



## BOWL ROUND 6

1. In October 2009, this country's city of Kismayo was retaken from Hizbul Islam in a battle which gave control to opponents of president Sharif Sheikh Ahmad. Since the 1991 overthrow of Siad Barre (bah-RAY), this country has been a battleground for groups such as the Islamic Courts Union and al-Shabab. For 10 points, identify this anarchic state where a 1994 U.S. mission to Mogadishu went awry.

ANSWER: **Somalia** [or **Soomaaliya**]

019-13-89-06101

2. In this city, Cheilon (KYE-lon) assumed new powers shortly after the Eunomia (yoo-NOME-ee-uh) reforms, which created the twenty-eight-member "gerousia" (ger-OO-see-uh). This city attributed its laws to Lycurgus, and it established the syssitia, a communal dining center for all males above age seven. For 10 points, name this Greek city where all men were constantly trained for military service.

ANSWER: **Sparta**

019-13-89-06102

3. George Roden failed in an attempt to lead a group in this city to Vernon Howell. A fire in this city on the Brazos River broke out after tear gas was used with the permission of Janet Reno. Four ATF agents died in this city assaulting the Mount Carmel Center. For 10 points, name this city in Texas where the Branch Davidians were led by David Koresh.

ANSWER: **Waco**

023-13-89-06103

4. One of these places was occupied by the Abalone Alliance and Mothers for Peace. The film *The China Syndrome* influenced the public reaction to an incident at another of these places in Dauphin County. Diablo Canyon is one of these sixty-five places, all of which were built before 1977. For 10 points, name these energy providers, including Three Mile Island, whose fallout risk concerns many.

ANSWER: American **nuclear power plants** [or **nuclear plants**; prompt on **power plants**]

020-13-89-06104

5. This man's testimony before the House Ways and Means Committee was instrumental to the passage of the Fordney-McCumber Tariff. This man operated a mobile classroom he nicknamed the "Jesup wagon." He was appointed head of the Agriculture Department of Tuskegee Institute by Booker T. Washington. For 10 points, name this scientist who championed new uses for the peanut.

ANSWER: George Washington **Carver**

020-13-89-06105

6. A holder of this office was the subject of the "outrage of Anagni," which resulted from this office issuing the document *Unam Sanctam*. This office's conflict with Philip IV of France came to a head when Philip kidnapped Boniface VIII and moved this office to Avignon (AA-vin-yon). For 10 points, name this office whose "Babylonian Captivity" in France kept its holders away from the Vatican.

ANSWER: **Pope** [or the **Papacy**; or **Pontiff**]

019-13-89-06106

7. This state was the site of the Colfax Massacre, which led to *U.S. v. Cruikshank* case. Its largest city was once governed by James Longstreet. Albion Tourgee (tour-JAY) supported the plaintiff in a case from here that led to the "separate but equal" doctrine For 10 points, *Plessy v. Ferguson* concerned a railroad in what state, where a man was removed from a train in New Orleans?

ANSWER: **Louisiana**

232-13-89-06107

8. This man created a bronze phallus representing Princess Marie Bonaparte. He dedicated two sculptures in Targu Jiu (TEER-go-JOO) to the World War I heroes of his country, the *Table of Silence* and *Endless Column*. Another of his sculptures depicts the "essence of flight" and was mistakenly taxed on import to the U.S. For 10 points, name this Romanian sculptor of *Bird in Space*.

ANSWER: Constantin **Brancusi**

186-13-89-06108

9. An event in this city was called "one of the most significant tributes that Power has ever paid to reason" by Robert H. Jackson. Leni Riefenstahl's *Triumph of the Will* is set in this city, where Nazi rallies were held in the 1930s. The Milgram experiment was designed in response to an event held here. For 10 points, name this German city where Nazi war criminals were tried.

ANSWER: **Nuremberg** [or **Nurnberg**]

190-13-89-06109

10. During one event in this state, baseball player Willie Horton and Congressman John Conyers unsuccessfully urged people to return to their homes. The Battle of the Overpass here took place at a River Rouge plant and was led by Walter Reuther and the UAW. Gerald Ford represented this state in Congress. For 10 points, name this state rocked by the 1967 Detroit riot.

ANSWER: **Michigan**

052-13-89-06110



1. Jeremiah Horrocks was the only person to predict a 1639 event involving the appearance of this object. Its highest point is named for James Clerk Maxwell, and it was the target of the first two *Mariner* probes. Its surface was finally mapped in the 1990s by the *Magellan* probe. For 10 points, name this planet, the home of the Ishtar Terra and an atmosphere filled with clouds of sulfuric acid.

ANSWER: Venus

BONUS: In 1686, what astronomer, and namesake of a spacecraft that now orbits Saturn, mistakenly announced that he had discovered a moon of Venus?

ANSWER: Giovanni Domenico Cassini [or Gian Domenico Cassini; or Jean-Dominique Cassini]

029-13-89-06101

2. While in Congress, this man referred to himself as a "raging moderate." His father of the same name was, like this man, a Senator from Tennessee. This politician's work on climate change awareness, including writing the book *Earth in the Balance*, led to the film *An Inconvenient Truth*. For 10 points, name this man who lost the 2000 Presidential election to George W. Bush.

ANSWER: Albert Arnold Gore, Jr.

BONUS: Gore's running mate was what Connecticut politician, who is the only-ever Jewish nominee on a major-party ticket, and later left the Democrats to become an independent?

ANSWER: Joe Lieberman

131-13-89-06102

3. George Picquart supported this man, whose opponents staged a riot at the funeral of Felix Faure (fow-RAY). This officer served a ten-year sentence on Devil's Island, even though the crimes he was convicted of were committed by Ferdinand Esterhazy. For 10 points, name this Jewish officer who was falsely accused of selling French military secrets to Germany in a major French scandal of the 1890s.

ANSWER: Alfred Dreyfus

BONUS: Dreyfus was defended by what author of the novel *Germinal* with the essay *J'Accuse* (zha-KYOOZ)?

ANSWER: Emile Edouard Charles Antoine Zola

186-13-89-06103

4. This group was distrusted after the Affair of the Placards, in which they showed that they could slip unnoticed into the bedchamber of Francis I. This group and its leader Gaspard de Coligny (coh-lee-NEE) were targeted in the St. Bartholomew's Day Massacre, after which more of them fled to America or Geneva. For 10 points, give this term for Protestants living in France.

ANSWER: Huguenots [prompt on French Protestants]

BONUS: Huguenots were some of the first Europeans to settle in what present-day country, which was later the site of such colonies as the Transvaal and the Orange Free State?

ANSWER: Republic of South Africa

019-13-89-06104

5. Henry Miller Shreve made his fortune by improving these objects. A young Mark Twain gained his nickname from working on these objects. In 1811, one of these items operated by the Roosevelt family had its maiden voyage delayed by the New Madrid earthquake. The first profitable one was the *Clermont*. For 10 points, identify this kind of vessel designed by Robert Fulton.

ANSWER: **steamboat** [or **steamship**; prompt on **boat**; prompt on **ship**]

BONUS: Fulton's monopoly on steamboat travel in the New York area was challenged by New Jersey in a dispute that ultimately led to what 1824 Supreme Court case on the interstate commerce power?

ANSWER: **Gibbons v. Ogden** [or **Ogden**]

019-13-89-06105

6. This person was the most prominent alum of the underground "Flying University." This scientist died as a result of working in mobile units during World War I known as the "little" versions of herself. Her major work involved separating the components of pitchblende. For 10 points, name this Polish-born discoverer of polonium and radium who coined the term "radioactivity."

ANSWER: Marie **Curie** [or Maria Salomea **Skłodowska**]

BONUS: Fellow Polish scientist Casimir Funk discovered the first five examples of what substances, whose deficiencies can cause rickets or pellagra?

ANSWER: **vitamins**

019-13-89-06106

7. This composer invented the "helicon" to solve the problem of using tubas in marching bands. This man composed "Semper Fidelis" as the anthem of the Marines, years after he first enlisted in the Marine Band. For 10 points, name this composer of patriotic marches such as "Washington Post," "Liberty Bell," and "The Stars and Stripes Forever."

ANSWER: John Philip **Sousa**

BONUS: Sousa's operetta *El Capitan* takes place during the colonial period of what country, where Quechua (KETCH-oo-uh) is widely spoken and Mario Vargas Llosa (YO-suh) writes novels?

ANSWER: **Peru**

019-13-89-06107

8. A set of pots and cylinders named for this city is possibly the world's oldest battery. This home of the "House of Wisdom" was sacked by Hulagu (hoo-LAH-goo) Khan in 1258, after which the caliph Mustasim was rolled up in a carpet and trampled to death here. Harun al-Rashid ruled from this city. For 10 points, name this city on the Tigris River, the seat of the Abbasid Caliphate.

ANSWER: **Baghdad**

BONUS: Baghdad was the most populous city in the world for two centuries until the rise of what center of medieval Spain, the home to a blended "Mosque-Cathedral?"

ANSWER: **Cordoba**

019-13-89-06108



### COLONIAL SOUTH AMERICA

During Spain and Portugal's colonization of Central and South America, who or what was the...

1. Empire led by Atahualpa (aa-tuh-WAL-puh) that was displaced from Peru?

ANSWER: **Incans**

2. Spanish conqueror of Atahualpa's empire?

ANSWER: Francisco **Pizarro**

3. First European to land in Brazil?

ANSWER: Pedro **Cabral**

4. Material mined at the Bolivian colony of Potosí (poh-toe-SEE)?

ANSWER: **silver**

5. Treaty brokered by Pope Alexander VI which divided the world between Spain and Portugal?

ANSWER: Treaty of **Tordesillas**

6. First European to discover the Isthmus of Panama and the eastern shore of the Pacific?

ANSWER: Vasco Núñez de **Balboa**

7. Country which tried to compete with Iberian colonists in the disastrous Darien Scheme?

ANSWER: **Scotland** [do not accept any other answers]

8. Spanish viceroyalty comprised of present-day Panama, Ecuador, Colombia, and Venezuela?

ANSWER: Viceroyalty of **New Granada**

019-13-89-0610-1

## THE CRIMEAN WAR

In the Crimean War, what...

1. Empire fought against the British, French and Ottoman Empire?

ANSWER: **Russian** Empire

2. 1856 treaty ended the war?

ANSWER: Treaty of **Paris**

3. Tsar came to power in 1855 and ultimately abolished serfdom?

ANSWER: **Alexander II** [prompt on **Alexander**]

4. Poem describes a disastrous 1854 maneuver by Lord Cardigan?

ANSWER: "The **Charge of the Light Brigade**"

5. Military decoration for valor in the British armed forces was first awarded in the Crimean War and named for the queen?

ANSWER: **Victoria Cross** [or **VC**]

6. Russian port and home of the Black Sea Fleet was besieged from 1853 to 1856?

ANSWER: **Sevastopol** [or **Sebastopol**]

7. Battle did Lord Cardigan's ill-fated maneuver take place during?

ANSWER: **Balaklava**

8. British commander gave an ambiguous order causing Cardigan's folly?

ANSWER: 1st Baron **Raglan** [or FitzRoy James Henry **Somerset**]

030-13-89-0610-1

## INDIAN INDEPENDENCE

When India became independent in 1947, who or what was the...

1. Leader of the "satyagraha" movement assassinated shortly afterwards?

ANSWER: Mohandas Karamchand "Mahatma" **Gandhi**

2. Country from which India became independent?

ANSWER: the **United Kingdom** [or **UK**; or Great **Britain**; prompt on **England**]

3. Religious group which suffered violence and expulsions to Pakistan?

ANSWER: **Muslims** [or **Islam**]

4. Long-serving first Prime Minister of India?

ANSWER: Jawaharlal **Nehru**

5. Low-status social group also known as the "children of God" who were legally protected in the new constitution?

ANSWER: **untouchables** [or **Harijan**; or **dalits**; prompt on **outcastes**]

6. Independence activist who became the "father of Pakistan"?

ANSWER: Muhammad Ali **Jinnah**

7. Salman Rusdhi novel about the generation born at the moment of independence?

ANSWER: **Midnight's Children**

8. Celebrated speech given to India's parliament on the eve of independence?

ANSWER: "**Tryst With Destiny**"

019-13-89-0610-1



1. **This team has won the Algarve (al-GAR-vay) Cup nine times. This team, currently coached by Tom Sermanni, was coached during its most recent World Cup appearance by Pia (+) Sundhage. This team won a World Cup on a penalty shootout against Gao Hong of China. During that 1999 win, this team's jersey was removed on the field by team member (\*) Brandi Chastain.** For 10 points, name this team that once started Mia Hamm and has more recently included star players Hope Solo and Abby Wambach.

ANSWER: United States women's national soccer team [or USWNT; or American women's national soccer team; prompt on partial answer]

023-13-89-06101

2. **One early proponent of this position was John Toland. A defense of it begins by stating how churches monopolize power and profit and the only church the author belongs to is his own mind. This belief was advocated in *The (\*) Age of Reason* by Thomas Paine. Benjamin Franklin held this view, which rejected miracles and dogma but purported that (\*) God gave humanity the ability to reason.** For 10 points, name this religious view which posits God as a detached, impersonal force.

ANSWER: Deism

048-13-89-06102

3. **These people believed that all the world's creatures were born of two endlessly pregnant goddesses. Their mythos includes toothless red imps that use suction cup feet to eat and regurgitate victims, and water monsters called (+) bunyips. The Rainbow Serpent is a common motif in this people's myth system, whose creation period is called (\*) Dreamtime.** Tales of Captain Cook and the invention of the boomerang also appear in myths of, for 10 points, what native Australians?

ANSWER: Aborigines [or Aboriginal myth; prompt on indigenous Australians or similar answers; there are too many specific groups of Aborigines to list here, but any of them should be accepted; please use common sense & Google if there is a dispute over whether a given answer refers to an Aboriginal group]

079-13-89-06103

4. **Muslim populations opposed this dynasty in the Panthay and Dungan (doon-GAHN) revolts. During this dynasty, the Guangxu (gwang-SHOO) Emperor's (+) Hundred Days' Reforms were quashed, and Prince Gong launched the Self-Strengthening Movement. A major upheaval during this dynasty was co-led by Hong Xiuquan (shee-KWAN), who believed that he was (\*) Jesus's younger brother, and led to the deaths of twenty million people in the Taiping Rebellion.** For 10 points, name this last dynasty of imperial China.

ANSWER: Qing (CHING) Dynasty [or Manchu Dynasty; or Qing Chao; do not accept "Chin"]

186-13-89-06104

5. **This man's refusal to allow Emma Fitzosbern to marry Ralph de Guader (GWAH-der) led to the Revolt of the Earls. The resistance of Edgar Aetheling (EIGHTH-ling) prompted his (+) Harrowing of the North campaign. He gained influence in Flanders by marrying the princess Matilda. This king defeated Harold (\*) Godwinson and commissioned the Domesday (DOOMS-day) Book during his reign.** For 10 points, name this Norman who became King of England in 1066.

ANSWER: William the Conqueror [or William I; or William the Bastard; prompt on William]

192-13-89-06105

6. **This man's mother is killed because his father Thomas failed to pay a debt. He sees a nemesis making purchases at a New Orleans slave auction. This man gives his diary to Henry Sturges, who earlier gives him a silver pocket watch after saving his life. He kills John (+) MacNamar to avenge his love Ann Rutledge, and he is the title character of a (\*) Seth Grahame-Smith novel.** For 10 points, identify this President who stopped Southern vampires from taking over by winning the Civil War, in a 2013 film.

ANSWER: Abraham Lincoln: Vampire Hunter

233-13-89-06106

7. **One of this author's protagonists learns reading, writing, and arithmetic from Fosdick and receives a suit from Frank Whitney. This author of *Mark the Match Boy* and *Phil the Fiddler* penned biographies chronicling the rise of James (+) Garfield and Abraham Lincoln. This author's (\*) *Ragged Dick* tells of a poor boy, who, through hard work and ethical behavior, becomes successful.** For 10 points, identify this nineteenth-century author of "rags-to-riches" novels.

ANSWER: Horatio Alger, Jr.

233-13-89-06107

8. **Types of these people included the "blind" andabata (on-duh-BAH-tuh), and the retiarius (reh-tee-ARR-ee-uss), who had a net and trident. The emperor (+) Commodus (KAH-muh-duss) liked to pretend to practice this profession. Perhaps the most famous person with this job led attacks from Mt. Vesuvius during the Third (\*) Servile War, before being defeated by Crassus.** For 10 points, identify these Romans, including Spartacus, who did battle in the arena for public entertainment.

ANSWER: gladiators

233-13-89-06108



This is a tossup provided for breaking ties or replacing a flubbed or erroneous question at any point in the packet. The power marks are provided so that it may be scored according to fourth quarter rules if it is replacing a fourth quarter question. The power marks should be ignored if this tossup is used to replace a first or second quarter question.

**The first violence during this event occurred when its leader attacked the friendly Pamunkey tribe. Some modern historians have theorized that the main cause of this event was opposition to Governor (+) Berkeley's appointment of friends to high government posts. Restrictions on retaliation against Indian (\*) attacks on frontier settlements is generally held to be the most direct cause of this rebellion. For 10 points, name this rebellion in colonial Virginia which lead to the burning of Jamestown.**

ANSWER: **Bacon's** Rebellion

230-13-89-0610-1

BONUS: What 1967 clash between Israel and an Arab coalition resulted in Israel gaining de facto control over the West Bank?

ANSWER: **Six-Day** War

019-13-89-0610-1