

1. The speaker of this poem recalls opposing "free hearts, free foreheads" and laments that it is dull "to rust unburnish'd, not to shine in use!" Prior to that, the speaker declares his intention to "drink life to the lees" and "mete and dole, unequal laws onto a savage race." The title king of a "rugged people" wishes to "follow knowledge like a sinking star" and "touch the Happy Isles, and see the great Achilles, whom we once knew." Closing with the lines "to strive, to seek, to find, and not to yield," for 10 points, name this Tennyson poem about a restless Greek hero.

ANSWER: "Ulysses"

020-09-1-14101

2. This territory was admitted to the United States after the passage of the Wyandotte Constitution, two years after the controversial Lecompton Constitution. The Pottawatomie Massacre occurred during a violent period in this territory caused by the influx of Border Ruffians to it. Stephen Douglas instituted popular sovereignty in this territory by writing an act named for it and Nebraska. For 10 points, name this Midwestern state where violence between proslavery and antislavery settlers caused it to be known as "Bleeding."

ANSWER: Kansas

004-09-1-14102

3. Its lower reaches experiences quasi-biennial oscillation and it is the upper home of the Brewer-Dobson circulation. Quasi-horizontal mixing is the main method of air exchange in this layer. Dobson units are used to measure a triatomic molecule abundant in this region. It features a thermal inversion, due to ultraviolet absorption by the ozone layer. For 10 points, name this layer of the atmosphere, sandwiched between the mesosphere and the troposphere.

ANSWER: stratosphere

001-09-1-14103

4. This law was ruled to not apply to sugar refining in the *E.C. Knight* case. This act was extended by an act that was modified by the Robinson-Patman act and protected against price discrimination. This act was successfully used against the Northern Securities Company by Theodore Roosevelt, though this act was more infamously used against unions in order to end the Pullman Strike. This act was eventually successful in breaking up Standard Oil, before being replaced by the Clayton Antitrust Act. For 10 points, name this 1890 act targeted at monopolies.

ANSWER: Sherman Antitrust Act [prompt on partial answer]

028-09-1-14104

5. The Athenian painter Exekias depicted a scene in which pirates who had kidnapped this god were turned into dolphins. Pentheus was punished for refusing to acknowledge this god by being torn apart by a group of maenads ["ME-nads"], wild female followers of this god. Hestia gave up a throne on Mount Olympus to this god. This god married a Cretan princess abandoned on Naxos, Ariadne. For 10 points, name this son of Zeus and Semele (SEH-meh-lee), the Greek god of wine.

ANSWER: Dionysus [prompt on Bacchus]

003-09-1-14105

6. This entity always has a kurtosis of zero, and the area under this curve between any two points is proportional to the difference in the error function at those points. As the number of samples increases, the binomial distribution approaches this curve, whose standard form has mean zero and variance one. By the Central Limit Theorem, the distribution of the means of a set of random variables will converge to this distribution. For 10 points, give this common distribution sometimes called the "bell curve."

ANSWER: **normal** distribution curve [or **Gaussian** distribution curve; or **bell curve** before read]

003-09-1-14106

7. WRITE MORE QUESTIONS, Particularly a Social Science-Linguistics Tossup

00--20-14107

8. This is the surname of a character who rebukes her boyfriend Lane for talking about his paper on Flaubert and discovers that she loves the "Jesus Prayer." Another character with this surname dubs his wife "Miss Spiritual Tramp of 1948" before shooting himself in a hotel room. In addition to naming characters like Franny, Zooey, and Seymour, this word is in the title of a play in which Jim is the "Gentleman Caller" who disappoints Laura Wingfield. For 10 points, name this substance that names a family invented by J.D. Salinger, a word that also titles a "Menagerie" in a Tennessee Williams play.

ANSWER: **Glass**

026-09-1-14108

9. ?According to this myth system, the first being emerged from the mingling of ice and fire in a void called Ginnungagap (ginn-UN-guh-gap) and drank milk from the primordial cow Audhumla (odd-OOM-bluh). This belief holds that the bones of that giant, Ymir (IH-meer), were used to build the universe. In this myth system, there are nine realms in the universe, including the home of frost giants, Jotunheim (YOE-tun-highm), and the home of human beings, Midgard. For 10 points, identify this myth system that believes the universe is built around the tree Yggdrasil (IGG-druh-sill) and will be destroyed at Ragnarok.

ANSWER: **Norse** mythology [or **Scandinavian** mythology; or North **Germanic** mythology]

019-09-1-14109

10. Before becoming President, this man was the leader of the Albany Regency. This man was chosen as the Free Soil Party's candidate for the 1848 election. During this man's administration, the Aroostook War and the Panic of 1837 occurred. This man resigned his post as Secretary of State due to the Peggy Eaton, or Petticoat, Affair, although he returned to Andrew Jackson's administration as Vice President. For 10 points, name this successor of Jackson and eighth President of the United States, who was of Dutch descent.

ANSWER: Martin **Van Buren**

035-09-1-14110

1. These components stop working at the "breakdown voltage." They have the ability to pass AC and block DC current. When these circuit components are in parallel, they have the same applied voltage, and their characteristic value adds up. When connected in series, their equivalent characteristic value is found by summing the reciprocals of each individual value. The simplest type of this device is the "parallel plate" type, in which two metal plates are separated by a dielectric material. The first device of this type was known as a Leyden Jar. For 10 points, name this circuit component, also called a condenser, which stores electric charge.

ANSWER: capacitors [accept condensers before it is read]

026-09-1-14111

BONUS. This man was known as the "Iron Chancellor" and helped bring about the unification of his country. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this nineteenth century statesman whose Kulturkampf was intended to take power away from the Catholic Church.

ANSWER: Otto Eduard Leopold von Bismarck

[10] Otto von Bismarck successfully worked for the unification of this country, which was then ruled by the Prussian Wilhelm I.

ANSWER: Federal Republic of Germany [or Bundesrepublik Deutschland]

[10] Jules Favre tried to negotiate with Bismarck after the Franco-Prussian War until he found out that Germany wanted these two provinces as a result of its victory.

ANSWER: Alsace and Lorraine [order not important; or Alsace-Lorraine]

023-09-1-14201

2. France, the Holy Roman Empire, and Spain fought against this city during the War of the League of Cambrai. This city, Spain, and the Vatican formed the Holy League in 1570. This city sent Sebastiano Venier to assist in the victory over the Ottomans at the Battle of Lepanto. This city's ruler Enrico Dandolo, one of its doges, ordered an attack on Zara and then on Constantinople to pay for the transportation of the Fourth Crusade. For 10 points, name this Mediterranean maritime power, a city in Italy along the Adriatic which had a rivalry with Genoa.

ANSWER: Venice [or Venezia]

035-09-1-14112

BONUS. For 10 points each, name these artists of engravings.

[10] This German artist created the engravings *Melencolia I*, *Death, Knight, and the Devil*, and *The Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse*.

ANSWER: Albrecht Durer

[10] This eighteenth century British artist engraved social satires like *Marriage-a-la-Mode* and *The Rake's Progress*.

ANSWER: William Hogarth

[10] John Singleton Copley painted a portrait of this silversmith, whose engraving of the Boston Massacre depicts it occurring outside "Butcher's Hall."

ANSWER: Paul Revere

004-09-1-14202

3. The stability of this type of mixture is explained by DLVO theory. They can be described as lyophobic (LIE-oh-FOE-bik) or lyophilic (LIE-oh-FILL-ik). They undergo flocculation, which is similar to precipitation, in solutions. Micelles (MEE-sells) are structures that can exist in these mixtures. They consist of a continuous and dispersed phase, and the Tyndall effect can be observed in them. Examples of this class of mixtures include aerosols and emulsions. For 10 points, name these mixtures of one substance dispersed in another, an example of which is milk.

ANSWER: **colloids**

001-09-1-14113

BONUS. They come in strange and charm flavors. For 10 points each:

[10] Name these subatomic particles that also come in up and down types.

ANSWER: **quarks**

[10] This positively charged subatomic particle is found in the atomic nucleus. It is made up of two up quarks and a down quark.

ANSWER: **proton**

[10] This is the electric charge on a down quark. It is also the charge for strange and bottom quarks.

ANSWER: **negative One-Third e** [or **negative One over Three**]

001-09-1-14203

4. Some missionaries in this novel warn against abandoning twins in the Evil Forest and see their church torn down by a mob. The central figure of this novel worships a “chi” and owns two barns of yams. During the Week of Peace, the protagonist of this novel is fined for beating one of his three wives. Obereika chides that central character for participating in the murder of Ikemefuna (ICK-ay-muh-FOO-nuh). This novel ends with the suicide of the Ibo tribesman Okonkwo. *No Longer at Ease* was the sequel to, for 10 points, what novel about colonial Nigeria by Chinua Achebe?

ANSWER: **Things Fall Apart**

019-09-1-14114

BONUS. This persona was adopted in 1697 by Charles Perrault for a book of eight stories. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this fictitious woman, to whom Perrault attributed the fairy tales of Little Red Riding Hood, Cinderella, Blue Beard, and Tom Thumb.

ANSWER: **Mother Goose** [or **Mère l'Oye**]

[10] Another seventeenth-century Frenchman who wrote short, simple stories was this author, who adapted the tales of Aesop into his own *Fables*.

ANSWER: Jean de **La Fontaine**

[10] A century later, a systematic cataloguing of German fairy tales, including “Snow White” and “Hansel and Gretel,” was performed by Jacob and Wilhelm, two brothers of this surname.

ANSWER: **Grimm**

019-09-1-14204

5. One composer from this nation wrote the piano piece "To a Wild Rose" in his collection "Woodland Sketches." Another composer of this nation wrote a string quartet that includes tapes of Holocaust survivors known as *Different Trains*. Another composer of this nation worked with Gian-Carlo Menotti on the opera *Vanessa* and also wrote a B-flat minor work in arch form, *Adagio for Strings*. For 10 points, name this home country to Edward MacDowell, Steve Reich, and Samuel Barber, in which Leonard Bernstein set *West Side Story*.

ANSWER: United States of **America** [or **USA**; or **United States**]

036-09-1-14115

BONUS. This composer's piece *The Isle of the Dead* was based on an Arnold Böcklin painting. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Russian composer, who also composed *The Rock* and *All Night Vigil*, in addition to a composition based on a Poe work, *The Bells*.

ANSWER: Sergei Vasilievich **Rachmaninoff**

[10] Rachmaninoff may be best known for his "Rhapsody" on a theme by this man, an Italian violin virtuoso who composed twenty-four caprices.

ANSWER: Niccolò **Paganini**

[10] Rachmaninoff also composed four works in this genre; the second marked Rachmaninoff's re-entry into music after severe depression, while the third is a piece in D-minor that contains an "Alla breve" (AH-luh BRAY-vuh) third movement.

ANSWER: **piano concertos** [or **piano concerti**; prompt on **concerto**]

026-09-1-14205

6. This ruler both called for and disbanded the Barebones Parliament. This man put down a mutiny by members of the Levellers. John Lambert's "Instrument of Government" gave this ruler his most famous title. This leader dismissed a group created by Pride's Purge known as the Rump Parliament. This man's cavalry was successful at the battle of Marston Moor, and this man led a cavalry regiment in an army he helped create, the New Model Army. For 10 points, name this first Lord Protector of England, whose rule was part of the Interregnum between Charles I and II.

ANSWER: Oliver **Cromwell**

023-09-1-14116

BONUS. This novel's protagonist admires Henry Cameron, and Kent Lansing commissions this novel's protagonist to build the Aquitania Hotel. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this novel in which Howard Roark and Peter Keating are both architects, the former of which reflects the author's Objectivist philosophy.

ANSWER: *The **Fountainhead***

[10] This author of *We the Living* and *Anthem* is the female author of *The Fountainhead*.

ANSWER: Ayn **Rand**

[10] Henry Rearden falls in love with Dagny Taggart even though he is married to Lillian in this Ayn Rand novel, which begins by asking "Who is John Galt?"

ANSWER: ***Atlas Shrugged***

033-09-1-14206

7. In the *Advaita* (AHD-vai-EE-tuh) sect, practitioners are readied for this concept by chanting *Neti Neti* (NEH-tee NEH-tee), which literally means "not this, not that." This state can be realised through the *Bhakti* (BOK-tee), *Jnana* (juh-NAH-nuh), *Raja*, and *Karma* types of yogas, which strive to achieve it through *atma-jnana* (AHT-muh juh-NAH-nuh), or self-realization. This concept is defined as the liberation of the *atman*, or soul, from *samsara*. For 10 points, name this Hindu concept of release from the cycle of death and rebirth.

ANSWER: **Moksha** [or **Moksa**; or **Mukti**]

026-09-1-14117

BONUS. Name these Roman deities, for 10 points each.

[10] This god is the grandfather of Romulus and Remus, in addition to being the chief Roman god and the equivalent of Zeus.

ANSWER: **Jupiter** [or **Jove**; or **Iuppiter**; or **Diespiter**; or **Optimus Maximus**]

[10] The gates of this god's temple were only closed during peacetime, which almost never happened. He was the god of doorways, beginnings, and endings, and he had two heads.

ANSWER: **Janus** [or **Ianus**]

[10] Many Roman soldiers were involved in the "mysteries" of this Persian-derived god-figure, who was typically worshiped in caves.

ANSWER: **Mithras**

026-09-1-14207

8. Mark Twain lambasted this author's sloppy writing in an essay about his "Literary Offenses." This author wrote about a Revolutionary War naval captain in his novel *The Pilot*, and in another, Hurry Harry and Tom Hutter take scalps, earning the protagonist's enmity. In his best known work, the villainous and drunken Magua seeks to make Cora Munro his wife, and Chingachgook, father of Uncas and protagonist of this author's *The Pioneers*, travels with Natty Bumppo. For 10 points, name this early American author of *The Last of the Mohicans*.

ANSWER: James Fenimore **Cooper**

020-09-1-14118

BONUS. It is equal to approximately three times ten to the eighth meters per second. For 10 points each:

[10] Give this "universal speed limit," faster than which no known particle can travel.

ANSWER: **speed of light** in a vacuum [prompt on **c**]

[10] This value, denoted n , is equal to the ratio of the speed of light in a vacuum to the speed of light in the medium.

ANSWER: **index of refraction** [or **refractive index**]

[10] If two media with differing indexes of refraction are present, this law can determine the angles by which deflection occurs during refraction.

ANSWER: **Snell's** law [or **Descartes's** Law]

003-09-1-14208

9. This ruler sponsored Tokhtamysh's invasion of Moscow, but later destroyed Sarai and Astrakhan when he turned against this ruler. In addition to smashing the Golden Horde, this ruler won the Battle of Ankara and supposedly used the defeated Bayezid the Thunderbolt as a footstool. This ruler died en route to launching an invasion of Ming China, but not before creating a Tower of Heads in a square in Damascus and razing Delhi to the ground. A pyramid of skulls was built by, for 10 points, what Central Asian ruler who ruled from Samarkand in the fourteenth century?

ANSWER: **Timur** the Lame [or **Tamerlane**; or **Tamerlame**]

040-09-1-14119

WRITE MORE QUESTIONS, Particularly a - Bonus

00--20-14209

10. These structures make up the set resulting from the Kleene Star of a set, and in a regular language all ones of sufficient length can be pumped. Searches in them can be accomplished by the the Boyer-Moore or the Knuth-Morris-Pratt algorithm. C-style ones are arrays terminated by a null and encoding methods include EBDIC, Unicode, and ASCII. They can be concatenated, reversed, or made all uppercase or lowercase. For 10 points, name these computer science constructs which are made from a series of characters and contain text.

ANSWER: **strings**

001-09-1-14120

BONUS. In perfect competition, a firm faces a horizontal one of these, while in a monopoly, a firm faces a downward sloping one. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this economic curve, which shifts right when income level rises and intersects the supply curve.

ANSWER: **demand** curve

[10] These goods are a special kind of luxury goods whose demand curves are upward sloping. They are often associated with conspicuous association.

ANSWER: **Veblen** goods

[10] This value measures the responsiveness of demand to change in price. When this value is zero, a good has a vertical demand curve.

ANSWER: demand **elasticity**

034-09-1-14210

1. [10] Nobuo Uematsu is most acclaimed for his work on the soundtracks for the games in this series. Name this SquareEnix series, whose seventh game features Cloud and Tifa.

ANSWER: **Final Fantasy**

2. [10] This is a 20-second calculation question. Evaluate 1.7^2 .

ANSWER: **2.89**

3. [10] Martin Luther King Jr.'s "I Have a Dream" speech opens with the words "Five score years ago," evoking Lincoln's Gettysburg Address. That is an example of what literary device, involving a reference to a work of art or a historical event?

ANSWER: **allusion**

4. [10] Name the Massachusetts senior senator who passed away in August 2009 and was the brother of the assassinated Robert and John Fitzgerald.

ANSWER: Edward Moore "**Ted**" **Kennedy** [or **E. Kennedy**; prompt on **Kennedy**]

5. [10] This is a 10-second calculation question. Factor $x^2 - x - 90$.

ANSWER: **(x - 10)(x + 9)**

6. [10] The namesake of this law wrote *The Sceptical Chymist* (chemist). Name this law which states that the pressure and volume of a gas in a closed system are inversely related.

ANSWER: **Boyle's** law [or **Boyle-Mariotte** law]

7. [10] The Rossi-Forel and Mercalli scales measure what phenomenon, the intensity of which is also measured by the Richter scale up to ten and which commonly occur near faultlines?

ANSWER: **earthquakes**

8. [10] The letters in this language, like those in Arabic, are written from right to left. Name this language, revived as a spoken tongue in the 1880s, that has seven million speakers in Israel.

ANSWER: **Hebrew**

9. [10] The Fairfax Stone is the origin of the North Branch of this river. Name this waterway that flows into Chesapeake Bay, and whose watershed covers Maryland, Northern Virginia, and Washington, D.C.

ANSWER: **Potomac** River

10. [10] This is a 30-second calculation question. If the largest side angle in a triangle is twice as big as the next-largest angle, which itself is three times as large as the smallest angle, what are the measures of the angles of the triangle?

ANSWER: **18**, **54**, and **108** degrees [all required, in any order]

020-09-1-14401

1. [10] Mr. Blue, Mr. Brown, and Mr. White are all shot dead by cops in this director's debut film *Reservoir Dogs*. Name this director of the recent *Inglorious Basterds* and the previous *Pulp Fiction* and *Kill Bill*.
ANSWER: Quentin Jerome **Tarantino**
2. [10] This is a 30-second calculation question. If x varies directly with y and x equals 11 when y equals 18, find x when y equals 45.
ANSWER: **27.5**
3. [10] Identify the Italian author who discussed the "Odysseys within The Odyssey" in his critical text *Why Read the Classics?*, but is far better known for his novel *If On a Winter's Night a Traveler*.
ANSWER: Italo **Calvino**
4. [10] In early June, Kim Jong-Il chose his youngest son to succeed him as ruler of what country, whose "eternal president" is Kim Il-Sung?
ANSWER: **North Korea** [or **DPRK**; or Democratic **People's Republic of Korea**; or **CMIK**; or **Choson Minjujuui Inmin** Konghwaguk; do not accept or prompt on "Korea" or "South Korea"]
5. [10] This is a 20-second calculation question. Evaluate 3.85 times 2.4.
ANSWER: **9.24**
6. [10] Tuftsin and Opsonin are produced in this organ, which consists of red and white pulp. Name this lymph node-like organ, which is found in the upper left abdomen and is a crucial part of the lymphatic system.
ANSWER: **spleen**
7. [10] This mathematician names an error function and a gun. Name this scientist whose "law," in physics, relates the electric field to the charge distribution of an object, and whose statistical distribution is also called the normal distribution.
ANSWER: Johann Carl Friedrich **Gauss**
8. [10] This artist's scenes painted at Arles include *The Yellow House* and *The Night Cafe*. Name this Dutch artist, who also painted *The Potato Eaters*.
ANSWER: Vincent Willem **van Gogh**
9. [10] Between 1942 and 1944, and during the Civil War, this writ was suspended. Name this writ, which protects the accused from arbitrary legal action, and literally means "you shall have the body."
ANSWER: writ of **habeas corpus**
10. [10] This is a 10-second calculation question. If three fair coins are flipped, find the probability of getting twice as many heads as tails.
ANSWER: **3/8** [or **0.375**]

020-09-1-14401

1. One character in one novel by this author idolizes his friend's mother Frau Eva and takes spiritual lessons from Pistorius. This author set one of his novels in Castalia, where Joseph Knecht earns the title Magister Ludi due to his excellence at the title activity. This author wrote about Emil Sinclair in *Demian* and ended another novel in the Magic Theater, where the protagonist is taken by Pablo and where he murders Hermine. Kamala instructs the title character of one of this author's novels in the ways of love, but that character becomes a ferryman instead, reaching enlightenment. For 10 points, name this German author of *Steppenwolf* and *Siddhartha*.

ANSWER: Hermann Hesse

020-09-1-14122

2. William E. Todd of Virginia is the current U.S. Ambassador to this country, part of whose name means "The Abode of Peace." It regained its independence from the United Kingdom on January 1, 1984. Its coastline borders the South China Sea. It is surrounded by the Malaysian state of Sarawak, and it also shares an island with Indonesia. Bandar Seri Begawan is the capital of, for 10 points, what sultanate, located on the northern coast of the island of Borneo?

ANSWER: Brunei Darussalam

045-09-1-14123

3. This author wrote a book in which Dakin is one of a group of fruit pickers caught up in a strike led by Jim Nolan, called *In Dubious Battle*. In another of this author's works, treasure is sought on Saint Andrew's eve by Joe Portagee and Pilon, who, along with Danny, inhabit *Tortilla Flat*. Mack and his gang trying to throw a party for Doc in this author's *Cannery Row*. This author wrote a novel in which Ivy and Sairy Wilson accompany the central family, "Rose of Sharon" breastfeeds a starving man, and the Joad family flees Oklahoma for California. For 10 points, name this author of *The Grapes of Wrath*.

ANSWER: John Ernst Steinbeck Jr.

032-09-1-14124

4. One disorder for this organ occurs because of gliadin, and some parts of it contain Peyer's Patches. This organ is affected by celiac disease, and it protects itself from chyme with its Brunner's Glands. It begins near the Sphincter of Oddi, and its surface area is increased by hairlike structures called villi. It is divided into a duodenum, jejunum, and ileum. For 10 points, name this part of the digestive system that is actually longer than its large counterpart.

ANSWER: small intestine

033-09-1-14125

5. Edward Hargraves' discovery of gold in this country led to a rush that included the Eureka Stockade rebellion. One man from this country was captured during a shootout at the Glenrowan Inn, during which that man wore a makeshift suit of armor. That man, Ned Kelly, was a bushranger in this country, which came under British control after its Botany Bay was reached by the HMS Endeavour and James Cook. For 10 points, name this country once used as a penal colony, an island nation inhabited by the Aborigines.

ANSWER: Commonwealth of Australia

023-09-1-14126

6. In one work by this author, Lucynell is left asleep at a diner after Shiftlet calls her a hitchhiker. This author of *The Life You Save May Be Your Own* wrote of Julian's mother refusing to take a desegregated bus. This author wrote a novel in which Enoch steals a mummy and Mrs. Flood falls in love with Hazel. In another story by this author of *Everything That Rises Must Converge*, Bailey takes his family on a driving trip to Florida before he and the Grandmother run into the Misfit. For 10 points, name this author of *Wise Blood* and *A Good Man is Hard to Find*, a Southern Gothic writer.

ANSWER: Mary Flannery **O'Connor**

036-09-1-14127

7. In some individuals, the duct of Santorini connects this organ to the duodenum, as does this organ's main duct, which is alternatively named for Wirsung. This organ's delta and epsilon cells produce somatostatin and ghrelin, respectively. Glucagon is produced by this organ's alpha cells, which are found within the islets of Langerhans. Malfunction of this organ's beta cells can cause diabetes mellitus. For 10 points, name this organ that secretes insulin.

ANSWER: **pancreas**

025-09-1-14128

8. One character in this work concedes that her rival's "teeth are tolerable." The protagonist of this work is upset after she is twice forced to dance with a clergyman. The protagonist's sister Lydia eventually elopes with Mr. Wickham, and earlier refuses the proposal of Lady Catherine de Bourgh's clergyman, Mr. Collins. This novel, which begins with the statement "that a single man in possession of good fortune, must be in want of a wife," concludes with Jane's marriage to Bingley and Elizabeth Bennett's marriage to Fitzwilliam Darcy. For 10 points, name this novel by Jane Austen.

ANSWER: **Pride and Prejudice**

032-09-1-14129

9. The son of Napoleon Bonaparte was named king of this country's capital upon his birth, and Napoleon created a republic in this country's northern lands called the Cisalpine Republic. This country's unification came about from the work of Camillo di Cavour, which saw Victor Emmanuel II take the throne. During World War II, this country was allied by the Pact of Steel to Germany. For 10 points, name this country that was ruled by Benito Mussolini, where he once organized a March on Rome.

ANSWER: **Italy** [or **Italian** Republic; or Repubblica **Italiana**; accept **Rome** before "country's" is read]

023-09-1-14130

10. Charles Stevenson espoused an emotivist form of this, and G.E. Moore advocated an intuitionist form of it. The "virtue" form of it is distinct from consequentialism, which is part of Jeremy Bentham's utilitarianism, and deontology, which is the form of it used in Immanuel Kant's categorical imperative. It shares its name with the most famous work of Baruch Spinoza, as well as a "Nicomachean" treatise by Aristotle. For 10 points, name this branch of philosophy that deals with right and wrong.

ANSWER: **ethics** [accept word forms; do not accept "morality"]

024-09-1-14131

1. This artist painted three old ladies posing in front of Leutze's *Washington Crossing the Delaware* in his satiric *Daughters of Revolution*. This artist used his sister Nan as a model for a painting with a small red barn on the right of a bigger building with a pointer arch window. That painting contains a figure who wears an apron, the sister of a bespectacled dentist who prominently wields a pitchfork. For 10 points, name this artist who depicted Iowa farmers in his *American Gothic*.

ANSWER: Grant DeVolson **Wood**

024-09-1-14132

2. This denomination allows married men to become priests, but it does not ordain men whose wives were previously widowed or divorced. Member churches are considered “autocephalous” (OUGHT-oh-SEFF-uh-luss) in this denomination. It engages in religious governance through “metropolitans” and celebrates Christmas on January 7th. This church considers the Patriarch of Constantinople its primary cleric. For 10 points, identify this Christian group, which split from Roman Catholicism in the Great Schism of 1054 and predominates in Russia, Greece, and much of Eastern Europe.

ANSWER: Eastern **Orthodoxy** [or **Orthodox** Christianity; or Greek **Orthodoxy**; or **Orthodox** Catholic Church; do not accept or prompt on “Catholic Church” by itself; prompt on **Eastern** Christianity]

019-09-1-14133

3. Reacting aluminum carbide with water produces this substance, as does heating a mixture of sodium acetate with sodium hydroxide. Under repeated free radical halogenation, this compound can be turned into chloroform. This molecule is found inside clathrate hydrates. This gas is made by a certain type of Archaea (arr-KAY-uh) bacteria. Rains of its liquid form occur on Titan. Since it has no odor, odorants must be added to it as a safety precaution when it is used for fuel. For 10 points, name this compound that is the simplest alkane, has the formula CH₄, and is found in natural gas.

ANSWER: **methane** [accept **CH₄** before it is read]

001-09-1-14134