



BEE ROUND 2

1. *A ruler of this country built a palace modeled after Sans Souci and shot himself with a silver bullet.* Sonthonax issued a decree of emancipation in this country in reaction to a rebellion led by Dutty Bouckman. In the nineteenth century, this country was ruled by the autocrats Faustin I and Henri Christophe. The Leclerc Expedition failed to take over this country, where an ethnic cleansing campaign by Jean-Jacques Dessalines (dess-uh-LEEN) eliminated much of the white population. For the point, name this location of a successful slave revolt under Toussaint L'Ouverture (too-SAHN loo-vert-UR).

ANSWER: **Haiti** [or **Saint-Domingue**]

080-13-94-20101

2. *A holder of this position engineered the exile of Cicero and was caught trying to seduce Caesar's wife in the Bona Dea scandal.* This office was held by both Milo and Clodius, and another holder of this title passed the Lex Sempronia land reform. Both that holder of this office and his brother were assassinated by Optimate mobs. For the point, name this position within Roman society which could veto Senate legislation and which enjoyed immunity from personal violation, the appointed defenders of the class in opposition to the patricians.

ANSWER: **Tribune** of the Plebians

141-13-94-20102

3. *This man was nicknamed "The Elder," as he was seventy-three when he assumed office.* John F. Kennedy dismissed this man by stating "he is too old and I am too young for us to understand each other." His defense minister was accused of accepting ten million dollar from Lockheed and was forced to resign after he was found to have ordered the arrest of *Der Spiegel* journalists. This man told his aides "this is our breakthrough" before agreeing to the Schuman Declaration. For the point, name this Christian Democratic leader of West Germany from 1949 to 1963.

ANSWER: Konrad **Adenauer**

121-13-94-20103

4. *The first line of a song dedicated to one of these organizations is "negras tormentas agitan nos aires (EYE-race)."* A song about these organizations was dedicated to the CNT, whose power was contested in the 1937 Barcelona May Days. Ralph Chaplin wrote a song about these organizations that claimed, "there can be no power greater anywhere beneath the sun;" that song was "Solidarity Forever." 10 points, name these organizations exemplified by the Wobblies and Teamsters, which are meant to empower workers.

ANSWER: trade **unions** [or labor **union**s; or **amalgamation**; or **anarchist** party until "Chaplin" is read]

153-13-94-20104

5. *This movement was given Spanish support in its "Little Rising" that was defeated by Joseph Wightman at the Battle of Glen Shiel. The Earl of Mar led this movement after the Battle of Sheriffmuir. This movement's forces won the Battle of Prestonpans, and its followers supported the "king over the water." Rebellions started by this movement included the Fifteen and the Forty-Five, the latter of which was ended at the Battle of Culloden. For the point, name this movement that supported the Old Pretender and Young Pretender in an effort to restore Stuart rule to England.*

ANSWER: **Jacobitism** [or **Jacobites**]

023-13-94-20105

6. *This man was the subject of the Thomas Nast cartoon "Great Expectations," in which he is portrayed as a rat emerging from Liberal Mountain. This man published Margaret Fuller's *Woman in the Nineteenth Century* and the letters of Karl Marx from Europe. He signed the bail bond of Jefferson Davis in 1867, and he was institutionalized following an election defeat. For the point, name this founder of the *New York Tribune* who ran against Ulysses S. Grant in the 1872 Presidential election as a Liberal Republican and apocryphally said, "Go west, young man."*

ANSWER: Horace **Greeley**

030-13-94-20106

7. *The leader of this movement expressed his artistic philosophy in *The Art Spirit*. A painter in this movement depicted a defeated man's upside down face as he is being pinned to a mat in *The Wrestlers*. A member of this group, John Sloan, depicted McSorley's Bar, and another member of this group depicted a boxing match in *Stag at Sharkey's*. For the point, name this early twentieth century group of American artists that depicted urban life and included Robert Henri, George Luks, and George Bellows.*

ANSWER: The **Eight** [or the **Ashcan** School]

030-13-94-20107

8. *This man's final wife was the daughter of Gaspard de Coligny, and an earlier wife was impregnated by the father of Peter Paul Rubens. After failing in his efforts on land, this man financed the Sea Beggars. This leader wrote a "Justification against the False Blame of his Calumniators" for not appearing in front of the Council of Troubles. Balthasar Gerard assassinated this leader after a bounty was put out by Philip II. For the point, name this stadholder from the House of Orange who was a leader during the early years of the revolt against Spain in the Netherlands.*

ANSWER: **William I** [or **William the Silent**; or **Willem de Zwijger**; prompt on **William** of Orange]

023-13-94-20108

9. *In a skirmish at this battle, a foraging party led by Banastre Tarleton clashed with Lauzun's Legion. The losing commander at this battle sent Charles O'Hara to surrender his sword. The losing army marched away from this battle playing "The World Turned Upside Down" on their fifes. Tench Tlighman reported the victory at this battle to Congress, and Lord North proclaimed "Oh God, it's all over" when told of this battle's result. For the point, name this battle where Charles Cornwallis surrendered to George Washington.*

ANSWER: Battle of **Yorktown** [or Siege of **Yorktown**]

186-13-94-20109

10. *Disagreement over a bill retroactively approving funding for this war led the National Liberal Party to split from the Progress Party.* In its aftermath, the victor reconstituted its customs parliament so that delegates were chosen by popular vote. This war began after one side allegedly ignored the Gastein Convention by asking for a resolution on governance of Holstein. An army organized by Helmuth von Moltke decisively defeated Ludwig von Benedek's forces to end this war at the Battle of Koniggratz. For the point, name this brief 1866 war that left Prussia the dominant German state.

ANSWER: **Austro-Prussian** War [or **Seven Weeks** War; prompt on **German Unification** War or equivalents]

121-13-94-20110

11. *The song "No Motherland Without You" was dedicated to this man.* In 1994, his government signed the Agreed Framework with the U.S. He had a heart attack after learning that a hydroelectric dam in Huichon sprung a leak. With a southern neighbor, he implemented the Sunshine Policy. This man insisted that his nation adopt "Socialism of Our Style," an amendment to his father's policy of *juche* (JOO-chay). This "Eternal Father" authorized a widely condemned nuclear test in 2006. For the point, name this leader of North Korea who died in 2011.

ANSWER: **Kim Jong-il** [prompt on **Kim**]

190-13-94-20111

12. *Under George Patton, this man served as the head of the II Corps during the North African campaign.* This man advised against widening the Korean War into China, stating that it would result in "the wrong war, at the wrong place, at the wrong time, and with the wrong enemy." He was the last man to achieve the rank of General of the Army, and this head of the Veterans Administration following World War II was known as the "Soldier's General." For the point, name this commander of the Twelfth Army Group during World War II who, in 1949, became the first chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

ANSWER: Omar **Bradley**

030-13-94-20112

13. *An adoptee of these people, Henry Spelman, wrote on their customs for European audiences.* A prisoner of these people was taken to their central town of Werowocomoco after being kidnapped in their land along the Chickahominy river. Local leaders called *weroance* led this group, which, when led by Opechancanough (OH-puh-CHAN-kah-nuff), fought against Thomas Dale's settlement at Henricus and a place supplied by Thomas West. Its constituent tribes included the Mattaponi and Pamunkey. For the point, name this Native American confederacy which attacked Jamestown.

ANSWER: **Powhatan** Confederacy [prompt on **Pamunkey**; prompt on **Mattaponi**; prompt on **Algonquin**]

104-13-94-20113

14. *The synods of Toulouse and Tarragona strictly controlled this action after it was limited by Innocent III in response to the Cathar heresy.* Ulfias's carrying out of this task resulted in our primary source of knowledge about the Gothic language, the *Codex Argenteus*. While in exile at Wartburg Castle, Martin Luther did this with respect to German. This action created the Greek Septuagint and the Latin Vulgate. For the point, name this task completed by St. Jerome, the process of writing the holy book of Christianity into another language.

ANSWER: **translating** the **Bible**

141-13-94-20114

15. *The Jelling stones boast of Gorm the Sleepy's work against this religious belief, which was first opposed by people such as Queen Thyra and Harald Klak. This belief was not suppressed until Eric Good-Harvest and Blot-Sweyn were defeated by Inge, who destroyed the shrines at Uppsala, a former center of this belief. King Olaf and the apostle Ansgar acquired sainthood for suppressing this belief, which survived in remote areas until the time of Sigurd the Crusader. For the point, what was this belief system in which Freya, Odin, and Thor were venerated?*

ANSWER: **Norse** paganism [or descriptive answers such as "the **pre-Christian religion of Scandinavia**"; or **Norse** mythology, etc.; or worship of **Thor** until it is read; prompt on answers like "**Viking** religion"]

019-13-94-20115

16. *A proposed device of this kind was to be directed by Roy Schwitters; that project was located near Waxahachie, Texas but was cancelled in 1993. The November Revolution was partly due to Burton Richter's work at one of these devices at Stanford. These devices use a standard of five-sigma for discovery, and one of these devices found a resonance at 126 electron-volts that correspond to the Higgs boson. For the point, name these devices that include the Tevatron at Fermilab and CERN's LHC, which smash particles together at very high speeds.*

ANSWER: particle **collider** [or particle **accelerator**; or **particle detector**]

048-13-94-20116

17. *Pretty Boy Floyd was suspected of participating in a shootout in this city that left four policemen dead, the Union Station Massacre. This city's post-Civil War growth was sparked by the opening of Octave Chanute's Hannibal Bridge, and it is the location of the National World War I Museum. This city was the target of several raids by William Quantrill, and it was led by the Pendergast machine in the first half of the twentieth century. For the point, name this city, where namesake forms of jazz and barbecue were developed, which is not located in the state that shares its name.*

ANSWER: **Kansas City**, Missouri

030-13-94-20117

18. *Kathleen Horvath shockingly upset this player at the French Open in 1983, and Helena Sukova's victory over her at the Australian Open the following year ended a record seventy-four-match win streak. In 2004, this woman won a match at Wimbledon at the age of forty-seven. She achieved a career Grand Slam in both mixed doubles and women's doubles, partnering with Leander Paes (PIE-ess) and Pam Shriver. This woman, who owned a career 43-37 edge over her American rival, abandoned her Czech citizenship in 1975. For the point, name this longtime rival of Chris Evert.*

ANSWER: Martina **Navratilova**

190-13-94-20118

19. *At this university, the 2012 course "Introduction to Congress" led to a scandal in which deans' e-mails were read by investigators. Several December 2013 exams were postponed at this university after "partisan taunting" researcher Eldo Kim e-mailed a bomb threat. This university defeated New Mexico to win its first-ever NCAA basketball tournament game in 2013, a feat which was overshadowed by the stripping of four NAQT quizbowl championships due to the cheating of Andy Watkins. For the point, identify this scandal-plagued university that, like MIT, is located in Cambridge.*

ANSWER: **Harvard** University

019-13-94-20119

20. *Hannibal named himself, Alexander the Great and this man as the three greatest commanders in history.* This man launched an unsuccessful siege of the Carthaginian city of Lilybaeum following a campaign spurred by a request for aid from Tarentum. During that campaign, this man introduced the elephant to Italian warfare and won victories at Heraclea and Asculum against the Romans which cost him many of his best troops, causing him to remark "One more such victory, and we shall be undone." For the point, name this Hellenistic general who gives his name to a very costly victory.

ANSWER: **Pyrrhus** of Epirus

141-13-94-20120

21. *CIA Battalion 316 tortured and murdered hundreds of this country's citizens in the 1980s.* Xiomara (sho-MAH-ruh) Castro, wife of this country's former president, lost its 2013 presidential election. The destruction of this country's banana crop by Hurricane Fifi caused the suicide of financier Eli Black. Pepe Lobo became president of this country in 2010 after a 2009 coup overthrew Manuel Zelaya. A 2013 U.N. report announced that it once again has the world's highest crime rate. For the point, name this Central American country which has frequently feuded with its southern neighbor, Nicaragua.

ANSWER: Republic of **Honduras**

190-13-94-20121

22. *A member of this art movement wrote the "color-tone drama" The Yellow Sound.* Letters float in the foreground of *Cyclist*, a painting from this movement by Natalia Goncharova. Brown looms in the far right of a painting mourning the defeat of nature by industry in *The Fate of the Animals* by Franz Marc, one of several members of this movement who died during World War I. For the point, name this German Expressionist movement which took its name from a Wassily Kandinsky painting.

ANSWER: The **Blue Rider** [or Der **Blaue Reiter**]

230-13-94-20122

23. *This crop was first introduced on St. Simons and Cumberland Islands by Franciscan monks in 1571.* The shipment of this food in baskets, rather than on pulverized charcoal, helped Raphael Moses sell it outside the South. A promoter of this food, Prosper Berckmans, ran a "nursery" which developed the Chinese Cling type of this food and is now the site of the Masters golf tournament. Planter Samuel Rumph named a commercially-successful type of this foodstuff for his wife, Elberta. For the point, name this fruit notably grown on orchards in Georgia.

ANSWER: Georgia **peaches**

104-13-94-20123

24. *The Aryan Nations compound in this state's town of Hayden Lake was confiscated by an SPLC lawsuit.* This state's governor Frank Steunenberg was assassinated during a labor dispute in 1905, leading Clarence Darrow to defend Big Bill Haywood from conspiracy charges. This state was where white supremacist Randy Weaver was killed in the Ruby Ridge incident, and it was the home of leading anti-League of Nations advocate Senator William Borah. For the point, what is this state, the second-most-Mormon by percentage after Utah, where mining was replaced by potato cultivation as an economic center?

ANSWER: **Idaho**

019-13-94-20124

25. *The Polypay and Targhee varieties of these creatures were bred in a research station named for them near Dubois, Idaho.* A group of six thousand of these animals were killed by leaked VX gas at Dugway proving ground. The JSRV retrovirus killed another one of these animals born at the Roslin institute. Louis Pasteur tested his anthrax inoculation procedure on these animals. Wilmut and Campbell used somatic cell nuclear transfer to create one of these animals, which was the first mammal to be cloned. For the point, name these animals which include Dolly.

ANSWER: **sheep**

048-13-94-20125

26. *A participant in this event was mocked as an "umbrella politician" because all he brought was a hat and an umbrella.* The resulting agreement from this conference heavily resembled the Godesberg proposal. Edvard Benes (BEN-esh) resigned a week after this event. The Vienna Award resulting from this event was vigorously protested by Edouard Daladier. After it, the British Prime Minister proclaimed "peace for our time." For the point, name this September 1938 conference in which Neville Chamberlain agreed to appeasement, giving Hitler the Sudetenland.

ANSWER: **Munich** Agreement [or **Munich** Conference]

190-13-94-20126

27. *This team's only Final Four appearance was in 1962 under coach Bones McKinney.* In 2007, this team's incumbent coach died while jogging around the campus. This team, the last coached by Skip Prosser, won the ACC in 1995 and 1996 behind the play of a Virgin Islands native who replaced Rodney Rogers. For the point, name this alma mater of Josh Howard and Chris Paul, which enjoyed the play of Tim Duncan at Lawrence Joel Coliseum in Winston-Salem.

ANSWER: **Wake Forest** University [or **Demon Deacons**]

019-13-94-20127

28. *This man's trademark greeting was "Hi ya, fella," and his Presidential aspirations were hampered by his marriage to divorcee Happy Murphy.* This man is the namesake of a set of stern drug laws, and he refused to visit Attica State Prison during the 1971 riot. He is the namesake of a former liberal wing of the Republican Party. This man lost the 1964 Republican nomination to Barry Goldwater, and he was dropped from the Republican ticket in the 1976 election. For the point, name this New York governor who served as Gerald Ford's Vice-President.

ANSWER: Nelson **Rockefeller**

030-13-94-20128

29. *This character imagines himself as a "blue promontory" and tells his servant "The rack dislimns, and makes it indistinct, as water is in water."* This man converses with the servant Eros and states, "Now let it work. Mischief, thou art afoot." In another set of lines delivered by this character, he discusses the "ambitious" quality of a recently deceased politician while repeating, "And Brutus is an honourable man." For the point, identify this character who, in Shakespeare's *Julius Caesar*, begins a speech with the line, "Friends, Romans, countrymen, lend me your ears."

ANSWER: Mark **Antony**

189-13-94-20129

30. *The O'Boyle mask and La Mojarra (mo-HAH-rah) stela were created by a vestige of this civilization and were found at a location whose name translates as "hill of the altars."* The name of this civilization literally means "rubber people," since they extracted latex from native trees to produce rubber. The were (WAIR)-jaguar is a common motif in this civilization's art. Capitals of this civilization include Tres Zapotes (zah-POH-tays), La Venta, and San Lorenzo. For the point, name this civilization which produced several colossal stone heads and is the oldest known Mesoamerican civilization.

ANSWER: **Olmec** civilization [or the epi-**Olmec** civilization; or the **Olmecs**]

190-13-94-20130

31. *The last king of this era shared power with Herihor and Smendes I in the Wehem Mesut period.* During this time, the Red Chapel was built at Karnak. Tiye started a conspiracy against a king of this era who won the Battle of the Delta, Ramses III. Another king from this time was buried in a tomb found by Howard Carter in 1922. For the point, name this era which included the reigns of Ahmose I and Tutankhamun and was the last grouping of kingdoms in Egypt.

ANSWER: **New** Kingdom of Egypt [or **Twentieth** Dynasty until "Red Chapel" is read]

186-13-94-20131

32. *The main character of this poem descends a cliff on the back of the winged monster Geryon into an area divided into ten bolgia.* In an episode from this poem, the protagonist encounters the historical lovers Paolo and Francesca da Rimini, who are blown about in an icy whirlwind. This poem's protagonist is guided by Virgil. For the point, name this three-part epic, consisting of the *Paradiso*, the *Purgatorio*, and the *Inferno*, written by Dante Alighieri (ah-lig-YEH-ree).

ANSWER: *The **Divine Comedy*** [or *La Divina **Commedia***; or ***Inferno*** until "three-part" is read]

014-13-94-20132

33. *This country's longtime president changed his name in 2007 as part of a mandatory process of de-Slavization.* The Youth Party and Group 24 oppose the man who has controlled this country since 1992, Emomalii Rahmon. This country works jointly with Uzbekistan to remove border minefields and is currently disputing the Isfara Valley with Kyrgyzstan. For the point, name this country where public monuments honoring Ismoil Somony include a gold arch in Dushanbe.

ANSWER: Republic of **Tajikstan** [or Jumhurii **Tojikiston**]

019-13-94-20133

34. *This man was the only composer of prominence to respond to the Nazis' request for new music to A Midsummer Night's Dream.* "Cour d'amours" and "In Taberna" are the third and second sections of a composition by this man, which was followed in a trilogy by *Trionfi di Afrodite* and *Catulli Carmina*. For the point, name this German composer whose piece "O Fortuna" opens his cantata *Carmina Burana*.

ANSWER: Carl **Orff**

014-13-94-20134

35. *In 1996, Ward Connerly was the face of one of these efforts, which banned affirmative action, the same year that one of them legalized medical marijuana.* A 1978 example of this process, also known as the Briggs Initiative, attempted to ban homosexuals from working as teachers and was defeated when both Jimmy Carter and Ronald Reagan denounced it. For the point, identify these direct democracy questions in California which, in 2008, briefly banned gay marriage.

ANSWER: California ballot **Propositions** [prompt on **referendum** or other descriptive answers; or **laws that banned affirmative action** or similar answers until it is read]

019-13-94-20135



36. A politician discussing people of this ethnicity bemoaned the existence of "hyphenated-Americans," and the American Protective League harassed them. *Meyer v. Nebraska* overturned a law banning the teaching of this ethnicity's language. Another law required newspapers published by this ethnicity to provide English translations of their content. For the point, give this ethnicity, whose members were harassed during World War I.

ANSWER: **German**-Americans [or obvious equivalents]

187-13-94-20136