



BEE ROUND 1

1. This event was a response to the revocation of the right of deposit and other signs that the Treaty of San Ildefonso might have negative consequences for Americans. The Marquis de Barbé-Marbois (bar-BAY-mar-BWAH) negotiated this action with Robert Livingston and James Monroe, earning eleven million dollars for a French treasury hurt by the slave revolt in Haiti. For the point, identify this 1803 acquisition by the Jefferson administration of what became parts of fourteen states.

ANSWER: the Louisiana Purchase

019-13-89-11101

2. This position is currently held by a man who proclaimed a 2011 three-day period of prayer for rain to stop dangerous wildfires. That current holder of this position said it was unfortunate that a former teenage mother "hasn't learned from her own example" by opposing restrictions on abortion through her filibuster. Some predict that state senator Wendy Davis will run for this position in 2014. For the point, name this political position currently held by Rick Perry.

ANSWER: Governor of Texas [prompt on partial answer]

052-13-89-11102

3. This man composed a funeral march in memory of the executed Emperor Maximilian I of Mexico. Female admirers of this man stored his used cigar butts in their cleavage. His *Les preludes* popularized the symphonic poem genre, and he made extensive transcriptions of Beethoven's symphonies. His most recognizable piece is the second in a set of nineteen tunes based on Gypsy music. For the point, name this Romantic composer of the *Hungarian Rhapsodies*, for whom there was a "mania."

ANSWER: Franz Liszt [or Ferenc Ritter von Liszt]

020-13-89-11103

4. Alexander the Great allegedly visited this city to complete a vision of meeting the priest Jaddua. This city served as the capital for the Hasmonean dynasty. The destruction of this city was carried out by forces under Titus and Vespasian. A siege of this city ended in 70 CE on the Ninth of Av (AHV), with the destruction of the Second Temple. For the point, name this city that was the center of ancient Judea and is now the seat of the Knesset (kuh-NESS-it) in Israel.

ANSWER: Jerusalem [or Yerushalayim; or Bayt al-Muqaddas; or Al-Quds]

023-13-89-11104

5. One leader of this country previously served as the MP of the Baringo Central Constituency, and was succeeded by a member of the National Rainbow Coalition. Evelyn Baring approved the arrest of the Kapenguria (gah-PEN-guh-REE-ah) Six in this country, whose politics have included people such as Oginga Odinga and Daniel arap Moi. This country's Kikuyu (gih-KOO-yoo) ethnic plurality conducted the Mau Mau Rebellion. For the point, identify this African state, the homeland of Barack Obama's father.

ANSWER: Republic of Kenya

189-13-89-11105

6. The Senate committee investigating this event employed both a young Hillary Clinton and future *Law & Order* star Fred Dalton Thompson as advising attorneys. During this scandal, Elliot Richardson and William Ruckelshaus resigned rather than fire Archibald Cox in the "Saturday Night Massacre." This scandal was named for the hotel where the Democratic National Committee was headquartered. For the point, name this political scandal that forced President Richard Nixon to resign.

ANSWER: the **Watergate** Scandal

186-13-89-11106

7. Uncertainty about the exact location of a fight near this international boundary led Abraham Lincoln to introduce the "Spot Resolutions." Advocates for a potential transcontinental railroad route moved this boundary south by the Treaty of La Mesilla (may-SEE-yah). This boundary was also moved in a treaty negotiated by Nicholas Trist. For the point, identify this boundary between two countries that changed following the Gadsden Purchase and the Treaty of Guadalupe (gwa-duh-LOO-pay) Hidalgo.

ANSWER: the **border** between the **United States** and **Mexico** [or equivalent descriptions]

023-13-89-11107

8. One of these wars involved French forces following the beheading of the missionary Auguste Chapdelaine; that war started when officials boarded the *Arrow* and lowered a British flag. The other of these wars was sparked in part by sailors killing a villager in the Kowloon incident. British victories in both of these wars resulted in the unequal Treaties of Nanjing and Tianjin. For the point, name these wars sparked by British interest in continuing to export a drug to China.

ANSWER: **Opium** Wars [prompt on **Anglo-Chinese** Wars]

023-13-89-11108

9. Images of this event were made by Jonathan Mulliken and engraver Henry Pelham, who influenced public opinion against the eventual acquittal of Thomas Preston. Rock-filled snowballs were thrown on King Street before this event, in which the free black man Crispus Attucks died in front of a customs house along with four others. For the point, name this 1770 event where British troops fired at a colonial crowd.

ANSWER: **Boston Massacre** [or Bloody **Massacre** on **King** Street until "King" is read]

104-13-89-11109

10. This man wrote about a visitor from the Sirius system who is twenty thousand feet tall and 450 years old. He also described a Babylonian prime minister who wins Astarte as his bride after a tournament of wits and arms. This author of *Micromegas* and *Zadig* wrote a novel in which Dr. Pangloss tries to convince the lover of Cunegonde that we live in the best of all possible worlds. For the point, name this French author of *Candide*.

ANSWER: **Voltaire** [or Francois-Marie **Arouet**]

030-13-89-11110

11. During this person's vaudeville act, she quit after someone threw an egg at her. This woman published *The Smasher's Mail* and believed God told her to go to Kiowa, Kansas, to begin her work. Dissatisfied with the peaceful practices of the WCTU, she was arrested multiple times for her "hatchetations." For the point, name this woman who originally used a cache of rocks but soon became notorious for using an axe to attack bars in order to support temperance.

ANSWER: Carrie Amelia Moore **Nation**

052-13-89-11111

12. After this battle, Gytha (GITH-uh) offered a large ransom for the body of her son. This battle came a month after Harald Hardrada and Tostig were defeated at Stamford Bridge by Harold Godwinson, who himself supposedly died at this battle when an arrow went into his eye. This battle and the events preceding it, such as the death of Edward the Confessor, are depicted on the Bayeux Tapestry. For the point, identify this 1066 battle, the keystone of William of Normandy's conquest of England.

ANSWER: Battle of **Hastings**

233-13-89-11112

13. Mary, Queen of Scots often performed this activity with John Knox. Holy Roman Emperor Frederick II wrote an authoritative guide to this activity. The etymological origin of the word "codger" is a piece of equipment used for this activity, whose performers executed a "hoodwink" in order to retrieve their prize. Semantic purists distinguish this activity from austringing, but both use raptors. For the point, name this popular medieval practice of using a bird of prey to hunt.

ANSWER: **falconry** [or **austringing** until it is read; prompt on **hunting**; prompt on **husbandry**]

020-13-89-11113

14. During a war named for this man, people who followed his doctrines engaged in the "beautiful rides" and were defeated at the Battle of Lipany. A movement named for this man broke into factions including the Utraquists and the Taborites. King Sigismund promised this man safe passage to the Council of Constance, though he was in fact executed as a heretic there for expounding doctrines similar to those of John Wycliffe. For the point, name this Czech proto-Protestant who was burned at the stake.

ANSWER: Jan **Hus**

019-13-89-11114

15. This author of the apologetic tract *The Reasonableness of Christianity* advocated that all people except Catholics and atheists be granted religious freedom in *A Letter Concerning Toleration*. He hypocritically wrote slavery into the *Fundamental Constitutions of the Carolinas*. For the point, name this philosopher who influenced American democracy with his positive view of natural rights and the social contract in the *Two Treatises on Government*.

ANSWER: John **Locke**

120-13-89-11115

16. One portrait of a person with this title was modified by adding two haunches of a cow carcass in *Figure with Meat*. Twentieth-century painter Francis Bacon also painted this type of man "Screaming." In a Jacques-Louis David painting, a person in this role sits in a white robe behind Napoleon as he crowns Josephine. A man in this office held a letter and sat in an ornate chair for Diego Velazquez. For the point, name this religious office commemorated by the *Portrait of Innocent X*.

ANSWER: **Pope** [or the **Papacy**; or **Pontiff**]

104-13-89-11116

17. This conflict is the setting of missions starring Nathaniel Black in *Age of Empires III: The War Chiefs*. In a game set during this conflict, the player-character duels Haytham Kenway in Fort George and is a half-Mohawk named Connor. This conflict is the setting of *Assassin's Creed III*, as well as a 1992 game in which one can play as Artemus Ward, William Howe, or Thomas Gage. For the point, identify this war, the setting of the Super Nintendo game *Liberty or Death*.

ANSWER: American **Revolutionary War**

048-13-89-11117

18. A caparisoned, riderless horse named Black Jack participated in this ceremony. Stan Stearns took an iconic photograph of a boy celebrating his third birthday and saluting his father at this event. In 2013, the Eternal Flame lit during this event was shared, honoring Irish immigrants. This November 25, 1963 ceremony occurred at Arlington National Cemetery. For the point, identify this memorial service which occurred two days after Lee Harvey Oswald shot the President.

ANSWER: John Fitzgerald **Kennedy**'s state **funeral** [or obvious equivalents; or **funeral** of **JFK** or equivalents]

190-13-89-11118

19. The New York Mets reportedly passed on drafting this man because he was dating a white girlfriend. During an All-Star Game at Tiger Stadium, he hit a ball into a transformer on the roof. This player angered teammates including Thurman Munson by saying he was the "straw that stirs the drink." During the 1977 World Series, he hit three home runs in one game on three consecutive pitches. For the point, name this New York Yankees outfielder known as "Mr. October."

ANSWER: Reginald "Reggie" **Jackson**

052-13-89-11119

20. One man with this name lost his life fighting against Artaxerxes (ARR-tuh-zerk-sees) II's forces at Cunaxa (coo-NOCK-suh), resulting in the march of the Ten Thousand. A king of this name established founded Pasargadae (pass-uh-GAR-die), left behind a cylinder declaring himself the ruler of Babylon, and returned the Jews from their Babylonian captivity. For the point, give this name of the creator of the satrap system and founder of the Achaemenid (uk-EYE-muh-nid) Empire, a "great" Persian ruler.

ANSWER: **Cyrus** [or **Cyrus** the Younger; or **Cyrus** the Great; or **Cyrus** II]

020-13-89-11120

21. This king temporarily supported reforms proposed by Charles-Alexandre de Calonne. On the advice of the comte de Mirabeau, this king attempted to abdicate and flee the country, but was caught at Varennes (vah-REN). He dismissed finance minister Jacques Necker, who was blamed for the massive debt this king accrued by intervening in the American Revolution, forcing him to convene the Estates-General. For the point, name this husband of Marie Antoinette who was executed during the French Revolution.

ANSWER: **Louis XVI** [prompt on **Louis**]

080-13-89-11121

22. Charles Davenport's experiments in Jamaica influenced this theory's prevalence in the U.S. This theory drove the popularity of "Better Baby" contests and inspired the Supreme Court decision *Buck v. Bell*. Formulated by Charles Darwin's cousin, Francis Galton, it inspired the racial theories of the Nazis. For the point, name this pseudo-scientific theory holding that society should promote the reproduction of individuals with superior genomes.

ANSWER: **eugenics** [prompt on scientific **racism** or similar answers]

080-13-89-11122

23. A group of nine of these sites located near Mycenae includes one that Pausanias called the Treasury of Atreus. A type of these sites built in ancient Greece, with a dromos (DROH-mohs) leading to a beehive-like interior, was called a tholos. Pithius was responsible for building another type of this site, which was constructed for a ruler of Caria by Artemisia II. For the point, name these sites that included a Wonder of the World in Halicarnassus, and which were created to house remains.

ANSWER: **tombs** [or **mausoleums**; or **burial** sites; or **graves**; accept equivalent answers]

023-13-89-11123

24. The first successful step of this scientific endeavor was completed under the University of Chicago's football field. This Leslie Groves-led effort created "The Gadget," which was used at the White Sands Proving Ground in Alamogordo as part of the Trinity test. This effort was partially caused by a letter from Leo Szilard and Albert Einstein, and was spearheaded by J. Robert Oppenheimer. For the point, identify this research project that produced Fat Man and Little Boy, the first atomic bombs.

ANSWER: Manhattan Project

233-13-89-11124

25. A memorial to this battle is located on Mamayev Hill. Erich von Manstein was unable to relieve one side in this battle, which included Operation Uranus. The defense in this battle was commanded by Vasily Chuikov (chuh-WEE-kov). Friedrich Paulus was promoted to field marshal during this battle with a reminder that no German officer of that rank had ever surrendered. For the point, name this decisive World War II battle that saw over two million casualties in a southwestern Soviet city.

ANSWER: Battle of Stalingrad [do not accept or prompt on "Volgograd"]

030-13-89-11125

26. At Rochester, this man claimed that the U.S. would eventually become entirely either slave or free in his "Irrepressible Conflict" speech. This politician invoked a "Higher Law" in his argument to admit California as a free state. This man was targeted for assassination by Lewis Powell, a conspirator of John Wilkes Booth, before he negotiated a deal with Alexander II for two cents an acre. For the point, name this Secretary of State under Lincoln and Johnson, whose "folly" was the purchase of Alaska.

ANSWER: William Henry Seward

020-13-89-11126

27. This man's doctoral dissertation was *The Suppression of the African Slave-Trade to the United States of America*, and he performed the first case study of a black community in the U.S. Late in his life, this man renounced his citizenship and moved to Ghana. He founded the Niagara Movement to attack the Atlanta Compromise of Booker T. Washington, and he edited the newsletter *The Crisis*. For the point, name this co-founder of the NAACP who wrote *The Souls of Black Folk*.

ANSWER: William Edward Burghardt Du Bois (doo BOYZ, but accept doo BWAH)

030-13-89-11127

28. While its leader sheltered Charles XII of Sweden, this empire soundly won the brief Pruth River Campaign. This empire's loss in a 1770s war led to its signing of the Treaty of Kucuk Kaynarca (KUCH-uk kuh-NAR-juh), and it granted independence to several present-day countries in the Treaty of San Stefano. This empire intermittently fought with Russia for nearly five hundred years. For the point, identify this empire that was called "the sick man of Europe."

ANSWER: Ottoman Empire

233-13-89-11128

29. At a battle in this war, John Cutts forced a diversion, and an attack across the Nebel River resulted in the capture of Tallard. That fight during this war was a victory for the forces of Eugene of Savoy and the Duke of Marlborough in the Battle of Blenheim (BLEN-um). Britain gained the asiento (ah-see-EN-toh) as a result of this war, which confirmed the start of Bourbon rule under Philip V. For the point, name this war, ended by the Peace of Utrecht, that was started by the death of Charles II.

ANSWER: War of the Spanish Succession

023-13-89-11129

30. One member of this tribe reputedly healed Joseph Kellogg's smallpox. The first canonized American Indian was known as the "Lily" of this tribe. A soldier from this tribe, Joseph Brant, assisted the British during the Revolutionary War. This tribe was the most easterly in the Iroquois Confederation. The Sons of Liberty disguised themselves as warriors of this tribe during the Boston Tea Party. For the point, name this tribe which, according to Hollywood, wore only a strip of hair down the center.

ANSWER: **Mohawks**

020-13-89-11130