



BOWL ROUND 4

1. Inhabitants of this place used a writing system called rongorongo. After sooty terns left this place to escape being hunted, people here established the birdman ritual of competing to collect the first tern egg from nearby Motu Nui. Deforestation may have contributed to the end of quarrying Rano Raraku for building moai here. For 10 points, name this Pacific island that contains large stone heads.

ANSWER: **Easter Island** [or **Rapa Nui**]

121-12-65-04101

2. This politician vetoed Britain's entry into the Common Market twice, and he gave the "Appeal of 18 June" speech during World War II. He caused controversy by saying "Vive le Quebec libre" in another speech, and this man replaced Rene Coty as president following the Algerian crisis. For 10 points, name this first president of the Fifth Republic who led the Free French Forces during World War II.

ANSWER: Charles Andre Joseph Marie **de Gaulle**

126-12-65-04102

3. This man was excluded from succession to his eventual throne by the Treaty of Nemours, and he was excommunicated by Sixtus V. This monarch, assassinated by Catholic fanatic Francois (rah-vah-YAHK) Ravallac, stated that "Paris is well worth a mass" in reference to his conversion to Catholicism. For 10 points, name this French king who issued the Edict of Nantes.

ANSWER: **Henri IV** of France [or **Henri of Navarre**; prompt on **Henri**]

126-12-65-04103

4. This nation hosted the 1992 United Nations Earth Summit. A lengthy military dictatorship was established in this country following the 1964 overthrow of President Goulart. Getulio Vargas established the Estado Novo in this country in the 1930s. For 10 points, name this South American nation whose president Juscelino Kubitschek moved its capital from Rio in 1960.

ANSWER: Federative Republic of **Brazil** [or Republica Federativa do **Brasil**]

030-12-65-04104

5. A popular aphorism about this event was coined by Mike Mansfield, two months before it took place. At the start of this event, a Secret Service agent blocked the aisle of Air Force One to ensure that Henry Kissinger did not disembark until the President completed a handshake with Zhou Enlai. For 10 points, what 1972 diplomatic summit marked the first recognition of a certain People's Republic by the US?

ANSWER: Richard Milhous **Nixon**'s visit to **China** [accept the opening of U.S. **diplomatic relations with China** or other equivalents]

019-12-65-04105

6. This god sits on Hlidskialf and disguised himself as Bolverk to gain the mead of Kvasir. He gave up an eye to the well of Mimir and hung himself from Yggdrasil in order to gain knowledge. He is attended by the ravens Hugin and Munin and rides Sleipnir. Germanic worship of this god led to the name for Wednesday. For 10 points, name this husband of Frigga and chief deity of Norse mythology.

ANSWER: **Odin** [or **Woden**; or **Wotan**]

192-12-65-04106

7. This athlete took a lie detector test to prove he was not the masked "Mr. America" and he later adopted the nickname "Hollywood" as part of the New World Order. He won his first championship by defeating the Iron Sheik. This man teamed with Randy Savage to form the "Mega Powers," and he body-slammed Andre the Giant at WrestleMania III. For 10 points, name this longest-reigning American-born WWF champion, a wrestler nicknamed "Hulk."

ANSWER: Hulk **Hogan** [or Terry Gene **Bollea**; or Hollywood **Hogan**; prompt on **Hulk** until mentioned]

052-12-65-04107

8. One provision of this act was included to phase out the so-called "donut hole." During the signing of this bill, the vice-president declared, "This is a big (bleeping) deal!" Critics of this bill compared a controversial component to forcing people to buy broccoli. For 10 points, name this bill whose individual mandate was upheld in June 2012, passed in 2010 to reform the healthcare system.

ANSWER: Patient Protection and **Affordable Care** Act [or **ACA**; or **Obamacare**]

080-12-65-04108

9. In one battle of this city, Holy Roman Emperor Leopold I's men were relieved by (YON) Jan III Sobieski and his Polish troops. A previous assault on this city occurred three years after Louis II's defeat at Mohacs. For 10 points, name this city besieged by Janissaries in 1683 and 1526, a European capital city that beat back the furthest westward attacks of the Ottomans.

ANSWER: **Vienna** [or **Wien**]

104-12-65-04109

10. The first peace treaty ending this war was followed by the Treaty of Baden and the Treaty of Rastatt. In this war, Eugene of Savoy and the Duke of Marlborough defeated the French and Bavarian armies at the Battle of (BLEH-num) Blenheim. At the end of this war, Louis XIV's grandson Philip V was not deposed. For 10 points, name this war fought after the death of Charles II over the throne of a certain Iberian country.

ANSWER: War of the **Spanish Succession**

014-12-65-04110



1. This man was mocked for giving his last proclamation in his wife's overcoat, and his cabinet included Secretary of War Judah Benjamin. He appointed Braxton Bragg to serve as a general before being forced to flee when Richmond was captured. For 10 points, name this politician whose armies were led by Robert E. Lee and who served as the only Confederate President.

ANSWER: Jefferson Finis **Davis**

BONUS: Davis's Vice President was what tiny Georgian who delivered the Cornerstone Speech, claiming the superiority of white people?

ANSWER: Alexander **Stephens**

104-12-65-04101

2. The Council of Pisa was an unsuccessful attempt to end this period. At the urging of Holy Roman Emperor Sigismund, the Council of Constance elected Martin V to end this period. This period began with Clement VII's election in 1378. For 10 points, name this period that lasted until 1417, in which multiple rival Popes claimed authority.

ANSWER: Great **Western Schism** [prompt on **Great Schism**; prompt on **Babylonian Captivity**; prompt on **Avignon Papacy**]

BONUS: What term is used to refer to the non-Roman Popes claiming authority during the Western Schism?

ANSWER: **antipopes**

014-12-65-04102

3. This author used a one-hundred-twenty-foot scroll to type a novel in which the protagonists pay visits to Carlo Marx, Remi Boncouer, and Old Bull Lee. In another novel, this author described Ray Smith's job as a fire lookout and his climb up Matterhorn Peak with the Buddhist Japhy Ryder. This author of *The Dharma Bums* fictionalized his cross-country trips with Neal Cassady through the characters of Sal Paradise and Dean Moriarty. For 10 points, name this Beat Generation author of *On the Road*.

ANSWER: Jean-Louis "Jack" **Kerouac**

BONUS: Kerouac's *The Dharma Bums* includes a fictionalization of the Six Gallery reading of this poem that begins "I saw the best minds of my generation destroyed by madness."

ANSWER: "**Howl**"

195-12-65-04103

4. This composer celebrated the 300th anniversary of the Augsburg Confession with his fifth symphony, nicknamed the "Reformation." He wrote a series of piano pieces such as "Spring Song" entitled *Songs Without Words*. For 10 points, name this German composer whose incidental music to *A Midsummer Night's Dream* includes a famous "Wedding March."

ANSWER: Felix **Mendelssohn** [or Jakob Ludwig Felix **Mendelssohn**-Bartholdy]

BONUS: Mendelssohn conducted a notable performance of the *St. Matthew Passion*, helping to revive the works of what Baroque composer?

ANSWER: **Johann Sebastian Bach** [prompt on **Bach**]

014-12-65-04104

5. The Supreme Court case *Roper v. Simmons* barred performing this action on minors. This action resumed after the 1976 *Gregg v. Georgia* ruling, which upheld bifurcated trials leading to it. This practice had been suspended nationwide by *Furman v. Georgia*, which found that it violated "cruel and unusual punishment" protections. For 10 points, identify this severe punishment for murder.

ANSWER: **death penalty** [or **capital punishment**; accept equivalent answers]

BONUS: "Cruel and unusual punishment" is prohibited by which Constitutional amendment?

ANSWER: **Eighth** Amendment to the United States Constitution

019-12-65-04105

6. One character on this TV show begins working for Malcolm Widmark before finding out Malcolm is an FBI agent. That character, who works for Doucette and Stein, is friends with Jack McFarland and Karen Walker. Starring Eric McCormack and Debra Messing, for 10 points, name this television show that ended in 2006 and featured as its title characters a straight interior designer and a gay lawyer.

ANSWER: **Will & Grace**

BONUS: Joe Biden said that "*Will and Grace* probably did more to educate the American public" about homosexuals "than almost anything anybody's ever done so far" on what longest-running television show hosted by David Gregory?

ANSWER: **Meet the Press**

023-12-65-04106

7. One attempt to measure this value used a toothed wheel and lantern relay between hills. That experiment was performed by Fizeau, who modified Galileo's attempt to measure this quantity. Jean Foucault was the first person to show that this value is less in water than in air. Using a coaxial cable, Kirchoff was the first person to discover that electromagnetic signals can be sent at this quantity. Special Relativity states that, for 10 points, nothing can travel faster than what quantity?

ANSWER: **speed of light** [or **c**]

BONUS: According to General Relativity, this force also propagates at the speed of light.

ANSWER: **gravity**

149-12-65-04107

8. The only identified grave at this location belongs to John Waterman. This location is atop Mount Misery and Mount Joy. One group reached this location after passing Hanging Rock in Gulph Mills. The baker Christopher Ludwig provided daily fresh bread for that group here. The march to this location followed two defeats in the Battles of Germantown and Brandywine. For 10 points, name this location on which the Continental Army encamped during a harsh winter in the Revolutionary War.

ANSWER: **Valley Forge**

BONUS: The American troops came out of Valley Forge much better trained due to this German officer, who instilled discipline into the men.

ANSWER: Friedrich Wilhelm Ludolf Gerhard Augustin **Von Steuben** [or Frederick William Augustus, Baron **Von Steuben**]

023-12-65-04108



GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK

After serving as Governor of New York, who went on to...

1. Serve non-consecutive terms as President?

ANSWER: Stephen Grover **Cleveland**

2. Win the 1904 presidential election?

ANSWER: **Theodore Roosevelt** [or **Teddy Roosevelt**; or **TR**; prompt on **Roosevelt**]

3. Purchase Alaska?

ANSWER: William Henry **Seward**

4. Lose the 1876 Presidential election despite winning the popular vote?

ANSWER: Samuel James **Tilden**

5. Host a TV show with Kathleen Parker after resigning in the wake of a prostitution scandal?

ANSWER: Eliot **Spitzer**

6. Serve as Chief Justice during the New Deal era?

ANSWER: Charles Evans **Hughes**

7. Be the first Roman Catholic presidential candidate from a major party?

ANSWER: Alfred Emanuel **Smith**

8. Have New York's tallest mountain named after him?

ANSWER: William Learned **Marcy**

003-12-65-0410-1

TREATY CITIES

Which...

1. Peace Accords were signed to end the Vietnam War in the same city that the American Revolution's end was negotiated?

ANSWER: **Paris** Peace Accords

2. Pact was signed by the Eastern Bloc nations?

ANSWER: **Warsaw** Pact

3. City was the site of 1998's Good Friday Agreement, which established three "strands" for administering Northern Ireland?

ANSWER: **Belfast**

4. Soviet city in the Crimea hosted a Big Three conference at the end of World War II?

ANSWER: **Yalta**

5. Treaty established the European Union in 1992?

ANSWER: Treaty of **Maastricht**

6. City hosted Truman, Stalin, and Atlee's conference to discuss Germany's post-World War II punishment?

ANSWER: **Potsdam**

7. Non-aggression pact was signed in Moscow by Germany and the USSR in 1939?

ANSWER: **Molotov-Ribbentrop** Pact

8. Treaty established the European Economic Community in 1958?

ANSWER: Treaty of **Rome**

079-12-65-0410-1

LETTERS

Identify the following about historical letters:

1. The 1914 to 1918 war that the "Willy-Nicky" letters sought to avoid.

ANSWER: **World War I** [or **First World War**; or **Great War**]

2. The Prussian Prime Minister who doctored the Ems Dispatch, leading to the Franco-Prussian War.

ANSWER: Otto Eduard Leopold von **Bismarck**

3. The country that was to have its western portions reconquered, according to the intercepted Zimmerman Telegram sent from Germany to Mexico.

ANSWER: **United States** of America [or **USA**; or **America**]

4. The Foreign Secretary whose letter to Baron Rothschild promised British support for a Jewish homeland.

ANSWER: Arthur James **Balfour** [or **Balfour** Declaration]

5. The composer of the *Eroica* symphony who wrote the (HYE-li-gun-SHTAHT) Heiligenstadt Testament.

ANSWER: Ludwig van **Beethoven**

6. The British political party that lost the 1924 elections to the Tories, in part due to the Zinoviev Letter.

ANSWER: **Labour** Party

7. The Bolshevik who wrote letters opposing Stalin's government and who was later assassinated in Mexico.

ANSWER: Leon **Trotsky** [or Lev Davidovich **Bronstein**]

8. The longest reigning Pope, who convoked the First Vatican Council and whose encyclical *Quanta Cura* was accompanied by the *Syllabus of Errors*.

ANSWER: **Pius IX** [or **Pio Nono**; or Giovanni Maria **Mastai-Ferretti**; prompt on **Pius**]

003-12-65-0410-1



1. **This man outlined his party's ideals in the "thousand points of light" speech and initiated Operation Restore Hope in (+) Somalia. In another role, this President was forced by the contested election of Guillermo Endara to issue Operation Just Cause in Panama. He appointed (*) Clarence Thomas to the Supreme Court and signed the Americans with Disabilities Act after defeating Michael Dukakis in 1988. For 10 points, name this one-term President succeeded by Bill Clinton.**

ANSWER: George **H.W. Bush** [George **Herbert Walker Bush**; accept anything designating him as the older Bush such as **Bush 41**; prompt on **Bush**; do not accept "George W. Bush"]

192-12-65-04101

2. **This man commissioned the Five Battles series of medallions to celebrate his victories. This figure sympathetically touches a beggar in Jean-Antoine Gros' painting of this man at the Pesthouse of Jaffa. Another famous portrait of him depicts him (+) in his Study at the Tuileries. Paul Delaroche painted a realist interpretation of a famous scene of this man (*) Crossing the Alps. For 10 points, name this man whose coronation as Emperor of the French was depicted by Jacques-Louis David.**

ANSWER: **Napoleon** Bonaparte [or Napoleon **Bonaparte**; or **Napoleon I**]

131-12-65-04102

3. **At this location, the Harmony Borax Works employed twenty-mule teams to transport borax to the nearest railroad. The phenomenon of "sailing stones" has been studied at this location at (+) Racetrack Playa. Undrinkable water here can be found at the popular tourist site of "Badwater Basin." At Furnace Creek, this location's July 1913 (*) temperature was measured at 134 degrees Fahrenheit, the hottest temperature ever in the western hemisphere. For 10 points, name this location in the Mojave Desert in California, the lowest point in North America.**

ANSWER: **Death Valley** [prompt on **Mojave** Desert until mentioned]

052-12-65-04103

4. **This man planned one action in the boarding house of Mary Surratt, and, after injuring his leg, this man was treated by Dr. Samuel (+) Mudd, who was later arrested. This man and David Herold were ultimately surrounded in a tobacco barn, where this man was shot to death by Boston Corbett. This man assigned Lewis Powell to kill (*) Secretary of State William Seward, and, at a production of *Our American Cousin*, he shouted "Sic semper tyrannis!" at Ford's Theatre. For 10 points, name this actor who assassinated Abraham Lincoln.**

ANSWER: John Wilkes **Booth**

052-12-65-04104

5. **One person who was attacked in this event briefly retreated to his estate of Green Springs. The Long Assembly was called during this event, which was preceded by an attack on Thomas Mathews's farm. This event's namesake died from (+) dysentery during it and was succeeded by John Ingram. The Declaration of the People of (*) Virginia was issued during this event, criticizing Governor William Berkeley. For 10 points, name this 1676 armed uprising led by a Virginia plantation owner.**

ANSWER: **Bacon's** Rebellion

192-12-65-04105

6. **The Francis Field Test supplied evidence in favor of a possible cure for this condition. Enders, Weller, and Robbins won a Nobel Prize for producing the virus that causes this disease, and (+) Albert Sabin was the first to develop an oral vaccine for this disease. An ongoing WHO campaign aims to make this disease the third to be eradicated, after smallpox and rinderpest. (*) Jonas Salk developed the first vaccine for this disease that afflicted Wilma Rudolph and Franklin Roosevelt. For 10 points, name this disease that causes paralysis.**

ANSWER: **poliomyelitis**

131-12-65-04106

7. **This figure uses his sword to cut the ear off Malchus. Before meeting the centurion Cornelius, he saw a vision of a sheet full of animals, which suggested the Gospel should be preached to Gentiles. Said to have been crucified (+) upside down, this man is first seen being recruited with his brother, Andrew, while both were working as fishermen. In the Gospel of Matthew, he fails to (*) walk on water when his faith wavers. This man denied Jesus three times after Christ was arrested. For 10 points, name this disciple of Jesus traditionally regarded as the first pope.**

ANSWER: Simon **Peter** [or **Cephas**]

052-12-65-04107

8. **In this modern-day country, the February platform was adopted by a party founded by OSS Agent 19. In this modern-day country, the bombing operation (+) Niagara was used to defend a base that was part of the McNamara Line and was located at Khe Sanh. In 1954, the Geneva Accords split this country into (*) two zones. One offensive launched on this country's New Year was the Tet Offensive. For 10 points, name this Asian country whose largest city is named for its revolutionary leader Ho Chi Minh.**

ANSWER: Socialist Republic of **Vietnam** [or Cong Hoa Xa Hoi Chu Nghia **Viet Nam**]

149-12-65-04108



This man doubled the tribute paid to him through the Treaty of Margus, and he ran his empire through "picked men" known as logades. He suffered his (+) only major defeat in the Battle of the Catalaunian Plains. The Roman general Aetius forged an alliance against this man with Theodoric I. This man murdered his brother (*) Bleda and was persuaded by Pope Leo I not to attack Rome. For 10 points, name this Scourge of God who ruled the Huns.

ANSWER: **Attila** the Hun

030-12-65-0410-1

In this year, workers revolted against closing National Workshops in the June Days uprising. Serbs and Croats tried to gain (+) independence from Hungary during this year after it gained a degree of autonomy. The Frankfurt Parliament started discussing the possibility of German unification in this year, and (*) Klemens von Metternich was forced to flee Vienna following unrest in this year. For 10 points, name this year in which Louis-Phillipe was overthrown in France and revolutions occurred across Europe.

ANSWER: **1848**

121-12-65-0410-1