



2012 NATIONAL HISTORY BEE NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIPS

ROUND 5: (NON-US 1933-PRESENT HISTORY)

1. Operation Opera successfully destroyed one of these facilities. Another one of these facilities was damaged by a fire in the Windscale disaster. The Kemeny Commission report details an incident at one of these in the United States, and Israel destroyed one at Osirak. Another one of these facilities was damaged by a magnitude 9.0 earthquake in 2011, and another one of these near Pripyat, Ukraine exploded in 1986, sending fallout for hundreds of miles. For the point, identify these facilities including Fukushima and Chernobyl, which use enriched uranium to generate power.

ANSWER: **nuclear plants** [or **nuclear reactors** or **nuclear stations**]

048-12-58-23101

2. One theory about the origin of the name of this movement claims it was an anagram of a phrase meaning "get out, get out." The onset of this event saw governor Philip Mitchell replaced by Evelyn Baring; Baring later ordered Operation Jock Scott, which led to the trial of the Kapenguria Six. The Swynnerton agricultural plan was implemented during this event as a means to erode traditional tribal farming methods. This event led to the 1960 Lancaster House Conferences and was effectively squashed following the 1956 capture of Dedan Kimathi. It involved members of the Kikuyu ethnic group rising up against British colonial officials. For the point, name this 1950s rebellion in Kenya.

ANSWER: **Mau Mau** Revolt [accept equivalents for revolt]

064-12-58-23102

3. One propaganda poster for this effort encouraged people to "beat the drums of" it ever louder, and another depicts a man using a peanut as a canoe. One part of this effort was the Four Pests campaign, which encouraged sparrow killing. One minister during this program was ousted after speaking out against it at a conference, an incident compared to a certain opera character being "dismissed from office." One official claimed that due to this effort, his country would overtake Britain within 15 years. As a part of this effort, peasants were encouraged to create backyard furnaces for steel production. For the point, name this modernization effort in China that led to a massive famine.

ANSWER: **Great Leap Forward** [or **dayuejin**]

048-12-58-23103

4. Several early twentieth-century works for this instrument were dedicated to Georges Barrere. In the second movement of Bartok's *Concerto for Orchestra*, the players of this instrument are introduced right after the clarinets and play a melody in parallel fifths. One of the few transposing instruments pitched in G is the alto version of this instrument. Edgar Varese wrote *Density 21.5* for this instrument to commemorate the making of the first platinum one. One work depicting fictional players of this instrument includes the movements "Krishna" and "Pan." For the point, name this woodwind instrument which is featured in *Peter and the Wolf* as the bird.

ANSWER: **flute**

142-12-58-23104

5. An April 21 coup in this country was called a "rape of democracy," to which the CIA chief here replied "How can you rape a whore?" That coup triggered a junta here from 1967-1974, known as the regime of the Colonels. During World War II, this country suffered a "triple occupation" and, next to Poland and Lithuania, lost the greatest proportion - 80 percent - of its Jewish population. One of its leaders replied "No" to an ultimatum made by Benito Mussolini, who later invaded it. After its three year civil war, this country, like Turkey, was targeted for aid by the Truman Doctrine. For the point, name this financially troubled European country formerly led by George Papandreou.

ANSWER: **Greece** [or **Hellenic** Republic; or **Elliniki** Dimokratia]

020-12-58-23105

6. One activist for this cause wrote the essay "I Have No Enemies" to be read at his trial, while another edited the Freezing Point news journal. One protest for it resulted in an official stating the "Five Nos" and banning the sale of Jasmine flowers. It was called the Fifth Modernization on a big-character poster on its namesake "wall". The June Fourth movement supported for this cause, several supporters of which signed a document modeled after one written during the Prague Spring, called Charter 08. One activist of this cause was prevented from receiving the 2010 Nobel Peace Prize. For the point, name this cause whose activists include Wen Xiaobo, the call for an elected government in an Asian nation.

ANSWER: **Democracy in China** [accept equivalents that mention "China" and "democracy", accept **Charter 08** before mention]

048-12-58-23106

7. With Mikheil Saakashvili, this man signed the Borjomi Declaration to create the Community of Democratic Choice. In one election, this man was supported by the Pora! group. This politician's predecessor was discredited by a scandal in which Oleksander Moroz released a series of audio cassettes detailing arms sales to Iraq and plans to kidnap a journalist. This president asked the European Union to intervene in a dispute between Naftogaz and Gazprom which cut off natural gas to this country. This successor to Leonid Kuchma and victim of digoxin poisoning won a contested election against Victor Yanukovich in which his supporters wore orange ribbons. For the point, name this president of Ukraine until 2010.

ANSWER: Viktor Andriyovych **Yushchenko**

048-12-58-23107

8. This leader had Juvenal Habyarimana's remains placed in a mausoleum. He promoted the use of the abacost as a style of dress. This leader was in control when his country fought Angola during the Shaba invasions. This man caused Moise Tshombe to flee the country to Spain. The transformation of the Force Publique into the ANC army helped bring him to power. He overthrew Joseph Kasa-Vubu, and Laurent Kabila overthrew him. His anti-Communist stance gave him CIA support against Patrice Lumumba. For the point, name this 1965 to 1997 President of the Democratic Republic of the Congo.

ANSWER: **Mobutu** Sese Seko Koko Ngbendu Wa Za Banga [or Joseph-Desire **Mobutu**]

127-12-58-23108

9. This man hired Erica Powell as his private secretary, and when someone suggested he listen to music to relax he simply listened to the "Hallelujah" chorus on repeat. This man was imprisoned in the James Fort for three years for organizing the Convention People's Party. He work with J.B. Danquah to declare independence for his nation in the "Motion of Destiny." Operation Cold Chop was directed against this man, who grew unpopular as he drove his country into debt to finance the Akosombo Dam. With Tito, Sukarno, Nehru, and Nasser, this man created the Non-Aligned Movement. After a coup, he fled to Guinea, and a memorial to him was erected in Accra. For the point, name this first prime minister of Ghana.

ANSWER: Kwame **Nkrumah**

048-12-58-23109

10. One character in this work is nicknamed “Rip Van Winkle” because of his twenty years in solitary confinement after a brief stint as “State Secretary for the Enlightenment of the People” somewhere in southeast Europe. The protagonist's fate is revealed by the porter Wassilij's daughter reading him the article about his trial in this work's final section, “The Grammatical Fiction.” Gletkin convinces the protagonist to confess to plotting to poison Number One, telling him it will be his last service to the Party. For the point, name this novel about the imprisonment and interrogation of the Old Bolshevik Rubashov, a work by Arthur Koestler.

ANSWER: *Darkness at Noon*

121-12-58-23110

11. A bomb sent in a failed attempt to assassinate this man in 1952 has been linked to Irgun and Menachem Begin, and was a reaction to an agreement this man signed in Luxembourg with Moshe Sharett. This man's government fell when his defense minister arrested the editors of the *Spiegel* for a supposedly treasonous article. This man signed a Treaty of Friendship with de Gaulle. Nicknamed "The Old Man," he presided over an "economic miracle" wrought by his economics minister and successor, Ludwig Erhard. For the point, name this Christian Democratic chancellor who helped rebuild Germany after World War II.

ANSWER: Konrad Adenauer

080-12-58-23111

12. After being denounced as a dictator, this man ordered the attempted car bombing of Venezuela's Romulo Betancourt in revenge. This man formed a baseball team known as Los Dragones, which employed stars like Satchel Paige. He was opposed by the "Butterflies," who were the Mirabal sisters. This man was assassinated in 1961 when his car was ambushed. Soldiers of this man killed those who could not pronounce a word for "parsley." In 1959, he welcomed the fleeing Fulgencio Batista. He massacred thousands of neighboring Haitians in 1937. For the point, name this strongman of the Dominican Republic from 1930 until 1961.

ANSWER: Rafael Leonidas Trujillo Molian

052-12-58-23112

13. In one event in this city, Andre Spitzer, while wearing a white tank top, was clubbed with an assault rifle and pulled away from a window. Because of events here, waiter Ahmed Bouchiki was accidentally killed in Lillehammer. Shortly after an agreement signed here, President Edvard Benes resigned. After events in this city, Operations Spring of Youth and Wrath of God were put into motion. Seventeen total people died here after Black September staged a kidnapping, which was later avenged by the Israeli Mossad. This city was where an agreement permitted Germany to annex the Sudetenland in Czechoslovakia. For the point, name this German city, the site of a 1972 hostage crisis at the Olympics and a 1938 agreement appeasing Adolf Hitler.

ANSWER: Munich

052-12-58-23113

14. One eyewitness account of this incident claims that the object in question was passed in a napkin, while another claims that that object was picked up along with a watch. Although John Diefenbaker took credit for provoking this incident, it actually occurred during a speech denouncing Lorenzo Sumulong as a "toady of American imperialism," and not, as is sometimes reported, immediately before Harold MacMillan asked for a translation. Only a doctored photograph of this event survives, leading to theories that the object in question was borrowed from Andrei Gromyko. For the point, name this October 13, 1960 incident at the UN in which Nikita Khrushchev pounded the lectern with an article of clothing.

ANSWER: Nikita Khrushchev banging his shoe [or obvious equivalents mentioning his shoe]

003-12-58-23114

15. Operation Wooden Leg forced this group out of one headquarters. This group sent an advisory delegation to the Madrid conference. In retaliation for the death of its chief of operations, this organization hijacked a bus and conducted the Costal Road Massacre. The Cairo agreement allowed this organization to relocate after its expulsion from Jordan during "Black September." This organization recognized their rival's right to exist in the Oslo Accords. Its largest wing lost a 2007 election to Hamas. For the point, name this organization once headed by Yasser Arafat and currently led by Mahmoud Abbas, a political group in Palestine.

ANSWER: **PLO** [or **Palestine Liberation Organization**; or **Fatah**]

048-12-58-23115

16. The PRON was created to counter the influence of this group, and Donald Tusk founded its student affiliate, the NZS. One sub-group of this entity was known for spraying pictures of dwarves on propaganda posters and wearing elf hats during protests; that group was the Orange Alternative. A group of four astronomers at the University of Torun managed to hijack state television to broadcast the logo of this group. This group was created after the MKS gave a list of 21 demands to the ruling political party, and it participated in the Round Table Talks with the government of Jaruselski, who had earlier attempted to suppress them in 1982. For the point, name this group founded at the Gdansk shipyards by Lech Walesa in Poland, an anti-communist trade union.

ANSWER: **Solidarity** [or **Solidarnosc**]

048-12-58-23116

17. Bettino Craxi was a socialist who was one of these. Amintore Fanfani and Giovanni Giolitti held this post five times. The Historic Compromise was ended by the death of one of these. One man to hold this position was kidnapped and killed by the Red Brigades. The murder of Giacomo Matteoti marred one man's tenure in this position. Mario Monti is the current holder of this post. The first man to hold this office was Camillo Cavour. One man who held this post was charged with sex with a minor, the nightclub dancer Karima El Mahroug. For the point, name this political position previously held by men such as Aldo Moro, Benito Mussolini, and Silvio Berlusconi.

ANSWER: **Prime Minister** of **Italy**

127-12-58-23117

18. In one of this man's historical works, a woman in an orange shirt passes a man in a crowd of people dressed in blue overalls a gun. In another work by this artist of *In the Arsenal*, a Christ-like child is being vaccinated by a doctor and nurse posed as Joseph and Mary. That work this man painted for the Ford Motor Company is called *Detroit Industry*. A commissioned work by this man that included depictions of the interior of cells was destroyed when Nelson Rockefeller objected to a portrait of Lenin. This artist later repainted that work centered around a hand holding a globe, *Man at the Crossroads*, as *Man, Controller of the Universe*. For the point, name this Mexican muralist, the husband of Frida Kahlo.

ANSWER: Diego **Rivera**

105-12-58-23118

19. The Cat and Mouse Act was passed in response to several instances of this action by people like Marion Dunlop, and Alice Paul started one instance of this action at the Occoquan workhouse. The Jan Lokpal bill was reintroduced after Anna Hazare undertook this action in order to bring attention to corruption. Another one of these took place after chamber pots were overturned in Her Majesty's Prison Maze by a group of IRA members. For the point, name this action performed by Bobby Sands in protest, which resulted in his death from starvation.

ANSWER: **hunger strikes**

048-12-58-23119

20. In one film, this country is represented allegorically by a character who becomes the mistress of Karl Oswald and kills herself in a gas explosion at the moment of this country's 1954 World Cup victory. One filmmaker from this country depicted a raft overrun with monkeys as it floats down the Amazon River in a film about a mad conquistador who defies the orders of Gonzalo Pizarro. Those aforementioned films, *The Marriage of Maria Braun* and *Aguirre, the Wrath of God*, were directed by Rainer Werner Fassbinder and Werner Herzog. For the point, name this country assembled from the Allied occupation zones after World War II.

ANSWER: **West Germany** [or **Federal Republic of Germany**; or **Bundesrepublik Deutschland**; prompt on **Germany**]

014-12-58-23120

21. This man recalled his prep school days in the autobiographical essay "Such, Such Were the Joys." In 1937, he published his investigations into the living conditions of Lancashire coal miners under the title *The Road to Wigan Pier*. He criticized the prevalent usage of ugly English in his essay *Politics and the English Language*. This author reflected on the problems of colonialism in a work in which an English police officer in Burma is called in to shoot an elephant. One of this man's novels includes the characters Immanuel Goldstein and Winston Smith and introduced the concepts of "newspeak," "thought police," and "big brother." For the point, name this English author of 1984.

ANSWER: George **Orwell** [or Eric Arthur **Blair**]

015-12-58-23121

22. In the late 60's, this country was the site of a counterculture movement in literature and music called "La Onda." In the 20's, many of its artists were sponsored by culture minister Jose Vasconcelos. Political turmoil in this country was the subject of *The Underdogs*, a novel by Mariano Azuela. Another author from this country inspired Gabriel Garcia Marquez with his early magical realist novel, *Pedro Paramo*. This home to Juan Rulfo was the site of Ambrose Bierce's disappearance, which became the subject of *The Old Gringo*; that novel was written by an author from this country who documented the title tycoon's reflections on his deathbed in *The Death of Artemio Cruz*. For the point, name this home of Carlos Fuentes.

ANSWER: **Mexico**

080-12-58-23122

23. This treaty was lampooned David Low's Rendezvous political cartoon. This agreement's second article forbids aiding "third powers", and in another section one signatory declared its "complete uninterestedness" in Bessarabia. On the 50th anniversary of its signing a group of two million people formed a human chain in the Baltic states. One section of it was modified in a credit agreement the next year, and it was violated by Operation Barbarossa. Its secret protocol divided up Poland, which was invaded by both sides the next month. For the point, name this short-lived treaty signed between the Soviet Union and Nazi Germany, a non-aggression pact named for two foreign ministers.

ANSWER: **Molotov-Ribbentrop** Pact [accept things like "**German-Soviet non-aggression pact**" before "Soviet"]

048-12-58-23123

24. At a summit in Brussels, this man insisted that “ultra-liberalism is the communism of our age.” During this man’s presidency, he retracted an unpopular First Employment Contract that had sparked mass labor protests. In 2003, he said that “wearing a veil” was a “sort of aggression” and his Security Commission recommended removing it from classrooms. During this man’s presidency, riots broke out after the electrocution-related deaths of two teenagers of African origin. He became president after serving as prime minister in the “cohabitation” government of Francois Mitterrand. He defeated the National Front candidate Jean-Marie Le Pen to win reelection in 2002. For the point, name this President of France, who was succeeded by Nicolas Sarkozy.

ANSWER: Jacques Rene **Chirac**

052-12-58-23124

25. One song on this album compares “cool cherry cream” and “nice apple tart” to the title delicacy. In another song, the title animals are “clutching forks and knives to eat their bacon,” which Charles Manson believed to refer to an impending race war. In addition to “Savoy Truffle” and “Piggies,” this album included a song telling the title woman that the day is “beautiful and so are you,” “Dear Prudence.” Another song states that “the Ukraine girls really knock me out” and references a Chuck Berry song about America. For the point, name this 1968 double album which includes “Back in the U.S.S.R.” and other Lennon-McCartney collaborations, often known by the color of its nearly blank album cover.

ANSWER: *The **Beatles*** [or *The **White Album***]

132-12-58-23125

26. The story of a black American soldier held captive just before the end of World War II is found in this author’s short story *Prize Stock*. One of his works details the life of an unreliable narrator who wears cellophane goggles while he awaits death from what he perceives to be liver cancer. In another work, fifteen boys from a reform school are abandoned and barricaded in a rural village afflicted with the plague. Besides *The Day He Himself Shall Wipe My Tears Away* and *Nip the Buds, Shoot the Kids*, other works of his include *Agwee the Sky Monster* and *A Personal Matter* and *The Silent Cry*. For the point, name the 1994 Nobel Literature Prize winner whose mentally handicapped son Hikari has heavily influenced his work.

ANSWER: Kenzaburo **Oe**

147-12-58-23126

27. Polish participation in this battle included the 302 “Ponznanski” and 303 “Kosciusko” groups, and one side launched its attack after issuing Directive 17. Keith Park commanded the No 11 group during this battle, phases of which included “Eagle Attack” and the Channel battles. One side was commanded by Hugh Dowding. The winning of this battle signaled the abandonment of Operation Sea Lion by one side, and at the end of this battle one leader stated that “never in the field of human conflict was so much owed by so many to so few”, referring to the RAF. During this battle, one side launched the Blitz, a sustained 76-day bombing campaign over London. For the point, name this battle in which the Luftwaffe was repulsed from the skies above the UK.

ANSWER: Battle of **Britain**

048-12-58-23127

28. During the 1970s, a faction of this group known as the Provos waged a campaign called the Long War. Eamon de Valera led a faction of this group that was theoretically responsible to the government of Cathal Brugha. This group was fought in the 1920s by a regiment known as the Black and Tans and sparked a slaughter of civilians after assassinating fourteen officials. During World War I, this group obtained support and weapons from Germany with the help of Roger Casement. Seven members of this group, including Bobby Sands, died in 1981 when Margaret Thatcher made no response to their hunger strike. For the point, name this military group once led by Michael Collins that seeks independence from the United Kingdom.

ANSWER: the **IRA** [or **I**rish **R**epublican **A**rmey; do not accept or prompt on "Sinn Fein"]

105-12-58-23128

29. One orchestral work by this composer of *Nobilissima Visione* includes a scherzo that begins with the woodwinds playing a scherzo from another composer's incidental music to *Turandot*; in that work, this man subjected themes by Carl Maria von Weber to "symphonic metamorphoses." This author of *The Craft of Musical Composition* wrote an opera, often viewed as a protest of the Nazis, whose title character paints the Isenheim Altarpiece. For the point, name this composer of *Mathis der Maler* and *Ludus tonalis*.

ANSWER: Paul **Hindemith**

142-12-58-23129

30. This politician campaigned with the slogan "Let Us Face the Future" and gained support after his opponent suggested his party would need a gestapo to enact their policies. The widespread welfare programs enacted under this man had previously been drawn out in the Beveridge Report. This man's Minister of Health, Aneurin Bevan, established the National Health Service in 1946. This man's tenure as prime minister saw independence granted to Pakistan, Israel and India. For the point, name this Labour party politician who came to power in 1945 following the rule of Winston Churchill.

ANSWER: Clement Richard **Atlee**

064-12-58-23130

31. Amendments to this document require a referendum after the assent of two-thirds of both houses of the legislature, and its thirteenth article states that all people should be respected as individuals. Article 9 of this document prevents the creation of armed forces, though it allowed the creation of a Self-Defense Force. This document incorporated some ideas from the Potsdam declaration and specifically made the role of Emperor ceremonial. For the point, name this document passed in 1947, two years after its nation surrendered in World War II.

ANSWER: **Constitution of Japan** [or equivalent answers]

048-12-58-23131

32. This president said "reform, yes, but chaos, no," although he used a pun for "chaos" that also meant "defecate in bed." During his presidency, the text *On the Poverty of Student Life* was published, anticipating the "Movement of March 22." This leader vetoed Britain's 1963 application to join the European Economic Community. While visiting Montreal, he caused a stir by saying "Long live free Quebec!" This man resigned the presidency shortly after the wildcat general strike in May 1968. He was president during the Evian Accords which ended his country's war with Algeria. For the point, name this first president of the French Fifth Republic, a former leader of the Free French in World War II.

ANSWER: Charles Andre Joseph Marie **de Gaulle**

052-12-58-23132

33. A photo taken in this country shows politician "Billy" Ford being brutally beaten with a metal pipe by the Dignity Battalions. One of its leaders died when his DeHavilland Twin Otter plane crashed in 1981. Operation Nifty Package captured one leader of this country, who had been replaced by Guillermo Endara after Operation Just Cause. Besides Omar Torrijos, one of this country's leaders hid in a Vatican embassy that was bombarded with blaring music by bands like The Clash. That leader was sentenced for drug trafficking during a 1992 trial in Miami. The United States invaded this country to depose Manuel Noriega. For the point, name this Central American country that owns an important canal.

ANSWER: Republic of **Panama** [or Republica de **Panama**]

052-12-58-23133

34. This employer of the bodyguard "Black Angel" created a modernized civil service called the DASP. This founder of the center-right PSD allowed the United States to build a series of military bases in Natal. He came to power after General Dutra seized power in the wake of a fake communist plot called the Cohen Plan. This man banned a fascist Catholic group called the Integralists, and his forces attempted to assassinate UDN leader Carlos Lacerda on the Rua Tonelero. This man, who came to power in the Constitutionalist Revolution, shot himself in the chest after a military coup. For the point, name this leader of the Estado Novo in Brazil.

ANSWER: Getulio Dorneles **Vargas**

048-12-58-23134

35. This group launched a White Terror after an incident where an angry mob attacked some Tobacco Monopoly agents in the 228 Massacre. One of its leaders was captured by a Manchurian warlord in the Xi'an incident. Yuan Shikai was deposed by this organization. Its founder espoused welfare, democracy, and nationalism as the "Three Principles of the People." Opponents of this party gained the support of the peasantry after undertaking an 8000 mile retreat from this group on the Long March. For the point, name this group headed by Sun Yat-Sen and Chiang Kai-Shek, the nationalist rivals of Communist Party in the Chinese Civil War.

ANSWER: **Kuomintang** [or **KMT**; or Chinese **Nationalist** Party before mention]

048-12-58-23135

36. This poet used the image of "towels and shirts from which slow dirty tears are falling" in his poem beginning, "It so happens I am sick of being a man." This poet of "Walking Around" also wrote the lines, "Like a jar you housed the infinite tenderness, and the infinite oblivion shattered you like a jar." That poem by this man features the repeated phrase, "It is the hour of departure," and begins, "The memory of you emerges from the night around me." As a communist, this writer campaigned in his native country in support of Salvador Allende. For the point, name this Nobel Prize-winning Chilean poet of *Twenty Love Poems and a Song of Despair*.

ANSWER: Pablo **Neruda** [or Neftali Ricardo **Reyes** Basoalto]

014-12-58-23136

37. This leader authorized the deadly bombing of a Greenpeace ship called the *Rainbow Warrior*, and this man issued a list of "110 Propositions" for his country. This leader, who instituted a thirty-nine hour workweek, outlawed the death penalty with the Badinter Act. With West Germany's Helmut Kohl, he strongly encouraged the ratification of Maastricht Treaty to establish the European Union. He previously served in the Vichy Government, and in the mid-1980s, he co-led "cohabitation governments" with his political opponent Jacques Chirac. For the point, name this President of France from 1981 to 1995, a Socialist.

ANSWER: Francois **Mitterand**

079-12-58-23137

38. Karl Radek betrayed this man's supporter Yakov Blumkin. This man's followers infiltrated the French Socialist Party in the "French Turn," a form of "entryism." This author of *The Revolution Betrayed* suppressed the Kronstadt Rebellion and negotiated the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk for Russia. This man's main rival advanced the theory of "socialism in one country," while this founder of the Fourth International favored the Marxist theory of "permanent revolution." He had an affair with Frida Kahlo before being assassinated with an icepick while exiled in Mexico. For the point, name this Bolshevnik who was forced out of the Politburo by Stalin.

ANSWER: Leon **Trotsky**

079-12-58-23138

39. The Bread Riots occurred in this man's country after he opened the economy to public investment in his "Infitah" policy. This man was known as the "Hero of the Crossing" after his country worked with a northeastern neighbor in carrying out Operation Badr. He was killed at a parade at a moment when the crowd was distracted by Air Force Mirage jets flying overhead. Along with Syria, his country carried out the sneak attack to begin the Yom Kippur War. This man won the Nobel Peace Prize after signing a treaty with Menachem Begin. For the point, name this Egyptian leader who was assassinated after representing his country at the Camp David Accords.

ANSWER: Muhammad Anwar El **Sadat**

052-12-58-23139

40. This group managed to combat the influence of the TELO in one conflict. This group killed 600 police officers in Eastern Province in one instance, and also killed several people at Kent and Dollar Farms. The Black July pogrom occurred immediately after this group ambushed the Four Four Bravo patrol in one attack. Members of this group's Black division carry cyanide capsules around their necks, and one of its most deadly actions was using a rigged lorrie to bomb the Central Bank. One member of this group used an explosive belt to assassinate Rajiv Gandhi. For the point, name this separatist army led by Velupillai Prabhakaran in Sri Lanka.

ANSWER: **Tamil Tigers** [or **Liberation Tigers of Tamil Elam**; or **LTTE**]

048-12-58-23140



41. This leader was upset by an unexpected sit-in conducted by the Falun Gong, who assembled outside the Zhongnanhai overnight. He subsequently wrote a memo against the Falun Gong during the aftermath of the U.S. bombing of his country's embassy in Belgrade. This leader was named mayor of Shanghai in 1985, and he succeeded Zhao Ziyang as General Secretary of the Chinese Communist Party. This man also obtained the position of Chairman of the party's Central Military Commission, succeeding Deng Xiaoping (DUHNG shou-PING). For the point, name this Chinese politician who preceded Hu Jintao as President of China.

ANSWER: **Jiang** Zemin [or **Chiang** Tse-min]

014-12-58-23141

42. This country's presidential candidate Alexander Kazulin was arrested at a demonstration in 2006. During World War II, this country saw fighting near Borisov and Vitebsk. Along with Ukraine, this country was partitioned in 1921 by the Treaty of Riga. Vyachaslau Kebich was defeated in this country's presidential election following the adoption of a new constitution in 1994, three years after this country declared independence. Since that election, this country has been ruled by the dictatorial president Alexander Lukashenko. For the point, name this former Soviet republic with a name meaning "White Russia."

ANSWER: Republic of **Belarus** [or Respublika **Belarus**]

014-12-58-23142