



11

1. This man is the hero of the Ballad of Chevy Chase, which commemorates his defeat of the Scots under James Douglas at the Battle of Otterburn. This man's father was the first Earl of Northumberland, who supported the overthrow of Richard II. He was slain leading the losing side's forces at the Battle of Shrewsbury after joining the rebellion of Owain Glendower. In a Shakespeare play, he is used as a foil to a boy of the same age, Prince Hal. For 10 points, name this English knight slain in a rebellion against Henry IV.

ANSWER: Henry "Hotspur" **Percy** [or **Hotspur**]

080-12-72-11101

2. This end of this period was marked by the Declaration of Sitges, which created a coalition government. That declaration was signed by party leaders Alberto Lleras Camargo and Laureano Gomez, who had tried to establish a fascist government seven years earlier. This period began with mass rioting after the 1948 assassination of the Liberal leader Jorge Eliecer Gaitan in downtown Bogota. For 10 points, name this bloody period of civil war in Colombia.

ANSWER: La **Violencia**

014-12-72-11102

3. The openly pro-Nazi Silver Shirts were briefly active in this country, before being disbanded by police when this country joined the Allies in World War II. Other Nazi-sympathizing groups in this country included the Mothers' Movement, whose leaders were among those charged in the Great Sedition Trial of 1944, and a group of German immigrants to this country known as the Bund, which had a rally of twenty thousand people at a sports arena in this country's largest city in 1939. For 10 points, name this country whose most prominent pro-Nazi organization was named for putting this country "First" and was led by men such as Charles Lindbergh.

ANSWER: **United States** of America [or **USA**; or **America**]

019-12-72-11103

4. One figure involved in this period assembled his forces at Tushino, from which that man besieged the troops of Vasily Shuysky. Sigismund III of Poland tried to get his son Wladyslaw on the throne during this period, during which a series of False Dmitris appeared. The deaths of Feodor I and his successor, Boris Godunov, caused this period. For 10 points, name this unstable period after Rurikid rule in Russia, which was ended in 1613 by the election of Michael Romanov.

ANSWER: **Time of Troubles** [or **Smutnoye Vremya**]

023-12-72-11104

5. An offshoot of this movement was begun partly in Cane Ridge, Kentucky and was led by Alexander Campbell and Barton Stone. This period saw the emergence of a group led by William Miller and the creation of a “burned-over district” in New York due to Charles Finney. Seeing a rapid rise in the membership of Baptist and Methodist churches, for 10 points, name this period of religious revival in the United States, that took place after a similar movement in the 1730s.

ANSWER: **Second Great Awakening** [prompt on **Great Awakening**]

201-12-72-11105

6. Ancient river beds in this desert are called omuramba, many of which would have flowed into Lake Makgadikgadi. After the Battle of Waterberg, Lothar von Trotha forced many Herero into the Omaheke region, which is covered by this desert. Known as “dorsland” or “thirst land” in Afrikaans, this desert is home to a swamp formed by the Okavango delta. Part of this desert, in which Bushmen can be found, borders the Namib desert. For 10 points, name this large semi-arid savannah that spans Botswana, Namibia and South Africa.

ANSWER: **Kalahari** desert

149-12-72-11106

7. In Spain, this substance was the primary export of merchants in the *Mesta*. Special treatment of this substance could be used to make "worsted," named for the town of Worstead. Fullers treated this substance with tenterhooks and tubs full of urine. In Florence, workers of this substance who lacked a guild launched the (CHOM-pee) Ciompi Revolt. This substance was England's main export by the end of the seventeenth century, at which time it had surpassed Flanders. For 10 points, name this substance sheared from sheep.

ANSWER: **wool**

080-12-72-11107

8. This empire was raided by warriors called *jagas*, and European powers attacked them using the Imbangala warrior tribe to this empire’s south. Nzinga a Nkuwu and Mvemba a Nzinga were nobles in this kingdom, which traded slaves to the island of Sao Tome. Its people converted to Catholicism under its ruler Afonso I after contact with the Portuguese. For 10 points, name this southern African kingdom later colonized by Portugal, on the west side of a namesake river.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Kongo**

104-12-72-11108

9. The deliverer of this speech admits that he has taken Theodore Roosevelt's words about "the man in the arena" to heart. It admits the necessity of building stronger bonds with the "100 million people in Arab countries" who "now look on us as friends." It reflects on such achievements as "end[ing] America's longest war" and "unlocking the doors... between the United States and the People's Republic of China." Nine months before this speech, its speaker said "I'm not a crook." For 10 points, name this last speech by Nixon.

ANSWER: **Nixon's resignation** speech [just **resignation** speech needed after Nixon is mentioned; prompt on **Nixon's last** speech]

020-12-72-11109

10. A movie named for one of these places ends with Animal suggesting Price “just wanted to steal our wire cutters.” The title location of *Slaughterhouse-Five* serves as one of these for Billy Pilgrim and his colleagues. *Hogan's Heroes* is set in one of these locations run by Colonel Klink. The Richard Attenborough played Roger Bartlett tries to organize an exit from one of them in the movie *The Great Escape*. For 10 points, name these institutions that held captured Allied forces.

ANSWER: **stalags** [or German **prisoner-of-war** camps; or German **POW** camps; do not accept “concentration camps”]

121-12-72-11110



2013 National History Bowl National Championships
Round 11
Second Quarter

1. During this battle, a foraging party led by Banastre Tarleton encountered Lazun's Legion and John Mercer's battalion. A diagonal column of smoke is in the background of a John Trumbull painting depicting the aftermath of this battle. French troops at this battle were led by Comte de Rochambeau, who was aided by the Marquis de Lafayette. This battle led to the signing of the Treaty of Paris. For 10 points, Lord Cornwallis lost to George Washington at what last major battle of the American Revolutionary War?
ANSWER: Battle of **Yorktown** [or Siege of **Yorktown**]

BONUS: Ships led by Comte de Grasse stopped Thomas Graves' fleet from relieving Cornwallis at a battle named for what large Virginian bay?

ANSWER: Battle of the **Chesapeake**

149-12-72-11101

2. This man's financial troubles were not solved by his marriage to Countess Anne of Egmond-Buren. Along with such future opponents as Antoine Perrenot de Granvelle, this leader negotiated the Treaty of Cateau-Cambresis. Ultimately assassinated by Balthasar Gerard, this leader allied with his brother Count Louis of Nassau in an uprising challenging the authority of the Duke of Alba. For 10 points, name this man who led the Dutch revolt against Spain.

ANSWER: **William the Silent** [or **William I**; prompt on **William**; prompt on **William of Orange**]

BONUS: What duke was appointed governor-general of the Netherlands in 1578 and campaigned successfully against the Dutch rebels?

ANSWER: Duke of **Parma** [or Alessandro **Farnese**]

014-12-72-11102

3. This period saw the practice of emperors abdicating the throne but maintaining power through a cloister government, or insei, such as was done by Shirakawa. This period was dominated by the Fujiwara clan. This period ended with fighting between the Minamoto and Taira clans in the Genpei War, which led to the establishment of the Kamakura shogunate. For 10 points, name this period in Japanese history in which the capital moved to Kyoto and art and literature flourished, and which followed the Nara period.

ANSWER: **Heian** period

BONUS: This Heian-period author wrote *The Tale of Genji* and served as a court lady to the empress Jotomonin.

ANSWER: **Murasaki** Shikibu

023-12-72-11103

4. This man's seventh symphony is parodied in the fourth section of Bartok's *Concerto for Orchestra*. That symphony by this man quotes Lehar's "You'll Find me at the Maxim." An opera by this man was based on a work by Nikolay Leskov and is about Katherina Izmailova. Both of this man's cello concertos were premiered by Mstislav Rostropovich. He is most famous for his symphony that contains an "invasion theme" and that is about a German siege during World War II. For 10 points, name this Soviet composer behind the *Leningrad Symphony*.

ANSWER: Dmitri **Shostakovich**

BONUS: Shostakovich's symphony of what number was subtitled a "response to justified criticism," while Beethoven's contains a distinct "short-short-short-long" motif?

ANSWER: Symphony no. **5**

149-12-72-11104

5. This compound was originally developed as a derivative of atoxyl by Sahachiro Hata, and a neo- version of this compound differs from it by the addition of a methyl sulfoxide group. The monomer of this substance contains an aminated phenol ring attached to an arsenic atom. Originally known as compound 606, this substance was developed to treat syphilis. For 10 points, name this early chemotherapeutic agent developed by Paul Ehrlich.

ANSWER: **Salvarsan** [or **arsphenamine** or the **magic bullet** or compound **606** before mention]

BONUS: Paul Ehrlich also developed an antiserum against this disease, an outbreak of which in Alaska prompted the heroics of Balto.

ANSWER: **diphtheria** [accept (dif-THEER-ee-uh) or (dip-THEER-ee-uh)]

048-12-72-11105

6. Carter Harrison was present at the peaceful gathering that preceded this event. In 1893, John Peter Altgeld pardoned the surviving men who had been convicted as conspirators in this event. There had originally been eight of those convicted conspirators, including August Spies. This event marked the decline of the Knights of Labor, who were blamed for it. This event was precipitated by an unknown demonstrator throwing a bomb at police. For 10 points, identify this riot that took place in a Chicago square.

ANSWER: **Haymarket** Square riot [accept "affair" or "massacre" in place of "riot"]

BONUS: The demonstrators at the Haymarket Square rally were advocating for this length work day.

ANSWER: **eight-hour** work day

066-12-72-11106

7. As this novel opens, its main character presents his identification papers to an illiterate man, right before he meets a gypsy named Rafael who spends his time capturing rabbits. In this work, the leader El Sordo is beheaded, while another character works under the orders of General Golz. An elderly man named Anselmo is killed towards its end. The protagonist of this work romances Maria and works with Pilar, the wife of rebel leader Pablo. For 10 points, name this novel by Ernest Hemingway about Robert Jordan, who blows up a bridge during the Spanish Civil War.

ANSWER: ***For Whom the Bell Tolls***

BONUS: The title *For Whom the Bell Tolls* comes from this English poet's "Meditation XVII," which also features the quote "no man is an island."

ANSWER: John **Donne**

192-12-72-11107

8. A bejeweled sword was mishandled at this meeting by Marshal Voroshilov. An assassination plot at this meeting was foiled, in part, by the work of Gevork Vartanian and was called Operation Long Jump. This meeting resulted in the official recognition of the Yugoslav Partisans. This conference featured the Tripartite Dinner meeting, the first of its kind as it was the first meeting to include Stalin, Churchill and Roosevelt. For 10 points, identify this conference held at the Soviet embassy in the capital of Iran.

ANSWER: **Tehran** Conference [or **Eureka**]

BONUS: The Tehran Conference set a date of May 1944 for what operation that commenced with the Normandy landings on D-Day?

ANSWER: Operation **Overlord** [prompt on Operation **Neptune**]

066-12-72-11108

9. This ruler consecrated his sister as Diva Drusilla, and he executed Naevius Sutorius Macro, the leader of the Praetorian Guard who helped him to the throne. He was assassinated by Cornelius Sabinus and Cassius Chaerea at the Palatine Games. He ordered the construction of a bridge of boats over the Bay of Naples, and he ordered his soldiers to collect seashells as a substitute for invading Britain. For 10 points, name this notably crazed Roman emperor who succeeded Tiberius.

ANSWER: **Caligula**

BONUS: Caligula famously appointed what horse of his to the Senate?

ANSWER: **Incitatus**

014-12-72-11109

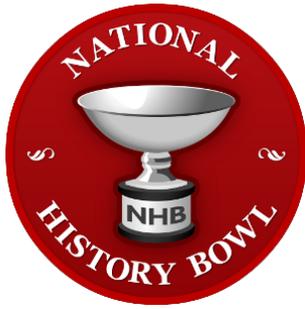
10. People who assisted one of these figures could be known by the terms armiger or (eh-coo-YARE) ecuyer. A young person in service to one of these figures was a (duh-mwah-SO) damoiseau. A person became one of these figures through a ceremony called the accolade, which often involved that person's shoulder being touched by the flat of a blade, also known as dubbing. For 10 points, name this title that originally was held by horse-riding warriors in the Middle Ages and now allows someone to put Sir before their name.

ANSWER: **knight**s [accept word forms]

BONUS: A boy expecting to become a knight would often serve in this lowest role for about seven years before becoming a squire and then a knight.

ANSWER: **pages** [accept word forms]

023-12-72-11110



UNUSUAL BYNAMES OF THE MIDDLE AGES

In what country or empire did...

1. Wladyslaw the Elbow-high reunite the kingdom before being crowned at Krakow?

ANSWER: **Poland**

2. Ragnar Hairy-Pants receive a ransom from Charles the Bald to spare a city on the Seine?

ANSWER: **France** [or **West Francia**; or **Francia Occidentalis**]

3. Constantine the Dung-Named join the iconoclast movement?

ANSWER: **Byzantine Empire** [or **Eastern Roman** Empire; prompt on **Roman** Empire; prompt on **Turkey**]

4. Ivan Moneybags expand the dominion of the Rurikid dynasty?

ANSWER: **Russia** [or Principality of **Moscow**]

5. Magnus the Barn-Locker rule as part of the Bjelbo Dynasty, preceding the Vasa Dynasty?

ANSWER: **Sweden**

6. Thomas the Albanian-Slayer reign in a revived version of the ancient kingdom that Pyrrhus of costly victory fame ruled?

ANSWER: **Epirus**

7. Coloman the Possessor of Books seize the Crown of St. Stephen?

ANSWER: **Hungary**

8. Ivaylo the Cabbage lead a revolt when the ruling Asen Dynasty failed to act against Mongol incursions?

ANSWER: **Bulgaria**

019-12-72-1110-1

THAT ELECTORAL MESS IN 1824

Identify the...

1. Man who was ultimately elected the sixth President of the United States in 1824

ANSWER: John Quincy **Adams**

2. Man whose supporters alleged he lost due to a "corrupt bargain"

ANSWER: Andrew **Jackson**

3. "Great Compromiser" who allegedly negotiated the "corrupt bargain" after finishing fourth

ANSWER: Henry **Clay**

4. Period of low partisanship under Monroe which ended with this election

ANSWER: "**Era of Good Feelings**"

5. Cabinet position allegedly promised by the election winner in the "corrupt bargain"

ANSWER: Secretary of **State**

6. Constitutional amendment that provided that the House of Representatives decide the election

ANSWER: **Twelfth** Amendment

7. Candidate who dropped out of the race to run, successfully, for Vice President

ANSWER: John Caldwell **Calhoun**

8. Future President who received all of Georgia's electoral votes for Vice President

ANSWER: Martin **Van Buren**

003-12-72-1110-1

THE HAN DYNASTY

Answer the following about China's Han dynasty.

1. What trading network linking Europe and Asia developed after Han campaigns?

ANSWER: **Silk Road**

2. What philosophical system, named after the author of the *Analects*, became state-sanctioned?

ANSWER: **Confucianism**

3. What dynasty, which included the reign of Shi Huangdi, preceded it?

ANSWER: **Qin** dynasty [do not accept "Qing dynasty"]

4. What group of castrated court attendants, typified by Zheng Zhong, became more involved in court affairs?

ANSWER: **eunuchs**

5. What period of turmoil and disunity, beginning with the establishment of Wei in 220, followed the dynasty?

ANSWER: **Three Kingdoms** period

6. A group of peasants led what 184 revolt against Emperor Ling whose name comes from the distinctive headgear worn by the discontent?

ANSWER: **Yellow Turban** rebellion

7. A temporary dynasty interrupting the Han was established by what usurper, who ruled from 9 to 23 AD?

ANSWER: **Wang Mang** [or **Jujun**]

8. What man, who later took the Emperor name Gaozu, rose from peasantry to become the first ruler of the Han dynasty?

ANSWER: **Liu Bang**

192-12-72-1110-1



2013 National History Bowl National Championships
Round 11
Fourth Quarter

1. **The principle established in this law was overturned in the case Johnson v. M'Intosh. This act obliged governors to grant five thousand acres of land to field officers, and it also created the territories of Grenada as well as East and West Florida. The Treaty of (+) Fort Stanwix was signed in an attempt to evade the provisions of this legislation, which was passed as a result of Pontiac's Rebellion. Daniel (*) Boone violated this law, passing over its namesake line through the Appalachians.** For 10 points, name this proclamation which stopped settlement in Native American lands, passed the year in which the French and Indian War ended.

ANSWER: Royal Proclamation of **1763**

190-12-72-11101

2. **This leader once ran for president with the slogan, "I don't want to, but I've got no choice," and he denied allegations that he was an informant codenamed "Bolek" in his autobiography, titled *A Way of Hope*. This man promoted a (+) "war at the top," and lost a 1995 election to Aleksander (KWAZ-nee-EV-skee) Kwasniewski. This man is best-known for heading a movement which was opposed by (*) (VOY-check JAH-roo-ZEL-skee) Wojciech Jaruzelski; that movement began with concerted efforts at the Gdansk Shipyards.** For 10 points, identify this man who served as the president of Poland from 1980 to 1985, and who was also the head of the free trade union which opposed Communism in Poland, known as Solidarity.

ANSWER: Lech **Walesa**

189-12-72-11102

3. **One of these speeches notes that a particular task will be taken up with "buoyancy and hope," and another one humorously includes the phrase "I might have got here on my own." Another of these entities makes note of "growing confidence and growing strength in the air," and mentions various (+) terrains of combat. Another of these mentions General Weygand, and another declares, (*) "I have nothing to offer but blood, toil, tears and sweat."** For 10 points, identify these orations including the phrases "we shall fight them on the beaches" and "this was their finest hour," delivered by a two-time British Prime Minister.

ANSWER: **speeches** by Winston **Churchill** [accept equivalents for **speeches** like **orations**]

189-12-72-11103

4. **Chronicles of this country written by Buddhist monks include the Dipavamsa and Mahavamsa. An early kingdom based in this country and named for a large city was the Anuradhapura Kingdom. This country home to the (+) Buddha's Tooth relic was ruled by Dhatusena after he defeated a Pandya invasion and restored (*) Sinhalese rule.** This country was once known in Arabic as Serendib and in English as Ceylon. For 10 points, name this Asian country that is located to the south of the Indian Subcontinent in the Indian Ocean.

ANSWER: Democratic Socialist Republic of **Sri Lanka** [or **Shri Lanka** Prajatantrika Samajavadi Janarajaya; or **Ilankai** Jananayaka Choshalichak Kutiyarachu; or **Ceylon** before it is read]

023-12-72-11104

5. **Ismail Gaspirali inspired a religious reform movement in this empire named after the "new way," or Jadid. The term "rootless cosmopolitans" often referred to (+) Jews living in this empire. Avvakum started a religious schism within this empire after changes to religious practice, such as making the sign of the cross with three fingers instead of two, were introduced by (*) Nikon. Jews living in this empire were forced to reside in the Pale of Settlement. For 10 points, name this country whose Eastern Orthodox church is led by the Patriarch of Moscow.**

ANSWER: **Russian Empire** [or the **Soviet Union**]

189-12-72-11105

6. **An August 2012 article revealed that the central figure in this event claimed to have eaten pepperoni pizza before this event. Following this event, the central individual stated, "I grew up in front of these people, and now they are seeing me as an older, (+) young man." The central athlete in this event claimed that he needed to turn it on after being down sixteen points, and snapped a team-record streak of (*) 62 consecutive free-throws made. A franchise record set by Elgin Baylor was broken during this event, in which the central athlete made 28 of 46 field goals. For 10 points, identify this 2006 event in which the Toronto Raptors witnessed a Lakers superstar pouring in a ton of points.**

ANSWER: Kobe **Bryant**'s **81** point game [accept either **Kobe** or **Bryant** in conjugation with a specification of **81** points; accept the **January 22, 2006** NBA game between the Los Angeles **Lakers** and the Toronto **Raptors**]

189-12-72-11106

7. **Plotinus claimed this entity was emanated from the Intellect and, with the Intellect and the One, was one of the primary hypostases. Aristotle argued it had a nutritive, perceptive, and rational part in his main (+) treatise on it. In the *Phaedo*, Socrates argues for the (*) immortality of this entity with the cyclical argument and argument from recollection. Descartes believed it was located in the pineal gland. Michel Foucault reversed a common expression by claiming that this entity was the cage of the body, rather than the other way around. For 10 points, name this essence of living things.**

ANSWER: the **soul** [or **nous** before "Descartes"]

121-12-72-11107

8. **This man's brother received a \$220,000 loan from the Libyan government and promoted a namesake Billy Beer. Ted Kennedy ended a speech in support of this man with the line "the dream shall never die," just a few hours after Kennedy lost the party's (+) nomination to this man. In a debate, this man concluded his discussion on nuclear control with a story about his (*) daughter Amy. That same debate, he accused his opponent of planning to cut Medicare, prompting his opponent to reply "There you go again." For 10 points, name this Democratic president from Georgia, defeated by Ronald Reagan in 1980.**

ANSWER: James Earl "Jimmy" **Carter**

121-12-72-11108

9. **His unfortunate use of a thick undercoat led the colors to drip and mingle in his lost fresco depicting the Battle of Anghiari. A tiny jewel on a chain stretches across the forehead of a girl in his portrait of the daughter of an ironmonger and he used a (+) juniper tree as a symbolic pun in his portrait of Ginevra de' Benci. In perhaps his most famous work he depicted a road slicing through red rocks and leading to a blue lake in the background of a woman who sits with a (*) thin veil and sfumato around the eyes. For 10 points, name this Italian Renaissance painter of The Last Supper and the Mona Lisa.**

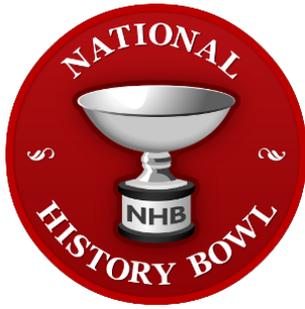
ANSWER: Leonardo di ser Piero **da Vinci** [or **Leonardo** da Vinci]

201-12-72-11109

10. **These people often carved miniature reliefs into coins in a form of art known as their "nickel." A large triangle to the left of three smaller triangles indicates that one of these people should tell a sad story, a symbol in their namesake (+) code. These people often ate a collaborative dish called "mulligan stew," though they also longed for the place where (*) cigarettes grow on trees and hens lay soft boiled eggs, the Big Rock Candy Mountain. For 10 points, name these Depression-era people who carried bindles and rode the rails.**

ANSWER: **hobos** [or **tramps**; prompt on **bums**; prompt on **homeless** people or other close concepts]

019-12-72-11110



2013 National History Bowl National Championships
Round 11
Extra Questions

One of this country's wars ended after the mediation of the Community of Sant'Egidio. This country signed the Nkomati Accords with its southern neighbor. Samora Machel and Joaquim Chissano were its first two presidents from its originally (+) Marxist governing party. The flag of this country features an AK-47 crossed with a gardening hoe. This country beat Operation Gordian Knot, and its civil war ended in 1992 with RENAMO's defeat by (*) FRELIMO. This country won independence after the 1975 Carnation Revolution. For 10 points, name this former Portuguese colony in Southeastern Africa.

ANSWER: People's Republic of **Mozambique** [or Republica Popular de **Mocambique**]

153-12-72-1110-1

This ruler captured Bavaria after he ousted its duke Tassilo, which then led this man to fight a series of successful campaigns against the Avars. This ruler confirmed an agreement his father had made earlier when this man met Pope (+) Adrian I. This man had the Palatine Chapel built in the city of Aachen, to which this man brought the scholar (*) Alcuin of York. This ruler's biography was written by Einhard, who described how this ruler was crowned by Pope Leo III. For 10 points, name this Frankish king who became Emperor of the Romans on Christmas Day in 800 CE.

ANSWER: **Charlemagne** [or **Charles I**; or **Charles the Great**; or **Charles le Grand**; or **Carolus Magnus**; or **Karl der Grosse**; prompt on **Charles**]

023-12-72-1110-1