



1. This man created the artwork *Let Us Prey*, which depicts a group of vultures with human-like faces, meant to represent members of Tammany Hall. While working for *Harper's Weekly*, this man popularized the image of the elephant to represent the Republican Party. Who is this political cartoonist who satirized men like Boss Tweed?

ANSWER: Thomas **Nast**

052-13-91-01101

2. This policy was aided by General John DeWitt's Military Proclamation Number One, and it was specifically enforced by Executive Order 9066. This policy resulted in people, including many Nisei living in California, being sent to places like the Manzanar camp. What is this World War II policy that involved the forcible relocation of thousands of Asian Americans?

ANSWER: **Japanese internment** [accept words like "internment" or "relocation" for "internment," accept "Japanese-Americans" for "Japanese," prompt on **Asian-American internment**]

052-13-91-01102

3. This action's performance resulted in Press Secretary Jerald terHorst resigning in 1974. This action is performed by the president each year on a turkey, and Jimmy Carter did it in regards to Vietnam War draft dodgers. What is this action which Gerald Ford performed on Richard Nixon, thus ensuring Nixon could not be prosecuted for the Watergate scandal?

ANSWER: giving a presidential **pardon** [accept **pardoning Nixon** until "each year"]

052-13-91-01103

4. This first name is held by the widow of Malcolm X. This is the first name of a woman who wrote about "the problem that has no name" within domesticity and in a shortened form, the first name of a First Lady who started a namesake California hospital to treat substance abuse. What is this first name of the author of *The Feminine Mystique* and Gerald Ford's First Lady?

ANSWER: **Betty** [or **Bettye**; prompt on **Elizabeth**]

052-13-91-01104

5. This location was described by Susanna Dickinson, who, along with a slave named Joe, was allowed to leave it. People who died at this location include Jim Bowie and Davy Crockett. Along with "the Goliad," its name was shouted by vengeful Texas soldiers. What is this former Catholic mission near San Antonio successfully besieged by Mexican forces in 1836?

ANSWER: the **Alamo**

052-13-91-01105

6. This state was where many black sharecroppers were killed in the Elaine Race Riot, and students who attended school here included Ernest Green and Melba Beals. This state's governor, Orval Faubus, supported segregated schools. What is this state where Dwight Eisenhower sent the U.S. Army to as a way to ensure successful school integration by the "Little Rock Nine"?

ANSWER: **Arkansas**

052-13-91-01106

7. This decade featured a presidential election where a candidate was attacked by the "Coffin Handbill" and charges that his wife was a bigamist. During this decade, Joseph Story wrote about the "reign of King Mob," referring to the wild first inauguration of "Old Hickory." What is this decade where Andrew Jackson was first elected president of the United States?

ANSWER: **1820's**

052-13-91-01107

8. This family has a member who was called "a promising student" turned "monster" in an August 2013 headline. A member of this family took a glamorous photograph of himself that was used for a controversial cover of *Rolling Stone*. What is this Chechen family whose members included Tamerlan and Dzhokhar (JOH-kar), the bombers of the Boston Marathon?

ANSWER: **Tsarnaev**

052-13-91-01108

9. These people's cause was promoted by a photograph of a man named Gordon's back. These people lived in fear of being sent "down the river" and they were frequently banned from being taught how to read, especially after the failed uprising of Nat Turner. Who were these people used as forced labor on Southern cotton plantations?

ANSWER: black **slaves** [or **blacks**; or **African-Americans**; prompt on **workers**; prompt on **laborers**; prompt on **servants**]

052-13-91-01109

10. This type of material is defined using the "Roth test." It was defined by Potter Stewart in a case where he said the line "I know it when I see it." That case, *Jacobellis v. Ohio*, involved the placement of the French film *The Lovers* in this category. What is this category of bothersome material exemplified by X-rated movies or *Playboy* magazine?

ANSWER: **pornography** [or **obscenity**; accept word forms]

052-13-91-01110

11. This man was critiqued by the newspaper *Nauvoo Expositor* and he was ultimately killed by a mob at a jail in Carthage, Illinois. This man claimed to have found golden plates after being guided by the angel Moroni. Who is this man eventually succeeded by Brigham Young, the founder of the Latter Day Saint movement and publisher of *The Book of Mormon*?

ANSWER: Joseph **Smith** Jr.

052-13-91-01111

12. This man was the target of an investigation that used the “pumpkin papers,” and Harry Truman called his trial a “red herring.” This man, a friend of Dean Acheson, was accused by Whittaker Chambers before HUAC. His downfall was largely due to young congressman Richard Nixon’s investigation. Who is this State Department official accused of being a Soviet spy in 1948?

ANSWER: Alger **Hiss**

052-13-91-01112

13. This man obtained a 1798 contract to manufacture muskets, shortly after his New Haven factory burned to the ground. This inventor popularized the idea of interchangeable parts, but his best known creation helped perpetuate Southern slavery by improving the efficient growing of a certain cash crop. Who is this American inventor credited with inventing the cotton gin?

ANSWER: Eli **Whitney**

052-13-91-01113

14. This event was where Frederick Douglass denounced “the repudiation of one-half of the moral and intellectual power” of the world. This event was planned by Lucretia Mott and Elizabeth Cady Stanton, and led to the drafting of the Declaration of Sentiments. What is this 1848 convention, the first to promote women’s rights in the United States?

ANSWER: **Seneca Falls** Convention

052-13-91-01114

15. This location was originally named Shangri-La, but had its name changed to that of Dwight Eisenhower’s father. This location was where Menachem Begin and Anwar Sadat met for a series of 1978 talks. What is this location that was the namesake of negotiations leading to the 1979 Egypt-Israel Peace Treaty and is the special country retreat of the U.S. President?

ANSWER: Camp **David** [or Naval Support Facility **Thurmont**; or **Shangri-La** before it is mentioned]

052-13-91-01115

16. This author wrote about John Unger encountering “The Diamond as Big as the Ritz” in a story published in his collection *Tales of the Jazz Age*. Along with his wife, Zelda Sayre, this man was one of the chief members of the “Lost Generation” and is best known for writing a book narrated by Nick Carraway. Who is this author of *The Great Gatsby*?

ANSWER: Francis Scott Key **Fitzgerald**

052-13-91-01116

17. This woman threatened a rebellion “if particular care and attention is not paid to the ladies.” This woman wrote “remember the ladies and be more generous and favorable to them your ancestors” in a letter to her husband advocating for greater women’s rights. She was the first “Second Lady” of the United States. Who is this woman, the second First Lady and wife of John?

ANSWER: Abigail **Adams** [or Abigail **Smith**]

052-13-91-01117

18. This location was where Mary Ann Vecchio was photographed screaming over a dead body. This location was where Governor Jim Rhodes sent in troops to crack down on “dissident groups,” referring to protesters opposed to the American invasion of Cambodia. What is this Ohio university where four protesters were killed by the National Guard in 1970?

ANSWER: **Kent State** University [or **KSU**]

052-13-91-01118

19. This president’s Secretary of State refused to recognize territory gained by force and was named Henry Stimson. This president sent Douglas MacArthur and George Patton to drive off protesters camped out on Anacostia Flats in Washington D.C. Who is this president who ordered troops to attack the Bonus Army and was blamed for the effects of the Great Depression?

ANSWER: Herbert Clark **Hoover**

052-13-91-01119

20. This country destroyed a gunboat called the *Panay* in a 1937 attack. This country was “opened” to the U.S. by the arrival of the “Black Ships” of Commodore Matthew Perry. It experienced a democratic constitution under the occupation of Douglas MacArthur. What is this foreign country that attacked the United States naval base at Pearl Harbor?

ANSWER: **Japan**

052-13-91-01120

21. This man said he “smelt a rat in Philadelphia,” which was his reason for not attending the Constitutional Convention. His biographer, William Wirt, described his best known speech, which occurred before the House of Burgesses on March 23, 1775. Who is this first post-colonial Governor of Virginia, a patriot that famously said “give me liberty, or give me death!”

ANSWER: Patrick **Henry**

052-13-91-01121

22. This man is the subject of the short film *Verax*, made during his trip to Hong Kong. He made contact with Glenn Greenwald to relay information about projects like PRISM. This man currently has asylum in Russia after delivering information to *The Guardian*. Who is this former NSA employee who leaked details of American surveillance programs?

ANSWER: Edward **Snowden**

052-13-91-01122

23. This amendment was the subject of a court case involving a potential bombing suspect named Dollree Mapp. This amendment affects items that are “fruit of the poisonous tree,” but does not apply if police officers decide “exigent circumstances” make obtaining a warrant impossible. What is this Constitutional amendment which prohibits unreasonable searches and seizures?

ANSWER: **Fourth** Amendment

052-13-91-01123

24. This process was named by historian Alfred Crosby in a 1972 book. Examples of this process include the arrival of maize and potatoes, as well as explorers infecting native populations with smallpox. What is this term for the widespread transfer of plants, animals, and diseases from the Americas to Europe following a 1492 voyage of discovery by an Italian man?

ANSWER: **Columbian Exchange**

052-13-91-01124

25. This man was accused of wearing his wife's overcoat when trying to avoid capture, and his bail was paid by Horace Greeley. This man's second in command was Alexander Stephens and his most successful move was naming Robert E. Lee in command of the Army of Northern Virginia. Who was this only President of the Confederate States of America?

ANSWER: Jefferson **Davis**

052-13-91-01125

26. This action was criticized in a speech that included the line "there can be no substitute for victory." After this action happened, a leader gave the "Old Soldiers Never Die" speech to Congress, and it took place because that leader insisted on attacking Communist China. What is this event in the Korean War when the president fired a popular general for insubordination?

ANSWER: Harry Truman **relieving** Douglas **MacArthur** of command [accept synonyms for "relieving," like "firing"]

052-13-91-01126

27. This political party had a president who appointed such men as Edward Bates to his Cabinet, as documented in the book *Team of Rivals*. This party used the slogan "free labor, free land, and free men" to support John Fremont, and it was formed in 1854 as an anti-slavery alternative to the Democrats. What is this political party whose first U.S. President was Abraham Lincoln?

ANSWER: **Republican** Party [or **G.O.P.**; or **Grand Old Party**]

052-13-91-01127

28. This man said in a 1958 speech that the "weapon of television could be useful" in fighting ignorance. This man said "we must not confuse dissent with disloyalty" in denouncing a Wisconsin senator's committee. Who is this reporter and host of *See It Now* whose attacks on Joseph McCarthy were depicted in the film *Good Night, and Good Luck*?

ANSWER: Edward **Murrow** [or Egbert **Murrow**]

052-13-91-01128

29. This year was when Walter Cronkite denounced "a bunch of thugs" at one gathering. This year was when the animal Pigasus was nominated for president at an event marred by Richard Daley's police force and when a presidential candidate was killed in a California hotel by Sirhan Sirhan. What tumultuous year was when Robert F. Kennedy was assassinated?

ANSWER: **1968**

052-13-91-01129

30. This country is negatively depicted in a poster with the caption “Destroy This Mad Brute” in which it is drawn as a club-wielding black ape clutching a woman. Because of animosity against this country, Americans used the term “liberty cabbage” for “sauerkraut.” What was this country opposed by the United States in World War I and led by Kaiser Wilhelm II?

ANSWER: **Germany** [or **Deutschland**; or **German** Empire]

052-13-91-01130



31. This war inspired the Paxton Boys to commit violence in Pennsylvania. It arose out of anger at General Jeffrey Amherst's policies, and during this war, soldiers at Fort Pitt tried to use smallpox infected blankets as a weapon. This war featured a siege of Fort Detroit led by the namesake chief. What is this bloody 1763 American Indian rebellion led by a namesake Ottawa chief?

ANSWER: **Pontiac's** Rebellion

052-13-91-01131

32. This group's first fulltime female worker was Mary Kenney O'Sullivan. This group staged a boycott against cigars made by Chinese workers. Its first president was a head of the Cigar Makers' International, and it mostly consisted of craft unions unhappy with the Knights of Labor. What is this labor union founded by Samuel Gompers, which merged with the CIO?

ANSWER: **American Federation of Labor** [or **AFL**; or **AFL-CIO**]

052-13-91-01132