [prompt on **Harrison**]

023-13-92-07122

23. This writer noted "tyranny, like Hell, is not easily conquered" in a text mentioning "the sunshine patriot." This author wrote "These are the times that try men's souls" as the opening line of his pamphlet *The American Crisis*. This man wrote that it was absurd for an island to rule a whole continent. Who is this author of the pro-Revolution *Common Sense*?

ANSWER: Thomas **Paine**

052-13-92-07123

24. This candidate's pro-choice advocacy was supported in the New York Times ad "A Catholic Statement on Pluralism and Abortion." She joked about being married to an Italian-American when she was asked questions about her separately-filed tax returns. Who is 1984 Democratic vice-presidential candidate, the first female vice presidential candidate for a major political party?

ANSWER: Geraldine **Ferraro**

048-13-92-07124

25. This planet was studied by Percival Lowell, who helped fuel speculation that there were canals on this planet. This planet's two moons were discovered days apart by Asaph Hall and are Phobos and Deimos. The Mariner 9 mission visited this planet and documented its massive volcanoes, like Olympus Mons. It is being explored by NASA's Curiosity rover. What is this red planet, the fourth from the Sun?

ANSWER: **Mars**

066-13-92-07125

26. This general lost a game of chess to an eight year old Paul Morphy. He was recalled as a result of his conduct in the Creek and Second Seminole Wars. This man's strategy of blockading Southern ports was nicknamed the "Anaconda Plan." His emphasis on proper army attire resulted in his nickname "Old Fuss and Feathers." Who was this decorated general of the Mexican-American and many other wars?

ANSWER: Winfield **Scott**

020-13-92-07126

27. This man negotiated for land with the chieftain Tomochichi and once brought John and Charles Wesley home with him from England. After his friend died in Fleet Debtor's Prison, this man resolved to found a colony as a more humane alternative to such an ordeal. Who is this founder of Georgia?

ANSWER: James Edward **Oglethorpe**

080-13-92-07127

28. This event happened on the same day that its victim attended the Mike Tyson - Bruce Seldon boxing match. Suge Knight was wounded in this event. This event, which took place in Las Vegas, appeared to tip the scales of the East Coast-West Coast rivalry until the Notorious B.I.G. died six months later. What unsolved 1996 murder claimed the life of the rapper of "California Love?"

ANSWER: **killing of Tupac** Shakur [or the **murder of 2pac**; accept the **murder** of Lesane Parish **Crooks**; accept the **murder of Machiavel**; accept synonyms of "killing" and "murder" throughout]

020-13-92-07128

29. This man refused clemency to the murderer Chester Gillette, the inspiration for *An American Tragedy*. This man's court presided over the cases *Near v. Minnesota*. He ran with Charles Fairbanks on an election he lost to the user of the slogan "He kept us out of war." Who was this Supreme Court chief justice who lost the 1916 election to Wilson?

ANSWER: Charles Evans **Hughes**, Sr.

020-13-92-07129

30. This President appointed Robert J. Walker as a territorial governor in a state where he also supported the Lecompton Constitution. Harriet Lane served as the First Lady for this President, who was Lane's uncle and was nicknamed the "Bachelor President." What President failed to lessen sectional tensions during his four years in office before the Civil War?

ANSWER: James **Buchanan**

023-13-92-07130

31. This party was briefly revived by Thomas Watson. Colorado, Kansas, Idaho, and Nevada were carried by another of its candidates, who adopted the "Omaha Platform." James Weaver ran for president under this party in 1892, but in 1896 its goals were co-opted by Democrat William Jennings Bryan. What party supported by poor white farmers was purportedly for "the people?"

ANSWER: **Populist** Party [accept **People's Party** or **People Party** until mentioned]

020-13-92-07131

32. This woman controversially refused to deport longshoreman Harry Bridges. This Maine native is depicted in a mural that Governor Paul LePage wanted removed. She helped draft the Social Security Act and supervised the Fair Labor Standards Act. Who was this longest-serving and first female Secretary of Labor, under FDR?

ANSWER: Frances **Perkins** [or Fannie Coralie **Perkins**]

020-13-92-07132